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AMMSA, Canada's largest publisher of Aboriginal news

Coon Come lampooned, AFN a mess

By Paul Barnsley Windspeaker Staff Writer

OTTAWA

The Assembly of First Nations' national chief is facing a credibility crisis of mounting proportions.

The issue became very public in an article in the April 3 edition of Frank, a semi-monthly satirical magazine based in the nation's capital that is feared and despised throughout official Ottawa.

The article hit the streets on March 19. It states Matthew Coon Come is spending more time on matters related to his Pentecos-

tal Christian beliefs than he spends performing his \$125,000 a year duties as chief of the Assembly of First Nations (AFN).

Those who have been "Franked" invariably say the publication relies on dubious information and doesn't allow facts to get in the way of a good story, something the magazine admits to some degree by referring to itself as part of the "satirical press." But there's always at least a kernel of truth in their stories, frequently much more than that.

Something is definitely going on at the AFN. Rumors persist that AFN staff members are looking for ways to dump their leader.



Matthew Coon Come

Sources say a meeting was held at the AFN building in late January or early February where an AFN employee (who is no longer

with the organization) hosted a group of AFN rebels-disgruntled employees and former employees. The plan was to form a "shadow AFN" that could access government funding and proceed on a less confrontational track.

Some of the people who attended that meeting argued against such a move, saying it would play into the government's hands, and the attempted mutiny didn't materialize. But the fact that some key employees attended the meeting, including program directors, is a sign that morale is at an all-time low in the organization.

(see Where is Matthew? page 11.)

WHAT'S INSIDE

SCHOLARSHIP

Time again for another edition of the popular Windspeaker's Guide to Scholarships and Bursaries.

.....See inside.

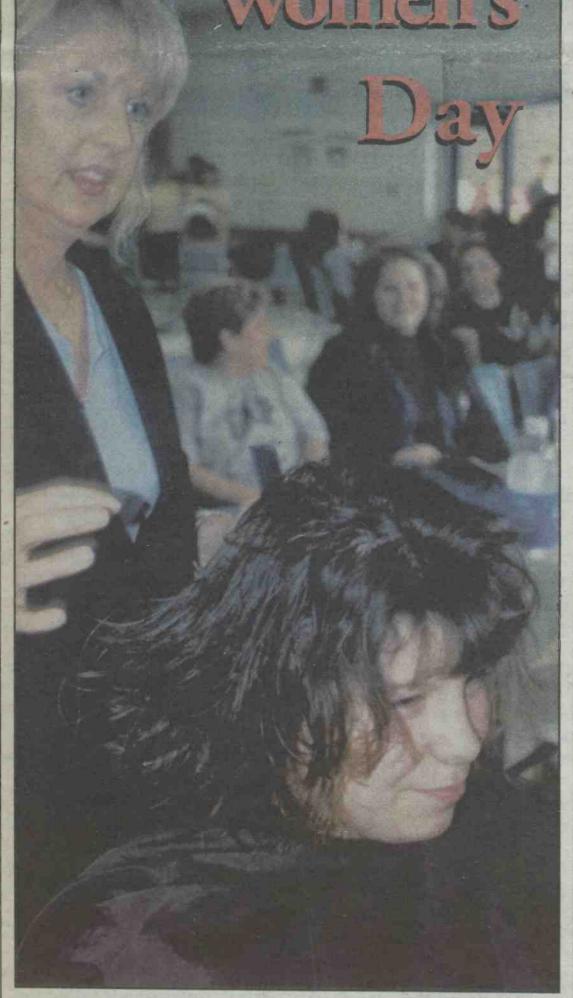
TOM LONGBOAT

The Aboriginal Sports Circle celebrated athletic achievement named four and individuals worthy of national recognition. The Tom Longboat Awards were given to a male and female who had excelled in sport, and the National Aboriginal Coaching awards were bestowed to a man and a woman who had dedicated time to young athletes to improve their skills and performance in sport.Pages 24 and 25.

NEWSPages 1 and 16.

ENTERTAINMENT





ANNETTE FRANCIS

International Women's Day was celebrated in the Mohawk community of Tyendinaga on March 9. A good crowd of more than 100 women were treated to facials, manicures and new hair styles. They topped off the day's activities with a turkey dinner. The pampering was sponsored by the Red Cedars Women's Shelter in Tyendinaga. Pictured above is Melissa Cook getting a new do by Gail Howard.

reveals INAC is changing direction

Leaked document

By Paul Barnsley Windspeaker Staff Writer

OTTAWA

Minister of Indian Affairs Robert Nault announced the department is considering reworking the B.C. treaty process.

"The treaty and the treaty process is like anything else. It must evolve or die," Nault said.

Nault was speaking to delegates at the British Columbia Treaty Commission conference "Speaking Truth to Power III" in Vancouver on March 15.

The minister also suggested a willingness on the part of the government to walk away from treaty negotiations if First Nation negotiators don't show they're willing to make major concessions.

While some negotiations have reached advanced stages and the prospects for further progress look good, others are "stalling because of the sheer number and complexity of issues," he said.

"A third group of negotiating tables face a different set of challenges. Quite frankly, in these cases, the gap between governments and First Nations is too large to overcome at this time. . . . In this case, I have said across the country, there is no shame in taking a break. . . . I recognize that there are impediments for taking a 'time-out' from negotiations, once they have begun."

Nault said the government is reviewing the way it does all fronts.

"The Prime Minister is committed to a fundamental rethinking of how we can help to improve the quality of life of First Nations.

Get ready to start hearing a lot about the "quality of life" agenda. A document leaked to Windspeaker titled "Renewing treaties, claims and self-government negotiation processes to support a 'Quality of Life' agenda" shows that the minister is about to change gears in a number of areas.

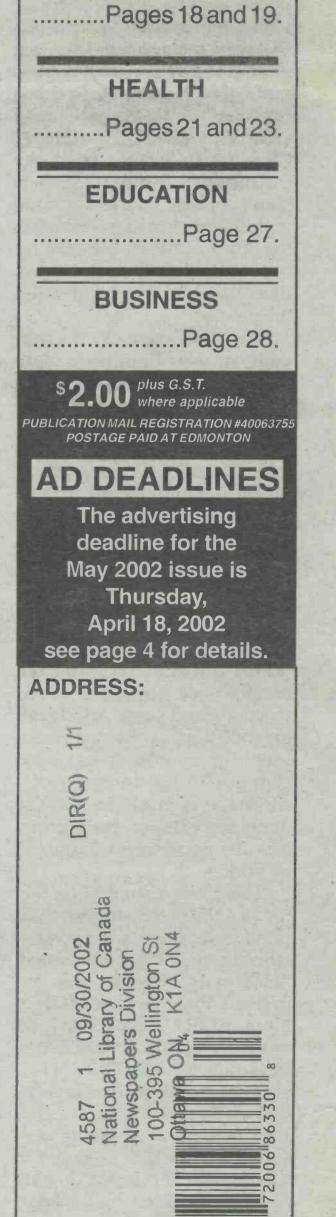
Indian Affairs won't confirm or deny the document's authenticity, but the minister's comments in Vancouver seem to mirror what the report details he has told his 14 cabinet colleagues in the Reference Group of the Prime Minister on Aboriginal People.

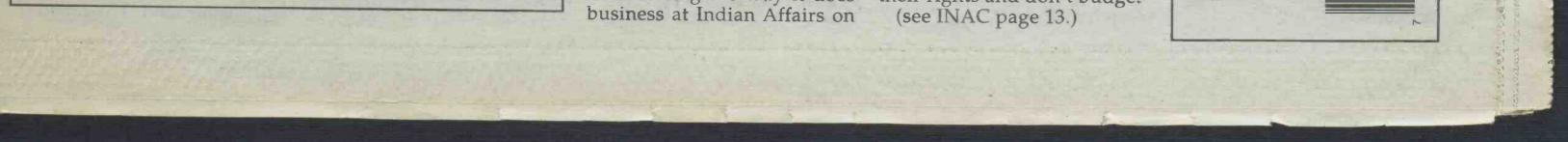
Each of the 31 pages in the 'Quality of Life' agenda report provides many interesting insights for veteran Indian Affairs observers.

The first page states the purpose for the renewal of the government's approach, as the minister sees it.

"The reconciliation of preexisting rights of Aboriginal peoples with Crown sovereignty has been, and continues to be, a major political, legal/ constitutional and socio-economic challenge for the Canadian federation," the document reads.

On page 3, the document reveals what's in store for Native leaders who stand on their rights and don't budge.





Causing a stir

This photograph caused deep anger and resentment when it was circulated around the

country via the Internet in mid-March. More than

a dozen people emailed this publication, asking if the sign was legitimate: Did the Sun Peaks Resort owners, or the government of British

Columbia, actually put up such a sign? The

answer is no. The Secwepemc (Shuswap)

protesters who oppose the construction of a

\$700-million expansion of the ski resort they

claim is on their traditional territory erected the

sign in protest of a court injunction banning

them from occupying and protesting at the site.

April 2002

No charg

By Paul Barnsley Windspeaker Staff Writer

MIRAMICHI, N.B

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Taxati

By Paul Barnsley Windspeaker Staff Writer

EDMONTON

One ruling in a taxation case in favor of an Aboriginal man in Edmonton's Federal court was balanced by another decision against an Ontario Aborigina woman in March.

Gordon Benoit was successfu at trial in his quest to have Treaty 8 people ruled exempt from Ca nadian taxation. Rachel Schill ing's attempt to avoid having her off reserve employment income subject to income tax was brought to an abrupt halt when the Supreme Court of Canada refused to hear her appeal.

At a press conference in the Treaty 8 Edmonton office or March 8, the day after Federa Court of Canada Justice Douglas Campbell handed down his decision in the Benoit case, Treaty 8 Tribal Council Grand Chief Clyde Goodswimmer said it was an historic day. "We have waited 100 years for this treaty right," Goodswimmer said. "Gordon Benoit of Mikesew Cree Nation, supported by all Treaty 8 nations, sought affirmation and recognition for the treaty promise made to his ancestors more than 100 years ago. The treaty promise that Treaty 8 First Nation members would not be subject to any form of taxation was made by the treaty commissioners in 1899 to the northern chiefs who signed Treaty 8 with Canada." The judge reviewed the treaty commissioners' reports and listened to the testimony of Elders. A surprisingly short time after final arguments were completed, the judge ruled that Benoit was right, the signatories of the treaty had been promised they would not be subject to taxation and therefore have a treaty right not to be taxed, whether income is earned on reserve or off. "We will remain hopeful and optimistic that Canada will finally start to honor all the treaty promises made to our forefathers over 100 years ago," the grand chief added. Treaty 8 lawyer Karin Buss said that a significant legal development came out of the case. "That's the first time in Canadian legal history that a case has given effect to a promise that was referred to orally and not referred to in the formal written text," she said. "The court found that the treaty was explained to the people orally and in difficult situations. It was understood by them orally-the Indian people in 1899 couldn't read and write English.

"That's a real problem there. Once you've thrown the DEAD DONKEY down the well, how do you get the WATER CLEAN? It's a real problem now. How would they clean up this mess, having engendered SUSPICION AND HOSTILITY?"

> Chiefs attending the Inherent Rights Coalition's two-day governance conference in Winnipeg in mid-March said the government should be held accountable for spending \$10 million to consult 8,000 people, only a small fraction of whom can be proven to be First Nations people. Elias said they have a point.

"Divide 8,000 into \$10 mil-

Some chiefs have accused the government of staging a sham consultation. Elias wasn't prepared to go that far. But the retired professor said there were only two possible explanations for the way the consultation process unfolded: either the government dropped the ball or the suspicions of a sham were accurate.

"Yes. If their intentions were entirely straight up and Even if you have a number-87 per cent of the population says this—so what?"

the consultation sessions, as described on the Indian Affairs Web site, was anything but scientifically significant, Elias said. "Some of these meetings were just minutes long. Well, if I was

a First Nations person and I went all the way into town, and most of the meetings were held in town and not on the reserve, in good faith to contribute something to this, and I got a minute? Now you're really slandering me and offending me by treating me that way. The loss of good will. There must be a lot of people thinking this was a total waste of time. In fact, I know there are a lot of people that think that," he added. He believes the process offended or angered many Aboriginal people and created a lot of hostility and/or disinterest among grassroots people. Elias believes the final consultation numbers show Indian Affairs can't reasonably claim to have consulted anyone. "That would certainly be my opinion. If we look at two of the meetings in particular, the one that Bob Nault was at himself only lasted 40 minutes and there were about 15 or 20 people there. Well, this is the minister, this is God himself come to talk to the peasantry. And that's all you get?" he said. "And then Roy Bird, who's the co-chair of JMAC at Montreal Lake. Gee, the meeting there was only a few minutes long and a mere handful of people showed up. He's got one of the largest bands in Saskatchewan there and nobody shows. I don't know, you tell me. Does that sound like a whole-hearted, enthusiastic response? I would say not." Windspeaker asked Elias what he would say to people who accused him of coming to conclusions that suited the agenda of the people who commissioned his study.

eh? They get in touch with me to do work and they expect me to do a professional piece of work and base my opinions solely on the evidence that I can find or that's set before me. They're remarkably uninterested in my opinions of what they are or are not doing. All they want from me is a professional response to a question that they pose. That's what happened with this one," he said. "They did not ask me what is The information gathered at my opinion about self-government or governance or changes to the Indian Act, totally uninterested in my opinions on those matters. What they wanted to know was, is this an adequate piece of consultation, i.e. data production for management purposes, and the answer is no. I don't think it would matter if you worked for the Indians or worked for [Indian Affairs] or worked for a newspaper. I think that any sensible person would agree that it just didn't work. Why didn't it work? It could be evil people, could be cynics, could be that bad things happen and that's the way it goes." Asked if he had any suggestions on how DIAND could change the system to ensure that there was real consultation, he said he wasn't sure that was possible. "That's a real problem there. Once you've thrown the dead donkey down the well, how do you get the water clean? It's a real problem now. How would they clean up this mess, having engendered suspicion and hostility? How would they clean that up and go forward? I really couldn't say. I think they're probably going to have to, and probably will, take their chances and move forward, come up with an agenda for change and see if they can persuade people to go along it or, failing that, cram it down their throats," he said

INAC consultation methods denounced

WINDSPEAKER

NEWS

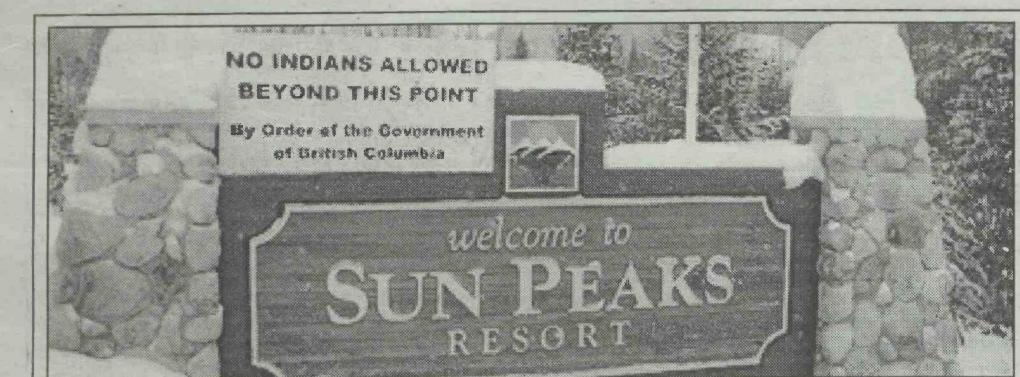
By Paul Barnsley Windspeaker Staff Writer

SASKATOON

The Department of Indian Affairs' First Nations governance consultation methods were not only inadequate, they may have ruined any chance of success for any further attempt at consultation, said Dr. Peter Douglas Elias, an academic who was hired by the Chiefs of Ontario to analyze the government's consultation process. His report was released on March 11.

Recently retired as a full professor in the University of Lethbridge's faculty of management, Elias told Windspeaker Indian Affairs' methods were poorly devised, of little scientific lion. The last count on [Indian value, had reporting methods Affairs'] Web site and in their that were inconsistent from one session to the next, cost a minimum of \$1,250 for every person consulted and were sabotaged early on by the minister himself. Close to the beginning of the consultation, Minister Robert Nault said he would continue with the consultations whether the First Nations leadership boycotted the sessions or not. Elias believes that invalidated the process. "Well, ask yourself, if I told you that your opinion is of no value to me, whatsoever, would you even walk across the street to let me know what your opinion is? People aren't crazy," Elias said. "The minister, very early in the consultation, saying that the results of consultation weren't going to influence the outcome, well, ordinarily, I would take that as a bad sign for the process." Minutes of a meeting of the Joint Ministerial Advisory Committee (JMAC)—hand-picked members of government bureaucrats and some Aboriginal organizations asked by the minister to give advice on proposed changes to the Indian Act show the committee came to doubt the value of the information the department gathered, he said. "There was a suggestion that the DIAND policy support team provide reports on the consultation inputs," the minutes read. "However, concern was expressed that the consultation inputs would likely not be valid as a result of a number of issues, including, the objectivity of federal consultation documents, knowledge of the issues that First Nations were being consulted on, the lack of ability to distinguish the input of First Nation/non-First Nation par- underpinnings in your reticipants, etc."

Page 2



public releases, DIAND [is] saying they consulted with 8,000 individuals and in another document they boast that this initiative is going to cost \$10 million," he said. "But I notice that they no longer put a dollar figure anywhere in their public releases, which kind of implies to me that they might have spent a lot more than \$10 million. So it's kind of hard to say exactly what they spent."

Statistics Canada's latest figures (1996) show there are 1,101,955 Aboriginal people in Canada and 488,040 registered Indians (227,285 live on reserve). Eight thousand people represents less than one per cent of all Aboriginal people (0.72 per cent) or 1.6 per cent of registered Indians.

That comes out to a cost of at least \$1,250 for each of the 8,000 people the department claims it consulted. But that figure should be adjusted significantly upwards, Elias believes, because the number of Aboriginal people the government consulted is inflated. He said the government can't prove how many of the people consulted via the Internet were Aboriginal

"Certainly, if they're counting in, which they are, their Web page consultation, there's no way of knowing whether those are Aboriginal people or not," he said. "If you're eliciting a certain kind of information, namely the thoughts and opinions of First Nations people with respect to changes in the Indian Act, and you're claiming that you're going to be speaking to First Nations people, you'd like to be pretty sure about that. Otherwise, you've got seriously flawed search method."

honorable, they failed. Either they were being cynical about it or they failed in the task. They did not succeed in getting the information that they claimed they needed—insisted they needed—in order to move the process along," he said. "So if they don't have what they claimed was very vital information coming out of First Nations communities and First Nations people, what information are they using to make their decisions? Clearly it can't be the product of their so-called consultation exercise."

The professor said the method for gathering data employed by Indian Affairs confused probability (polling) methods with non-probability methods. Nonprobability or non-quantifiable research is more akin to what anthropologists would do when performing an in-depth study of a different culture. It requires detailed, long-term study by observers with very specialized skills and training.

"If you're looking at data that's coming out of a probability type of research, ordinarily it's replete with statistics and indicators of possibility of error. Well, you don't see any of that in the consultation process. In fairness to [Indian Affairs], they don't claim that it was that kind of research." he said.

"Probably I can see where Indian Affairs was coming from on that: How do you reduce something as complex as revisions to the Indian Act to a series of questions that are going to be meaningful. The parallel these days is in British Columbia where they want to do that referendum and they want to achieve some kind of probability on the basis of questions that, as far as I can tell, nobody agrees

"I could think of people who you could say have thrown their head, their heart and their hands totally and uncritically behind everything Aboriginal people are doing. No Indian that they have any validity. wants me to move in with them,

Without proper consultation the government could be in legal trouble once any changes to the Indian Act become law, he said

"I think they're on very weak ground. We've seen a couple of court decisions come out of B.C. in the last little bit—Tlingit and Haida—and those two initiatives on the part of government failed because of lack of consultation. It looks like the standard for consultation is going up, up, up and if they missed it without the courts pushing them in a certain direction, I don't see how they're going to reach that now. They might be looking at some kind of litigation."



April 2002

WINDSPEAKER NEWS

Page 3

a stir

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No charges against DFO officers who rammed boat

By Paul Barnsley Windspeaker Staff Writer

MIRAMICHI, N.B.

Native leaders in the Maritimes were furious when they heard the news that there would be no charges filed against the Department of Fisheries and Oceans crew members of the boat that rammed a much smaller fish-

ing boat full of Burnt Church First Nation members on Aug. 29, 2000.

The event was captured on justice system.

videotape by Burnt Church member Rick Dedam and shown New Brunswick attorney generwidely, generating an almost unanimous expression of outrage among viewers across the country and around the world. Native observers in the region

remember that John Dedam, who threw a rock at an officer

the same day, was sentenced to RCMP had decided not to three years for assault. They wonder about the fairness of the

The RCMP consulted with the al's office before deciding there was not enough evidence to go forward with charges.

Atlantic First Nation chiefs issued an outraged public statement after they learned Attorney General Brad Green and the charge the DFO officers.

"The whole world watched in disbelief on television as a DFO boat purposely ran over the boat of a Mi'kmaq fisherman on that day and the attorney general has the nerve to announce that there isn't sufficient evidence to have the DFO officers charged," said Atlantic Policy Conference (APC) co-chair Chief Second Peter Barlow.

John Dedam's conviction appears to be unjust in light of the decision to not charge the DFO officers, said another chief.

"It's unfortunate that both these incidents took place, but it shows how the system is two-tiered when the Mi'kmag person is made to pay for his actions and the DFO officers aren't," said the APC's other co-chair Chief Lawrence Paul. (see Atlantic page 30.)

Taxation ruling riles Canadians

By Paul Barnsley Windspeaker Staff Writer

EDMONTON

One ruling in a taxation case in favor of an Aboriginal man in Edmonton's Federal court was balanced by another decision against an Ontario Aboriginal woman in March.

Gordon Benoit was successful at trial in his quest to have Treaty 8 people ruled exempt from Canadian taxation. Rachel Schilling's attempt to avoid having her off reserve employment income subject to income tax was brought to an abrupt halt when the Supreme Court of Canada refused to hear her appeal.

At a press conference in the

"Canada, with this breach, is obliged to honor and uphold the treaty and also to deal in good faith with the people of Treaty 8. The judgement found 'any tax for any reason.' That tells me immu-

Treaty 8 Edmonton office on

nity. You cannot get a clearer definition of immunity."



should also have the right to be tax exempt.

"This decision by Judge Campbell in favor our of people is good but it does very little for the rest of Canada. Do we go on ignoring what is there?" he said. In an interview with Windspeaker, Benoit said he has been fighting this issue for almost 20 years. He spent many years battling the bureaucracy before the First Nation politicians joined the fight.

"This actually started in 1982, not 1993. The government of Canada received a request from myself and my family for land in severalty and tax exemption. I was assured the government of Canada and several ministers, both the Liberal government and Conservative, that both issues would be dealt with," he said. "I settled my land claim in 1990 or 1991. There was no mention of taxes. I asked them what happened. They said it was submitted to the department of Justice in 1986. Nothing happened. I said, 'Good enough, I'll see you in court'." Land in severalty is a term that allows members of treaty groups to take their land allotment as described in the treaty off the reserve.

a matter of principle. He added he would willingly pay user fees for services he receives but insists that Canada honor its treaty promise as a gesture of good faith and respect.

"We have a contract. That's the way I look at it. You got this. You don't want it? Hey, we'll take it back no problem," he said. "Quite frankly, for myself, I drive on the road, I don't mind paying. But I'll be goddamned if I'm going to pay tax. If I use the thing fine, I've got no problem with it."

Rachel Shilling also won at trial in Federal court when she claimed her income earned off reserve should be protected from income taxation by Section 74 of the Indian Act. The trial judge's decision was overturned on appeal with the appeal judges saying it didn't have all the information it needed to render a decision. The appeal court ruling left two options: return to trial or appeal to the next level. Shilling was a leased employee of the Obonsawin-Irwin Group of companies. Roger Obonsawin has been in conflict with the Canada Customs and Revenue Agency (CCRA, formerly Revenue Canada) for many years. As an owner of a company that is based on reserve and is technically the employer of leased employees who perform their employment duties off reserve, he felt he had found a creative way to allow his people to keep their tax exempt rights while working off reserve. Revenue Canada saw him as someone who was exploiting a loophole in their regulations, so they changed the regulations in 1995. Obonsawin believes Canada's taxation regulations ignore or improperly limit the scope of Aboriginal peoples' tax exempt rights. He paid Schilling's legal bills because his employee leasing company's existence depended on a favorable ruling. He was not happy with the Supreme Court of Canada's decision to not hear the case. The Supreme Court of Canada justices do not have to explain why they decide to hear or not hear a case. "The Nisga'a negotiated away their tax rights," he said on March 18, "We weren't even given that opportunity." His company has three other people who are willing to let their situation be used as a test case to challenge the tax regulations and another case will soon be filed. But he said the seven years it took to get the Schilling case through the courts has been wasted as a result of the Supreme Court de-

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March 8, the day after Federal Court of Canada Justice Douglas Campbell handed down his decision in the Benoit case, Treaty 8 Tribal Council Grand Chief Clyde Goodswimmer said it was an historic day.

"We have waited 100 years for this treaty right," Goodswimmer said. "Gordon Benoit of Mikesew Cree Nation, supported by all Treaty 8 nations, sought affirmation and recognition for the treaty promise made to his ancestors more than 100 years ago. The treaty promise that Treaty 8 First Nation members would not be subject to any form of taxation was made by the treaty commissioners in 1899 to the northern chiefs who signed Treaty 8 with Canada."

The judge reviewed the treaty commissioners' reports and listened to the testimony of Elders. A surprisingly short time after final arguments were completed, the judge ruled that Benoit was right, the signatories of the treaty had been promised they would not be subject to taxation and therefore have a treaty right not to be taxed, whether income is earned on reserve or off.

"We will remain hopeful and optimistic that Canada will finally start to honor all the treaty promises made to our forefathers over 100 years ago," the grand chief added.

Treaty 8 lawyer Karin Buss said that a significant legal development came out of the case.

"That's the first time in Canadian legal history that a case has given effect to a promise that was referred to orally and not referred to in the formal written text," she said. "The court found that the treaty was explained to the people orally and in difficult situations. It was understood by them orally-the Indian people in 1899

They weren't given a copy of the formal text of the treaty. The court found that on the verbal promises and assurances that the treaty commissioners gave the people, the Indian people relied on and agreed to the treaty and made the historic pact. The court did two things. It declared that any tax of our clients was contrary to the treaty, that they had a treaty right not to be taxed at all. And it found specifically that federal taxation legislation was contrary to the Constitution of -Canada. We will probably have to either by agreement or by court order address the question of provincial legislation. The decision's broad enough to cover it but we'll need a decision with specific taxing legislation."

Mainstream reporters found it hard to share the Treaty 8 members' jubilance. The first question at the press conference was "why should Treaty 8 Indians not pay taxes in Canada," a question that could have been answered by reading the decision.

Grand Chief Goodswimmer struggled to find words to explain an answer that was so obvious to him and his people.

"It was our land and our territory and the other people that came and moved into our territory, I mean . . . if I moved into your backyard would you tax me or would you just let me live there and then start taking over your yard?" he asked.

Other questions involved compensation. Reaction in the press to the decision ranged from a cautious endorsement of the judge's legal reasoning to threats of a backlash and cartoons that employed stereotypes of Native people to show how much Canadians resent the tax exempt right. Treaty 8 advisor Jim Badger

large settlements for infringement of the treaty right may be required.

-Treaty 8 advisor Jim Badger

"Because we have been infringed on our treaty right to taxation (immunity) of course we are entitled to compensation," he said. "Canada, with this breach, is obliged to honor and uphold the treaty and also to deal in good faith with the people of Treaty 8. The judgement found 'any tax for any reason.' That tells me immunity. You cannot get a clearer definition of immunity."

Badger stressed his belief that Canada has benefited greatly from the treaty while his people, so far, have not.

"It's quite important to realize the treaty benefits both Indian and white people. If it wasn't for the treaty, none of you white people here in this room would be here today," he said. "I am glad to say that for the first time in my life, I feel good about being a Canadian. For many, many years I didn't see myself as a Canadian or for that matter an Albertan because of this lack of recognition."

The man who started it all, Fort McMurray heavy equipment operator and former long haul trucker Gordon Benoit said he was satisfied with the decision.

"Satisfied to some degree," he said. "I would have preferred to have lost. If the commissioners weren't authorized to negotiate a treaty then there was no treaty. If they weren't authorized to negotiate this treaty then they weren't authorized to negotiate any of the number treaties. It would have been much more beneficial to my people had we lost. Since we won in Treaty 8, there is a possibility where the other treaties may be able to work something out."

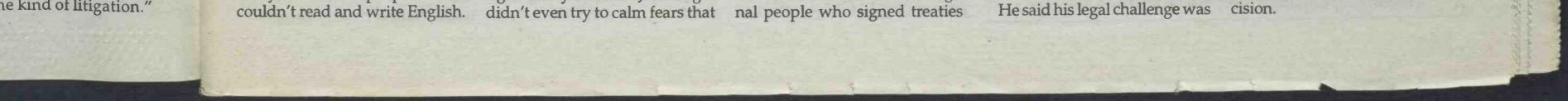
He believes that other Aborigi-

 Benoit was not impressed when he heard the government was appealing the decision.

"We won on the honor of the Crown. If we won on the honor of the Crown, why in the hell is the Crown appealing. I expected that to happen, but I just wanted to say that," he said. "Am I the only person in Canada that can read? You open the treaty that says (treaty commissioner) David Laird sent a report to the government and on two occasions he states, 'I promised these guys they don't have to pay tax.' I don't know if I'm the only one that can read that or if my interpretation is way out to lunch or something."

He noted that there were no questions at the press conference about why it took 100 years for any part of the Canadian system to recognize that a promise had been made but not kept.

"Do you people know anything about treaties between nations?" he said to the press and the Canadian public who have criticized the decision. "If you do, you know that these things are honored. If Canada did this with NAFTA or whatever treaties they signed, do you think they'd last very long? I don't think so. But because they're with First Nations, it doesn't matter? I don't think so."



Page 4



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Bert Crowfoot	— Publisher
Paul Barnsley Joan Taillon Cheryl Petten	 Managing Editor Senior Writer Staff Writer Staff Writer Production
Joeann Denney Keven Kanten Mike Windle Judy Szpreglewski Patricia Feduk	 Director of Marketing Alberta South, Quebec, USA Manitoba, Ontario, Maritimes Manitoba, Ontario, Maritimes BC, Yukon, NWT Saskatchewan Alberta North
Kim Haynes Vicki Herron Christine Ashley	— Accounts Receivable

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Decisions, decisions

Two more huge court decisions in favor of Indigenous peoples this month met with instant appeals. Here we go again.

WINDSPEAKER

EDITORIAL

The Haida people caught the world's attention when they did the unthinkable and asked a British Columbia court to enforce Canadian law. The court obliged.

Gordon Benoit told us things were pretty lonely back in the early 1980s when he started his quest to force Canada to follow through on the terms of its contractual obligation to his Treaty 8 people. Even his own leadership in those days told him, "Don't rock the boat."

Wow. Maybe we should have put quotes around the word "leadership" in that last sentence. But, thankfully, Mr. Benoit provided his own brand of leadership and it paid off when Justice Douglas Campbell ruled—in remarkably quick fashion as court rulings go-that the Crown had made a promise and Benoit had

every right to ask the Crown to keep it.

So what message is Canada sending when it appeals these two cases? Well, we've been here before, haven't we? The big question is this: Why do the Canadian people stand for it when their government refuses to obey its own laws or even live up to commonly accepted Canadian moral standards?

Canada, British Columbia and the Weyerhaeuser company had had a duty to consult the Haida before infringing on their Aboriginal title rights by logging ancestral lands. Who says so? Only the Supreme Court of Canada. So what were they doing in court on that one?

And a deal's a deal. Treaty 8 saw the settlers gain control of a huge chunk of Indian land. In return, the Crown promised the Native people living on that land that they and their descendants would be free from taxation, free to hunt and fish as if the treaty had never happened and free from enforced military service. As Benoit pointed out, it was a classic contract with both sides gaining and both sides making legally enforceable commitments. It could be argued that the Crown never began to perform its part in the contract and, as any business law student knows, the contract never took effect.

If it wasn't for the political considerations involved here, you wouldn't need to go to the Federal Court of Canada to get a ruling that Treaty 8 lands still belong to the Indigenous peoples. A justice of the peace could handle that one. It's that open and shut.

So why are the press and the public so up in arms about these decisions? They reflect basic Canadian legal and moral values. And why is the government appealing both decisions?

Somebody, please tell us it's not what we think.

When we

Re: Tradition goes to court published in the March 2 edition of Windspeaker).

Dear Editor:

April 2002

It disturbs me to see the op ions of these women. There w a time when singers and da ers were initiated into the po wow circuit. Parents and fa ily would save for a year for give away. Elders would con sel the initiates.

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Leta Hor

The denigration of 'a great national question'

By Anthony J. Hall **Guest Columnist** Professor, Department of Native American Studies University of Lethbridge

imperial and Canadian law that Nisga'a Treaty in 2000. recognize and affirm the existence of the shared title of First Crown military alliances with the Nations in their unceded lands and waters. One provincial regime after the next has resisted all pressures from the imperial and federal governments as well as from the First Nations and the courts to adhere to the Crown laws of Aboriginal and treaty rights. In the 1997 Delgamuukw ruling, the Supreme Court of Canada removed any doubt that B.C.'s constitutional status within Confederation will always be problematic until some political accommodation is reached. through a treaty process giving practical expression to the co-existence of Crown and Aboriginal title. Not all Liberal regimes in Ottawa have been as timid as the Chretien Liberals when it comes to leaning on B.C. to pressure its leaders to adhere to the Crown law of Aboriginal title. In 1874 the Liberal regime of Prime Minister Alexander Mackenzie invoked the Dominion government's constitutional power to disallow provincial legislation. With a view towards upholding the federal government's explicit legal obligation to safeguard "Indians and lands reserved for the Indians," Mackenzie made use of his powers derived from the British North American Act to prevent a misconceived BC statute on public lands from becoming law. During a period when the federal government was busy negotiating seven of Canada's numbered treaties, the Mackenzie Liberals disallowed the B.C. bill because of its failure to recognize that Indian title to most of the province remained intact. The same constitutional inconsistencies between the province's land laws and the Dominion's law of Aboriginal and treaty rights persist to this day unwillingness to adhere to those except in those areas of B.C. cov- War."

Referring to the tradition of

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- 24

The referendum on sovereignty-association in Quebec has found a kind of weird mirror image in British Columbia. Try as the Gordon Campbell Liberals might to deny it, they are no less anxious than Quebec's separatists to exempt their provincial government from those aspects of Canadian law they find inconsistent with their own vision of local autonomy.

Calling on B.C.'s voters to produce a set of predictable answers to a series of loaded questions aimed at sabotaging treaty negotiations with First Nations, B.C. is apparently taking its lead from the U.S. In 1871, Congress passed a law that unilaterally exempted the United States from adhering to the international law of Aboriginal title. All future treaty negotiations with First Nations were thereby prohibited, elevating the doctrine of "conquest" over the rule of law as the basis of future relations with Indigenous peoples.

The Chretien Liberals came to understand their responsibility to invoke federal authority to demand some clarity on any future referendum on Quebec's relationship with the rest of Canada. But their silence on the referendum on Aboriginal rights in B.C. is deafening and exposes to national and international view the very deep streak of Canadian ethnocentrism towards First Nations. Is it conceivable that Canada would allow the human, civil and property rights of any minority other than Aboriginal peoples to be made hostage to the will of the majority?

There is nothing new in a B.C. government with a reactionary

First Nations, a heritage that was crucial to the defense of Canada from annexation by the Indian fighters of the United States in the War of 1812, Mackenzie's Justice Minister explained the federal disallowance of the B.C. law in 1874 as follows. He noted, "there is not a shadow of doubt, that from the earliest times, England always felt it imperative to meet the Indians in council, and obtain surrenders of tracts of Canada, as from time to time were required for settlement."

Even within B.C., many have attributed the local government's unwillingness to live within the Crown law of Aboriginal and treaty rights to the role in the province's formation played by immigrant miners from the U.S. As New Westminster journalist, John Robson, noted in the British Columbian in 1864, "There are those among us who are disposed to ignore the rights of Indians and their claim upon us, who hold the American doctrine of 'manifest destiny' in its most tatal form. Under the pretext of this unchristian doctrine the cry for 'extermination' is raised at every pretext."

In 1874, the Mackenzie regime followed up in its disallowance of B.C.'s land legislation by calling on the B.C. government "to reconsider in the spirit of wisdom and patriotism the land grievances of which the Indians of that province complain, apparently with good reason, and take measures as may be necessary promptly and effectually to redress them."

In promoting this policy Mackenzie's minister of the Interior, David Laird, referred to the Indian title issue in British Columbia as "a great national question ... involving the possibility in the very near future of an Indian

Dear Editor:

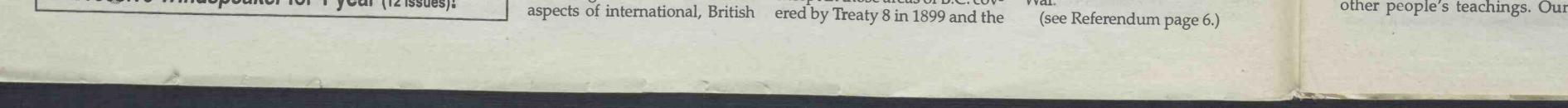
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As women drummers, we have a lot of responsibility we voluntarily accept, and we must be strong and believe in what we do, and to never disrespect other people's teachings. Our



April 2002

WINDSPEAKER OPINION

Page 5

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When women drum Start dealing with Aboriginal rights

Re: Tradition goes to court, as published in the March 2002 edition of Windspeaker).

Dear Editor:

It disturbs me to see the opinions of these women. There was a time when singers and dancers were initiated into the powwow circuit. Parents and family would save for a year for a give away. Elders would counsel the initiates.

I suspect this is not commonly practiced protocol any more. I was given a drum as a young woman, but do not play it. I have my teachings, and no court will force me to divulge those teachings to people who don't respect them.

We as Native people once had a position of honor for Elders, traditions and women. We did not have to question this because the knowledge came from sources wiser than our limited human understanding.

The need to challenge, question and have the same duties as men is a colonizer's view. Whether it is a competition powwow for money or not, these women were not taught the respect and power of the spirit of that drum. In my heart I am sad for these women because they will be reprimanded for their disrespect, even if they win in court.

teachings are strong, sacred and from Nation to Nation different, but still lead to the same Creator. A strong Elder from our reserve in North Eastern Ontario spoke to us about that big drum, and how she would like to see us drum and to never stop. I will continue drumming till the day I leave this world and go to the spirit world, and I will keep using that big drum. It is like my child. I care, speak and sing with the grandfather drum. That Elder also said, "you will run into people with different teachings. Show great respect for them, for they are speaking their minds. If they ask you to leave when you are at a powwow, tell them what you believe in. If they still don't want you there, put your big drum away. Speak to it, pray with it, and humbly explain why you are putting him away and then take out your hand drums, and start singing for your people.

I know for a fact, we female drummers have to work really hard to get where we are at, and we feel we have to help the youth change their ways of doing such as drinking, doing drugs. And by drumming, it helps us so much to be the people we always wanted to be; to be sober and clean.

So in closing, I pray and show huge respect for all the women drum groups out there. You will Leta Houle make it, and maybe soon things Submitted by Grand Chief the economic interests of the Redfern Resources sought **Edward John and Chief Harry** Pierre of the Tl'azt'en Nation

Two recent court decisions have sent a very strong message to the provincial government of British Columbia to change the way it deals with economic development projects that affect First Nations.

In an unanimous decision on Feb. 27, the British Columbia Court of Appeal ruled that the provincial government and forest company Weyerhauser have had "a legally enforceable duty to the Haida people to consult with them in good faith and to endeavor to seek workable accommodations" of their Aboriginal title and Aboriginal rights. Importantly, the judges said, "that obligation extended to both the cultural interests and

Haida people."

This decision, which looked at the transfer of a tree farm license from McMillan Bloedel to Weyerhauser, follows on the heels of a separate appeal court the Taku River Tlingit. ruling that examined the provincial government's policy of approving whatever industrial developments it likes-including mining, forestry and ski resorts—after "consulting" First Nations.

Until now, industry and government assumed they weren't legally bound to address threats to Aboriginal rights until First Nations proved them in court. Not so, we learned in late January.

volved the government's approval of a mine proposed on the Taku River, south of Atlin.

government approval to build a 160-kilometre industrial highway through pristine wilderness-the very heartland of the traditional territory of

In challenging the government's approval of the project, the Taku River Tlingit pointed to the considerable evidence that the government's own environmental assessment committee received showing that the road threatened the sustainability of their economic, social and cultural system on which they rely as an Aboriginal people. Not only would their traditional way of life be harmed, but land-use planning The case in question in- and treaty negotiations would also be compromised, they argued.

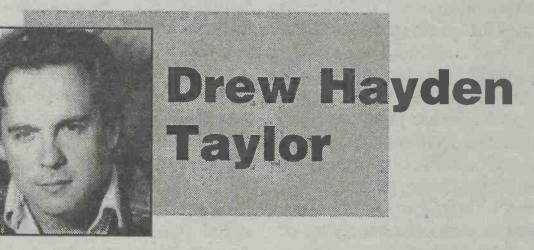
(see B.C. courts page 30.)

Life's a mystery south of the border

I have seen and been to Oz; actually walked the hallways. Not many people can say that.

I am not referring to the prison show on television, or that certain place over the rainbow. Oz is at the Machantucket Pequot Reservation in Connecticut, home to, not only the first, but also the largest, Aboriginal casino in North America.

ing green structure seen rising majestically from the forest primeval as you drive into the community along the highway. And because of that appearance and its obvious potential to grant dreams, the local residents refer to the awe-inspiring building simply as Oz.



The casino is a large, impos- I was introduced to by the cast at home, though I refused to and director of the play. The wear the mandatory toque they main point of interest hung over handed me. This was basically the bar itself. About 10 feet off the extent of their knowledge of the ground was an absolutely Canada... that, hockey and huge moose head, complete Pamela Anderson. with an impressive array of ant-Americans... you just gotta lers. That is not the interesting love them. part of this story. The unusual And in my travels, numerattraction of that bar hung from ous expatriate Canadians have the antlers. Over the years, the enthusiastically introduced themselves to me, and it isn't owner has managed to accumulate a collection long before we find ourselves of ...easily...possibly... over 200 bras pining away for the unique (the plural form of a bra) that are Canadian experiences comnow draped over and from this pletely unavailable in the unfortunate moose. I guess you mighty United States. could say that moose had a nice If I had a nickel (American, rack. not Canadian) for every ex-Ca-It's the bar's policy that if you nadian that asked me how I'm donate your bra to the collecsurviving with no vinegar on tion, you get to drink free that my french fries. Or asked if I night. There were red ones, yelmanaged to smuggle any butter low ones, blue, pink, ivory and tarts across the border. Or asked black. The owner told me he if I remembered how to make takes them down at least twice that Canadian drink known as a year and washes them to keep a Caesar (if you try to describe the dust from staining them. He the drink to a Yankee bartender also mentioned to me that occathey look at you like you're sionally, a very hung over crazy). Or if I had a spare woman would limp into the bar Stompin' Tom CD on me. It's the next day, begging for her bra truly sad and pathetic to witback, saying that it was a very ness. expensive bra. But there is a no But if you really want to return policy at this bar unless throw Americans into a state of they return the alcohol. I must confusion, take it from personal remember to institute this rule experience, just casually tell at my dinner parties. them two things. First, that you A few months later I was invacation regularly in Cuba. I have stopped many a dinner vited to a theatre workshop in Wisconsin, compliments of that conversation by letting that small fact nonchalantly slip out Tulsa director who actually to members of a country where lived in Wisconsin. While there, travel to that tiny communist she and the cast of the play were country is illegal. They react like working on decided to hold what they called "a Canadian you've been to Mars. And second, tell them you're Party" in my honor. This mainly from Toronto (even if you're consisted of sitting around not) where the two largest landdrinking some American marks are the world's biggest Labatt's Blue, eating donuts phallic symbol (the CN Tower), from a Dunkin' Donuts, and which is located right beside watching a video of the what appears to be an abso-MacKenzie Brother's movie lutely huge boob (the "Strange Brew." They even had Skydome). That will make them But my most unusual a bottle of Canadian Club out

Dear Editor:

I am writing to talk about Sweetgrass Road Drum Group and other women's drum groups. As for myself, I sing with the Sunrise Singers. I was hurt and upset at the same time when I read about the happening at the powwow at St. Thomas University in St. Paul, Minn. I feel that things went a little too far, and this would have not happened if the girls would have just left when they were asked to.

I know how bad it feels not to be wanted somewhere, especially if you worked really hard to get where you are at. It hurts a lot and you feel no one sees all the good that is being done for our youth and for our people when the women drum. But we, the women drum groups, have to understand we have to show respect and understand different tribes/First Nation teachings.

We, as Ojibwe people are not the only ones with teachings about women drumming with the grandfather drum. We are not the only tribe on our Mother Earth. There are many and we have to understand that. We can't make people want us to sing with our grandfather drum at a powwow.

It is not us that make it happen. It's the people's choice. Today teachings are very different from long ago, and there are still people who understand and are following the original teachings and when we do come across these people, the highest respect has to be shown.

As women drummers, we have a lot of responsibility we voluntarily accept, and we must be strong and believe in what we do, and to never disrespect ing. other people's teachings. Our

will change about women using the grandfather drum, however respect to your Elders and what people have to say about us women drumming. Why should we ask the white courts to decide our traditions, since they have always tried to take all things from us.

> Samaria Ineese **Constance Lake First Nation**

Dear Editor:

After discussing this we are having a hard time understanding what has happened to women's positions within Native societies that would allow young Native women to stray as far from their culture as the women featured have.

My understanding has a lot to do with the spiritual energies that women encounter in their monthly cycle, which can easily kill the spirit of the drum. How then could the spiritual message of the songs be sent with no spirit?

Frankly, I'm appalled to hear of an instance where people are going to use written laws to challenge those not written, but are kept in oral tradition. These people want answers, and the court won't find those answers for them.

The Ojibwe Elder who gave these women the drum, and the right to use it is sketchy because in other Ojibwe traditions the power of a woman in her time is still honored. These are the type of detractors the Elders warned us about in prophecy. For if they plan to sing at future events, there will need to be mutual respect. And I am afraid that venturing down the road of written law in the opposition of tradition can be spiritually damag-

Dale Saddleback

My most recent visit to Oz occurred on a trip south post Sept. 11, reinforcing my humble opinion that America is a truly wacky and amusing place.

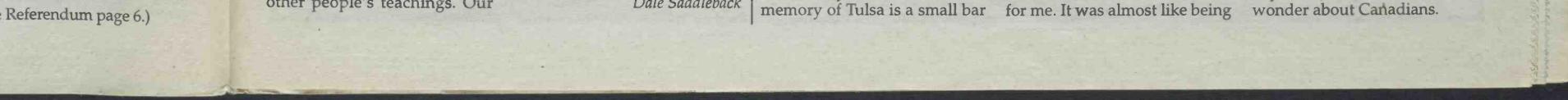
Luckily, the last dozen years or so have offered me the opportunity to visit various sections of the United States fairly frequently, and each trip, like a stamp in a passport, leaves me with truly unique memories of our southern sister.

It's often the small things you remember that say so much.

Did you know the state motto in New Hampshire is "Live Free Or Die?" It's on all of their license plates. "Live Free or Die." That seems to be the only two choices currently available in that little pocket of New England. Kind of puts "Yours To Discover" or "La Belle Province" to shame, don't you think?

Tulsa, Oklahoma holds a special place in my heart. It has some of the best art deco architecture in the world, was the home town of one of America's leading porn stars, Stacey Valentine, (or so I've heard) and for the three nights I was there for a theatre opening, there were severe tornado warnings. There's that Oz theme again.

I would sit in my room looking out at the almost continuous nightly thunderstorms and wonder where I would wake up the next morning should God decide my hotel room was a trailer park.



WINDSPEAKER OPINION

Pleasant memories of the good old days

By Samuel Houle Guest Columnist

Page 6

I was born when everything seemed so natural. People loved nature and spoke to it as though it had a soul. I was once surrounded by the laughter and smiling faces of these beautiful people; their singing and storytelling lifted my spirits and was good for my health.

I loved nature so much my grandfather named me KOOM-NUCK. It's a sacred name and even to this day I do not know what it means. My father began taking me out hunting when I was quite young. He had to con- course, I was too young to un- beat of grandfather's drum as he cause the manure puck would of living, I still miss the old way.

stantly quiet me down because I talked so much or made so much noise playing with my sling shot. I saw my first moose when I was nine. I thought it was a horse or a mule, but when my dad started to shoot, I joined in with my sling shot.

There is a tradition with my people that makes the story of a moose kill very interesting. After the kill, the successful hunter gets to sleep naked with a woman under the SAG-IME-WAYAN which means " under the mosquito net." "It's a reward, a cultural thing" my grandfather used to say. Of

derstand what this was all about. The cultural thing didn't mean a thing to me and besides I'd probably get eaten alive by mosquitoes or frozen to death sleeping all alone naked.

At an early age I learned to put my shoes on properly, because my grandma would say, "Ka-Na-Kawow-Muskwa" You will end up meeting a bear! So I made sure my shoes were put on right!

In the evenings the Kis-Kan-ak (light) would come on. The lamp was made of lard and cloth and as it burned I would watch the sparks fly into the air. I still remember stomping my feet to the hummed out a tune by George Jones. Grandma would be sitting by the light mending my moccasins.

I had lots of fun back in those days. My friends and I would race on dog sleigh. Perching my cap on backwards I pretended I was racing a Formula One stock car as we flew across the countryside.

We played hockey too. We used cans to make the nets and frozen horse manure was the puck! I was Guy LaFleur AL-WAYS or else I would not play. The goalie had a tough time handling my vicious slapshots, be-

break into a dozen pieces! We relied upon traditional medicines when someone got sick, and it worked when the gifted people used them right. But people still died. Mostly the older ones passed on and we clearly understood that we would see them in the next world

Although I would never want to change my Indian-ness, I do see myself in two different worlds. The main focus of the old way was to survive. Today it seems the only way to live is to race for riches. While I have learned to adapt to the new way

Haida N

April 2002

By Joan Taillon Windspeaker Staff Writer

HAIDA GWAII, B.C

The Haida Nation has pu Canada on notice that it is assert ing Aboriginal title to the Queen Charlotte Islands, known as Haida Gwaii, where the Haida make up one-third of the popu lation. They laid claim on March

Chiefs m

By Paul Barnsley Windspeaker Staff Writer

WINNIPEC

An estimated 500 people, in cluding about 200 chiefs and five Assembly of First Nation. (AFN) vice chiefs, spent two days in Winnipeg in early March talking about how to stop the federal government' proposed First Nations govern ance act.

AFN National Chief Matthew Coon Come was a no-show or both days, despite having con firmed a time to speak on day one.

"It's important for us that we revitalize our discussions of na tionhood, of sovereignty, " said Dennis White Bird, grand chie of the Assembly of Manifoba Chiefs in his welcome to the delegates to the National Protec

tion of Treaty and Inheren

our citizens. We are the repre-

sentatives of the governments o

First Nations. I've always stated

that we are not bands and we

are not band members. The gov

ernment of Canada must be

told. If there's anything tha

they want to change, they

should give us the recognition

White Bird talked abou

"fighting" for rights. Severa

other speakers invoked similar

imagery as the first day, March

Ontario Assembly of First

Nations Vice Chief Charles Fox

said, "We have to fight with

every fibre of our beings. " He

later added, "For all intents and

Chief Stewart Phillip, presi-

purposes, we're at war."

"We are the representatives o

Rights Gathering.

of nationhood."

11, progressed.

Referendum reveals federal inconsistency

(Continued from page 4.)

"To the Indian," Laird pronounced,"the land question far transcends all others." David Mills, Laird's successor, took the matter further. In 1877, Mills noted that "Indian rights to the soil have never been extinguished." If an Indian war did result from this failure to develop B.C. within the law, Mills indicated the federal government would be obligated to take the Indian side in the conflict.

Such an Indian war finally came to pass near the shores of Gustafsen Lake in 1995. The Canadian government participated in the conflict by committing weaponry and armed personnel including members of Joint Task Force II. As at Oka in 1990, the deployment of the national armed forces in a dispute over Indian rights to land and resources highlighted Canada's move away from the Crown tradition of treaty alliances with the First Nations towards the U.S. dependence on conquest as the basis of its Indian policies. According to a recent court ruling on an extradition matter involving an Indian veteran of the Battle of Gustafsen Lake, the Canadian government also participated in a concerted campaign of psychological warfare aimed at disguising the true character of the constitutional dispute over the status of the legal title to the lands and waters of British Columbia.

ber 2000 in the case of U.S. versus James Pitawankwat, the "defendant has submitted uncontradicted evidence that the Canadian government engaged in a smear and disinformation campaign to prevent the media from learning and publicizing the true extent and political nature of the events."

The case marks the first time in the entire history of Canada-U.S. relations that the political offenses exception clause in the extradition treaty between our two countries has ever been successfully invoked. In overruling the request for extradition originating in the executive branch of the US govtheir right-wing allies in the federal Alliance Party. The position taken by the Gustafsen protesters, however, has never to this day received fair and unbiased coverage in the B.C., national or international media. Instead the dispute over the land question in British Columbia remains shrouded in the same dense fog of government smear and disinformation that has consistently been delivered to the Canadian public by a biased media apparently uninterested in addressing the damaging condemnations directed at it in the landmark Pitawanakwat ruling. The referendum on the issue of Aboriginal title in B.C. is proceeding without a sufficient framework to make this exercise a credible experiment in direct democracy. The Campbell Liberals, who are by no stretch of the imagination neutral bystanders in this referendum, are asking a series of manipulative questions that leave no room for the champions of fair and equitable treaty settlements to mount a coherent "no" campaign. In seeking a popular mandate to sabotage the treaty process with First Nations by placing it within unworkable constraints, the Campbell Liberals embody the ongoing Americanization of Canadian politics. They advance a well-developed political heritage in the U.S., a country that has frequently rewarded its most ruthless Indian fighters, including William Henry Harrison and Andrew Jackson, with the keys to the

White House.

The current right-wing attack on Indian Country, as embodied in Campbell's referendum aimed at extinguishing Indian rights in the name of majority rule, continues the Americanization of Canada.

One of the many serious flaws in this ill-conceived process is that the B.C. electorate are being asked to give their opinion about what they would like the law to say without being given ample opportunity to become reasonably well informed about what the existing law of Aboriginal and treaty rights now says.

Canadians outside B.C. have every right to ask why our opinion is not being sought in an unresolved matter which the government of prime minister Alexander Mackenzie identified as early as 1874 as "a great national question." Like the future of Quebec, the future of the First Nations affects us all and we must insist that our federal politicians acknowledge the existence and role of a national political will in seeing that the desire of some to create a New Canada does not disenfranchise, fragment and alienate the oldest constituencies in the country.

As Judge Janice Stewart ruled in Portland, Oregon in Novem-

ernment, the superpower's judiciary agreed that Canadian authorities had been motivated by political objectives in their wrongful persecution of the Gustafsen veteran. In language that resembled the description by some international jurists of Israel's relationship to the West Bank and the Gaza Strip of Palestine after 1967, the U.S. judge noted that "the Gustafsen incident involved an organized group of Native people rising up in their homeland against occupation by the government of Canada of their sacred and unceded tribal land."

The protesters at Gustafsen Lake were motivated in part by an intense distrust of the treaty process in British Columbia. The nature of their disagreement with the format of the negotiations, however, was extremely different from the kinds of criticisms directed at the same process by the Gordon Campbell Liberals and

Now is the time

Dear World:

The prophecies from all cultures have been written that this is the year of the decision. Either we are going to change and clean our Mother Earth, or keep on destroying her as we have been doing. If we do not make the change, then there is no future for our children.

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The natural destruction that has occurred such as earthquakes, hurricanes and volcanic eruptions is because people have built on sacred lands of the

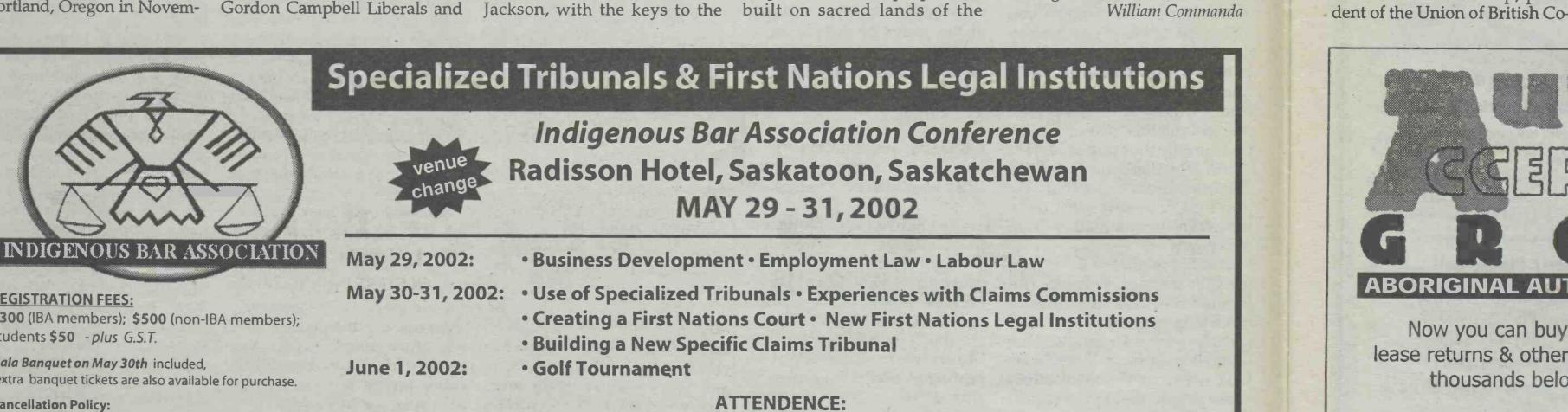
Mother Earth. These are her beauty lines. She needs to breath and move. When she yawns she does not mean to hurt her children, but she needs to move because she is a living being just like you and I.

Our Mother is giving us a chance to clean her. If we do not, she will have to do it herself. The disasters will get worse and the children are going to get hurt.

We are in our Forth World. It is our last chance. I pray that the four races come together in love, peace and harmony, that we all can join hands and walk as one, to save our Mother Earth and the children.

The Walk For The Earth has started with a ripple but is now turning to a wave.

William Commanda





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hough I would never want ange my Indian-ness, I do nyself in two different is. The main focus of the ay was to survive. Today ms the only way to live is e for riches. While I have ed to adapt to the new way ng, I still miss the old way.

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adians outside B.C. have right to ask why our opinnot being sought in an unred matter which the govent of prime minister Alex-Mackenzie identified as as 1874 as "a great national on." Like the future of Quene future of the First Naaffects us all and we must that our federal politicians wledge the existence and a national political will in that the desire of some to a New Canada does not ranchise, fragment and althe oldest constituencies in untry.

Haida Nation bids to take back its land

By Joan Taillon Windspeaker Staff Writer

April 2002

HAIDA GWAII, B.C.

The Haida Nation has put Canada on notice that it is asserting Aboriginal title to the Queen Charlotte Islands, known as Haida Gwaii, where the Haida make up one-third of the population. They laid claim on March

6 not only to the land, but the offshore resources, which are said to include multi-billion-dollar oil and gas reserves.

Aboriginal rights lawyer Louise Mandell, who is representing the Haida, describes the claim as "groundbreaking." She believes it is the first time a First Nation has claimed surrounding waters and offshore rights.

The Haida writ, which was

launched amid a large turnout from their 33 clans, may be timed to interfere with the provincial government's move to lift a moratorium on oil and gas explo-

WINDSPEAKER

NEWS

ration offshore. It demands title to the "land, inland waters, seabed and sea" of Haida Gwaii. Their suit asks the court to declare they own the land of Haida Gwaii plus surrounding waters,

and that all activities there that

are incompatible with the Haida Nation's preferred use of the territory cease.

Haida Nation president Guujaaw handed the writ to Haida runners in a highly charged formal ceremony, with instructions to take their claim of hereditary title to the B.C. Supreme Court.

The only compromise day occupation. Guujaaw proposes is to have a

unique, two-layer system of title, which he promises will not displace non-Native residents of the Queen Charlottes.

Page 7

While the Haida say they know they own the land, they are willing to accept a "lesser" legal recognition that they are the Aboriginal title-holders, because of the reality of non-Native present-

(see Haida page 11.)

Chiefs meet to plan fight on governance initiative

By Paul Barnsley Windspeaker Staff Writer

WINNIPEG

An estimated 500 people, including about 200 chiefs and five Assembly of First Nations (AFN) vice chiefs, spent two days in Winnipeg in early March talking about how to stop the federal government's proposed First Nations governance act.

AFN National Chief Matthew Coon Come was a no-show on both days, despite having confirmed a time to speak on day one.

"It's important for us that we revitalize our discussions of nationhood, of sovereignty, " said Dennis White Bird, grand chief of the Assembly of Manitoba Chiefs in his welcome to the delegates to the National Protection of Treaty and Inherent **Rights Gathering**. our citizens. We are the representatives of the governments of First Nations. I've always stated that we are not bands and we are not band members. The government of Canada must be told. If there's anything that they want to change, they should give us the recognition of nationhood." White Bird talked about "fighting" for rights. Several other speakers invoked similar imagery as the first day, March 11, progressed. Ontario Assembly of First Nations Vice Chief Charles Fox said, "We have to fight with every fibre of our beings. " He later added, "For all intents and purposes, we're at war." Chief Stewart Phillip, president of the Union of British Co-



PAUL BARNSLEY Four chiefs, (left to right) Stewart Phillip, Dennis White Bird, Larry Sault and Charles Fox, handled media questions on the first day of the Winnipeg conference.

selves."

She urged the chiefs to get ready to attack the legislation if it didn't meet their needs.

"In 1969, the White Paper went to committee at first reading-and we know what happened then," she said.

The chiefs appointed a sevenmember implementation committee to take their work to Ottawa and present it to a special AFN chiefs' assembly that begins May 21.

The committee includes: Algonquins of Barriere Lake Grand Chief Carol McBride, Fox, AFN vice Chief Perry Bellegarde, White Bird, Phillip, Jamieson and Treaty 6 technician Eric Tootoosis. They will meet at least once before the Ottawa assembly to work out the details of their presentation.

The chiefs' resolution called for an aggressive lobby and communications plan that did not rule out direct action. Nine specific areas of activity are mentioned, including forming an international lobbying strategy, finding a way to get First Nations members to offer input on what they think should be in the act, drafting band council resolutions regarding the act that all First Nations could send to Ottawa, coming up with a media and public awareness strategy, calling a national day of protest for the day the act is tabled, planning to get involved and have an effect on the bill as it goes through the legislative process, looking at legal action based on violation of treaty and inherent rights, calling attention to human rights violations alleged against Canada, and sending a petition across the country and sending the signatures to Ottawa.

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er Earth. These are her lines. She needs to breath ove. When she yawns she ot mean to hurt her chilout she needs to move beshe is a living being just like nd I.

Mother is giving us a e to clean her. If we do not, Il have to do it herself. The ers will get worse and the en are going to get hurt. re in our Forth World. It is st chance. I pray that the ces come together in love, and harmony, that we all n hands and walk as one, our Mother Earth and the

Walk For The Earth has with a ripple but is now g to a wave. William Commanda

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lumbia Indian Chiefs, prefaced his remarks by saying, "We do not have the luxury of time to "We are the representatives of simply fritter this conference away and then go home. "

Phillip reminded his colleagues that organized protests and aggressive lobbying succeeded in defeating the 1969 White Paper and helped ensure that Aboriginal rights would be enshrined in the Constitution in 1982.

"The federal government is trying to trick our people into believing that they want to help build 'vibrant communities and economies,' when in fact the intent is to continue to ignore and accelerate the extinguishment of our constitutionally-protected and judicially recognized title. marches and protests and conand rights," he said. "From the Union of B.C. Indian Chiefs perspective, the time for talking is will be angry speeches and letover. We must mobilize our ters. But all of that is in reaction

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challenge the federal government's First Nations governance act."

Newly elected Six Nations Chief Roberta Jamieson, the first Native woman to become a lawyer and a former Ombudsman in the province of Ontario, arrived on the national political scene with a bang, delivering a speech that was very well received.

She and Phillip appeared to be the central figures in the meetings that developed a resolution for action that the chiefs eventually approved.

about how we are going to react to all this noise from Ottawa. There will be court actions and frontations, if recent history is any guide," she said. "There

self, and I'm willing to go there again if need be."

Then she chided the chiefs for reacting to crises rather than acting.

"What was-and is-our vision? What are the things we should be doing now, regardless of what the government does?" she asked.

"Surely we don't want government to develop our own vision, to suggest our own agenda. But I'm not so sure we're addressing it ourselves. In fact, I ask you to think over this proposition—that we aren't "My question to you is not much ahead of the government when it comes to having consensus on a coherent agenda for action, to know what it is that we're doing. We might be able to stop them, but then where do we go? Surely we can't blame government for our own policy vacuum—we have to accept community members, to stop or to Ottawa. I've been there my- that responsibility for our-

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Gala salutes achievement

By Cheryl Petten Windspeaker Staff Writer

WINNIPEG

Fourteen Aboriginal people who have demonstrated remarkable achievements in their chosen fields were recognized in Winnipeg on March 10 when the ninth annual National Aboriginal Achievement Awards were ing partnerships handed out.

This year's ceremonies saw awards given in the categories of Arts and Culture, Business and Commerce, Energy, Media and Communications, Heritage and Spirituality, Community Development, Sports, Public Energy category Service, and Medicine. A Lifetime Achievement Award was work to ensure also handed out, as well as a First Nations National Youth Award.

Awards in the Arts and Cul- are benefiting ture category this year went to two carvers—both who use their talents to continue the ways of their people, and both sharing, employinternationally recognized for their works-Ohito Ashoona, a carver from Cape Dorset, Nunavut and Haida artist their resources are managed. Freda Diesing.

and Commerce Award recipients was Harry Deneron, chief Valaskakis, an internationally of the Acho Dene Koe band in recognized authority on Fort Liard, N.W.T., who was recognized in part for his work to have his community included as a partner in all en- Jonah Kelly, who has worked ergy developments on its on-air for CBC North for more and resolved. lands. Another was Len G. development and public affairs with the North West North. Company, who has worked to turn the company into the largest private sector em-

ployer of Aboriginal people in Canada, while also helping support the economic development initiatives of a number of Aboriginal businesses and organizations through developand joint ventures.

Roy Fox, president and CEO of the Indian Resource Council of Canada received an award in the for his continued across the country from oil and gas developments through profit ment opportunities and gaining control of how

Media and Communica-One of this year's Business tions Awards were handed out to Gail Guthrie Northern and Aboriginal media and communications in Canada; and Inuit broadcaster



Lifetime achievement award winner Alex Janvier of northern Alberta.

> work to revive and strengthen Native spirituality in New Brunswick and Nova Scotia. Métis leader George Kurszewski of the Northwest Territories received the Community Development Award for his work in having the land claims of both Dene and Métis people in the north recognized

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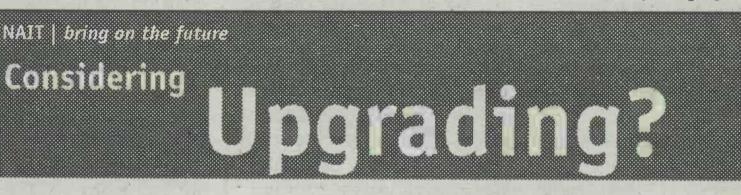


than 35 years, and contributed Flett, vice president of store to the development of Inuktitut broadcasting in the

The Heritage and Spirituality Award was given to Mi'kmaq Elder Noel Knockwood for his

Receiving a Sports Award at this year's ceremonies was Michael Nepinak from Pine Creek First Nation, Man., who is considered one of Canada's greatest triple jumpers.

(see Next year page 10.)



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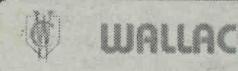
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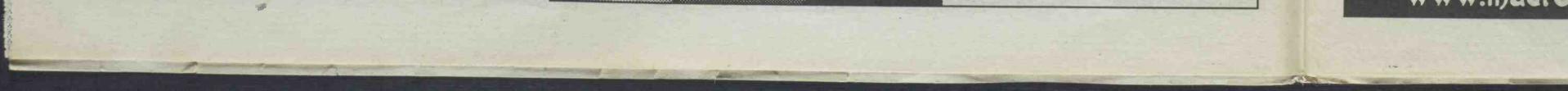


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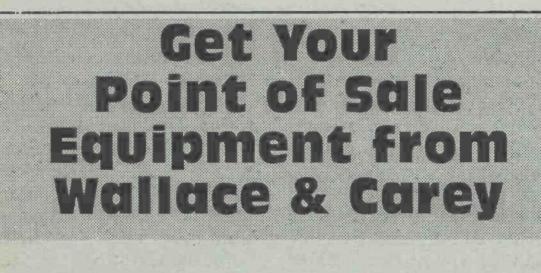
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Edmonton



Métis harvesting rights upheld in Ontario court

By Joan Taillon Windspeaker Staff Writer

WINDSPEAKER

NEWS

TORONTO

On Feb. 22, the Ontario Court of Appeal lifted its year-long stay of a decision in the landmark Powley hunting rights case, and upheld the Métis right to hunt and fish for food as of Feb. 23.

"February 23rd is an historic day that all Métis will mark on their calendars," said Métis Nation of Ontario (MNO) President Tony Belcourt. "We welcome the freedom to hold our heads high as we proudly carry on our historic practice of hunting and fishing for food."

One year ago, the appeal court upheld the acquittal of Steve Powley and his son Roddy of Sault Ste. Marie from a charge of illegally hunting and possessing moose. At the same time the court ordered a oneyear stay of judgement in the matter of Métis harvesting practices generally, and it ordered the provincial government during that year "to establish a scheme that accords due respect and recognition" to Métis' Constitutional rights.

Despite the order, talks be-

"In whatever way you recognize the Métis right, it can't be dissimilar to the way you recognize First Nations rights. In other words, we're not going to accept the tag system, as much as you want us to accept tags."

-Métis Nation of Ontario President Tony Belcourt.

they've steadfastly refused to acknowledge or recognize their existence."

But now the two sides are talking. Belcourt said the minister "very much appreciated our approach. He felt we were pragmatic and reasonable people to deal with, and that was one of the reasons he wanted to continue the negotiations. He felt that a negotiated agreement with the Métis people would be far preferable to having nothing."

Belcourt added that up to now they have had the opportunity to "dispel some myths, present some facts and get to the as you want us to accept tags. point where the ministry can then start, on the basis of facts, planning how it was going to recognize the Métis right to hunt and fish for food." The MNO president said the biggest challenge for the government is who will get this right. The courts have ruled that the Métis right exists and it is the same as it is for First Nations." It is still a bone of contention for the Ontario Federation of Anglers and Hunters (OFAH) that the question of who the Métis people are has not been settled. Belcourt insists the MNO is the only Métis group in Ontario with a hunting and fishing

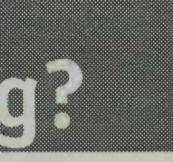
policy in place, and he doesn't accept the membership criteria of the group OMAA, the Ontario Métis Aboriginal Association, as valid. OMAA, however, has also been lobbying successive governments for implementation of its members' section 35 rights.

Page 9

Belcourt said because of doubts about Métis identity, MNO has had to push the Métis right to hunt and fish "over and over" at the provincial negotiating table.

"In whatever way you recognize the Métis right, it can't be dissimilar to the way you recognize First Nations rights. In other words, we're not going to accept the tag system, as much Even if you want to give us a tag for every Métis harvester-a tag system is a dirty word to our people." The alternative, Belcourt said, "is to get them to recognize our Métis harvesters' cards as the only piece of identification that they need to worry about." Another area of disagreement between the Métis and the province is that Ontario "wants us to buy into their seasons. Well, First Nations aren't obliged to hunt and fish within MNR seasons anywhere. And Métis are saying, we have seasons. We have our own. We spell them out in the Métis Nation of Ontario harvesting policy. (see Métis page 26.)

ernment negotiators on the nature of the historic Métis communities in Ontario, because



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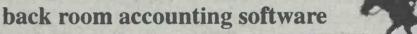
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tween the government and the Métis did not get underway until October last year, said Belcourt, who met with Minister of Natural Resources (MNR) John Snobelen at the end of February this year to review progress.

"The meeting with John Snobelen went extremely well," said Belcourt. He said both sides want to negotiate an agreement and "want to signal to our constituencies that that's what we want to do."

Belcourt added, however, that negotiations so far "really haven't been negotiations so much as they've been education. Our negotiating team has been educating the Ontario gov-

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WINDSPEAKER NEWS

Treaty chiefs fight for medicine chest protection

By Paul Barnsley Windspeaker Staff Writer

Page 10

EDMONTON

The end of the month — March 31—was the deadline and it was looming ominously when chiefs and health technicians from several treaty groups across Western Canada gathered in an Edmonton hotel March 25 and 26 to figure out what they're going to do about Health Canada.

The federal health ministry's First Nations and Inuit Health Branch (FNIHB, formerly MSB or medical services branch) wants all First Nations across the country to sign the same funding agreement. The treaty chiefs say they have a treaty right to health care. But, they add, FNIHB doesn't seem to want to hear about rights.

Health Canada provides funding for health services for First Nation people but the department refuses to recognize that they do so because of a treaty obligation. Health Canada has,

in fact, been cutting back on a variety of health services since 1995. Other First Nations may not have a treaty right to health care, the representatives from regions affected by the number treaties say, but they do.

Montana First Nation (Alberta) Chief Darrell Strongman said representatives from Treaties 1, 2, 4, 6 and 7 attended the two-day session.

Treaty First Nations say they're faced with a funding agreement form that doesn't recognize their rights. They also say they're under pressure from FNIHB to sign up by the end of March or face a loss of funding or the imposition of third party management on their health care facilities.

In response, they've formed a coalition-the United Treaty Nations—and come up with their own form. So far, FNIHB has refused to look at that form, instead insisting that their form is required for all First Nations.

"The United Treaty Nations are saying you need to make reference to specific treaty issues, for example Treaty 6 and the medicine chest clause," Strongman told Windspeaker. "Also, United Treaty Nations have been requesting, since last year, to have a meeting with the two ministers [health and Indian Affairs] to bring both parties to the table because they tend to blame each other who's responsible for health."

The Montana chief said responsibility for health was transferred to Health Canada in 1945 but the First Nations were not consulted on that move nor did they give their permission to have the treaty relationship altered in that way. He also said there are still a lot of unfulfilled treaty promises.

The chiefs hope to discuss those issues and others at a national treaty meeting in Onion Lake First Nation (Alberta) that will take place April 17 to 19. They have drafted a letter that will invite the two ministers to attend that gathering.

If FNIHB plays hardball and starts to freeze funding or impose

third party managers, the chiefs have agreed to seek a court injunction against those moves and also hope to get a court order to force the ministers to the negotiating table.

The chiefs also intend to start a letter writing campaign and explore making use of the United Nations permanent forum on Indigenous peoples to air their grievances if other measures fail to produce results.

Strongman said he'd received a verbal commitment on March 26 from Health Canada's Alberta region office that the March 31 deadline would be extended while talks were going on. He said he wants to see it in writing before he'll accept it.

Saddle Lake First Nation councillor Helen Cryer, who also works as a health technician for the Treaty 6 Tribal Council, said First Nations found that government officials were not telling all First Nations the same thing. She and other First Nation leaders accused the government of using questionable tactics.

Saddle Lake health director, Lorna Redcrow, said the government is trying to impose tough new accountability measures on First Nations but the government refuses to be held accountable for its performance on treaty issues.

"Accountability is the big word but it's all one-sided against the First Nations," she said.

She said there has been no increase in funding despite an increase in population.

Redcrow said the two government departments love to play jurisdictional ping-pong with First Nations.

"They both say it's not their department," she said.

Federal officials also like to leave talks on thorny issues that they'd rather not deal with until the last possible minute and then impose deadlines, hoping the First Nations will feel pressured to sign agreements they'd rather not sign, she said.

"They always begin meeting with us in February and March. They never give us time," she said.

28, 2003. This year's awards will

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Next year's show to go back to Ottawa

(Continued from page 8.) In the Public Service cat-



that meld traditional Native style with abstract modern-

which will mark the 10th anni- Arts Centre in Ottawa on March versary of the National Aboriginal Achievement Awards, which be broadcast on the CBC on April will take place at the National 16.

PUBLIC NOTICE

Tokwiro Norton of the Mohawk Council of Kahnawake received an award for his efforts to bring improvements to his community in such areas as eco-

nomic development, health medical students. care, education, culture and recreation.

recipient of an award in the Medicine category. In addition to practicing family medicine in Winnipeg, he writes the syndicated medical column the NHL. The Medicine Bundle, hosts structor at the University of Manitoba and works to pro-

Dancers on the set of the achievement awards show.

This year's National Youth Award was given to Jordin Dr. Gilles Pinette was the Tootoo, the 19-year-old hockey player from Rankin Inlet who last year became the first Inuk and first person from Nunavut to be drafted by

Receiving the Lifetime Medicine Chest on APTN, Achievement Award was artist works as a lecturer and in- Alex Janvier. The Dene artist from Le Goffe reserve in northern Alberta has been painting vide supports to Aboriginal since the 1960s, producing works

ism, and leading the way for a generation of contemporary Native artists. In addition to witnessing the awards

presentations, audience members were entertained by comedian Don Burnstick who hosted the gala. Also featured were performances by singer, dancer and actress Tamara Podemski, coloratura soprano Minda Forcier, baritone Carey Newman, country and western singer Lorrie Church, singer, songwriter and guitarist George Leach, musician Ben Schenstead, and hoop dancer Lisa Odjig.

Next year's celebrations,

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On February 19, 2002, Alberta Environment issued final Terms of Reference for the Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) report for Fording Coal Limited's proposed Brooks Power Project. The company is proposing a new coal mine and two 500 MW electric power generating units (to be built in two stages). The proposed Project is located in the County of Newell, southwest of Brooks; the power plant will be in Section 22, Township 17, Range 16, W4M and the mine permit area will cover parts of Township 17 and 18 north of the Bow River in Ranges 15-17, W4M.

Copies of the Terms of Reference are available from: MS. MADALYN BENTLEY FORDING COAL LIMITED 1000, 205 - 9th Avenue SE Calgary AB T2G 0R4 Phone: (403) 260-9800 Fax: (403) 265-8794 e-mail: info@brookspowerproject.ca



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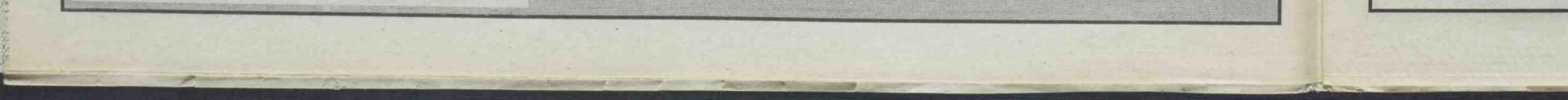


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April 2002

WINDSPEAKER

Page 11

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entre in Ottawa on March)3. This year's awards will adcast on the CBC on April

OTICE

NEWS

Step ahead with the Syncrude team.

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Where is Matthew?

(Continued from page 1.)

One other employee was asked to seek other employment after similar attempts at organizing were discovered by management.

Coon Come missed a meeting involving the AFN executive and the Indian Affairs minister in January. He was also a no-show at the Winnipeg meeting on governance on March 11 and 12. Sources say a travel problem was the cause of the failure to show in Winnipeg on day one, but it can't explain why he didn't appear the next day.

Staff members are definitely concerned about the direction the organization is going. This is demonstrated by the fact that resignations have become a regular occurrence in recent weeks.

At least three employees resigned in March and key staff in several program areas are said to be looking for other employment.

Coon Come's political enemies are making hay. Some point to his campaign slogan ("When did we consent to be silent?") that he directed at former national chief Phil Fontaine. Even his friends, contacted for comment or to confirm facts presented to us by unnamed sources, say the national chief needs a wake-up call before it's too late to save his administration.

attempt to force the national chief's resignation could be made at the annual general meeting in Montreal this July. One source suggested the organization even faces the danger of not surviving until July in its present form. Many with long memories remember a younger Chief Coon Come slamming newly reelected national chief Ovide Mercredi in 1994 when Mercredi failed to show up the day after his election to deal with the business end of that year's AFN annual general meeting.

tional stage, Dwight Dorey, the president of the Congress of Aboriginal People, who has recently taken to calling himself the national chief, has been called the "rising star" of Indian politics in the mainstream press. That an organization that claims to represent people whether they are members or not can be taken more seriously than the national chiefs' organization is especially galling to many AFN veterans.

Dan Brant, the AFN Chief Executive Officer, wrote a letter to the National Post that appeared on March 21. He was striking back at an article that portrayed the Congress of Aboriginal People as a viable alternative to the AFN. But people questioned why Brant and not Chief Coon Come responded to the article.

Signs of a leadership vacuum are being seen more and more recently. The fact that some 200 of the 633 chiefs decided to hold a meeting on governance in Winnipeg could be seen as a slap in the face for the national chief.

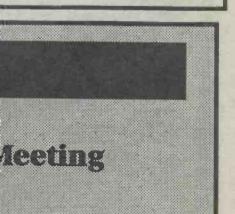
When N.W.T. Vice Chief Bill Erasmus called for the removal of the chief justice of the Supreme Court of Canada after the national chief had taken a much less confrontational position, it looked to some that the vice chief was usurping the national chief's role.

And while Coon Come and the More than one source said an AFN are being shunned by the minister of Indian Affairs, one member of the executive was recently praised by the minister, who said it was "an honor to work with Satsan (British Columbia Vice Chief Herb George)." Saskatchewan Vice Chief Perry Bellegarde, when asked by Windspeaker on March 22 if he was concerned with the state of the things at the national office, replied, "I'm not going to BS you, there is some concern there." AFN insiders known to be loyal to the national chief aren't even trying to cover up the problems, something that is a sure sign of trouble in the tradition-

ERENCE FOR IMITED'S WER PROJECT ASSESSMENT

nent issued final Terms of Assessment (EIA) report oks Power Project. The and two 500 MW electric o stages). The proposed ell, southwest of Brooks; wnship 17, Range 16, er parts of Township 17 s 15-17, W4M.

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"Where is Ovide? Where is Ovide?" Coon Come asked loudly, finger wagging.

A growing number of people ally secretive organization. are asking the same question of the current national chief. Informed sources say the Indian Affairs minister has succeeded in demoralizing the AFN.

With the national chief frequently missing from the na-

"If I were in your shoes, I'd be asking the same damned questions," one source said.

But the same person defended Coon Come, saying there's "no evidence he missed any meetings because of a religious event."

Haida go to court

(Continued from page 7.)

Crown title would co-exist—be time of the Crown." lavered."

cations advisor for the Indian Affairs department, said "Our taxes, stumpage dues, royalties preference is always . . . the treaty negotiation process is the best means for resolving claims. We think it's better than litigation."

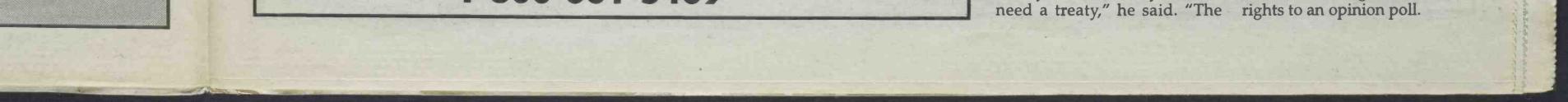
She said negotiations are always open "and we do hope they come back to the negotiations table." Negotiations with the Haida "never formally ended; it's just been inactive for lot on principles by which to a long time."

Guujaaw said he is not interested in an agreement such as the one the Nisga'a negotiated.

court will examine and confirm "The Haida title and the that title had existed prior to the

Archibald had no information Avril Archibald, a communi- about the Haida call for a government accounting of profits, and other benefits collected from the archipelago off the north coast of British Columbia.

The Haida's stand is sure to rankle the provincial Attorney General and Minister Responsible for Treaty Negotiations, Geoff Plant. The B.C. government is conducting a referendum this month by mail-in balconduct treaty negotiations. Native leaders in the province object to his attempting to subjugate their constitutionally en-"If you have title, you don't trenched Aboriginal title and



Page 12

WINDSPEAKER

NEWS

Tribe challenges DFO on seal kill licences

By Joan Taillon Windspeaker Staff Writer

VANCOUVER

Columbia's British Kwicksutaineuk/Ah-kwa-mish Tribes have filed a judicial review application in Federal Court to stop what they describe as the "slaughter" of seals and sea lions by salmon farming operations near Gilford Island, about a oneand-a-half hour's plane ride north of Vancouver Island.

The Department of Fisheries and Oceans admits that about 400 marine animals have been deliberately killed in the past year, but say the kills equal about half the number shot in the previous year.

The tribes, belonging to the Musgamagw Tsawataineuk Tribal Council, criticize DFO for issuing licences to any and all salmon farms upon request, authorizing them to kill marine predators that invade the farmed fish compounds.

All but one of 25 salmon farms is within the tribe's territory.

The Kwicksutaineuk/Ahkwa-mish people object to the marine mammal killings on the grounds that they have never been consulted about the issuing of licences. They say the destruction of marine mammals is having a detrimental effect upon their traditional hunting prac-

hunted seal before Europeans came to British Columbia. Several continue their seal hunt today and are teaching the traditions of the seal hunt to younger members of the band," Chief Percy Williams stated in a prepared release.

"A number of our Elders eat seal meat and blubber, and we believe the slaughter of these important animals is disrespectful to our way of life as well as damaging to the health of the ocean," Councillor William Triebwasser said.

Another difficulty the First Nation has with the practice of shooting marine mammals is that their carcasses are allowed to sink to the ocean floor. The meat is wasted and the environment is polluted when the dead animals are not retrieved. Farms are obligated to make the attempt to retrieve the animals, but practically speaking this isn't always possible and there is no way to ensure farms make the attempt, DFO says.

Lawyer for the tribe, Eamon Murphy, said his client feels "this is just unacceptable, this practice of issuing fishing licences to slaughter seals like this.

"There's no concern about financial loss to themselves," he said when asked about the breadth of the tribe's concerns. "It's first of all a concern for the way this is being authorized by the department, this sort of indiscriminate slaughter, and sort of beings, but also ... because this is said fish farms must try other nificant impact."

part of the traditional fishery of the Kwicksutaineuk/Ah-kwamish people."

Murphy said the court is being asked to review the "sealkill licences" because in their view "the minister was wrong to issue the licences in the way he did. We're asking the Federal Court to overturn the decision."

The Fisheries Act and regulations are aimed at the management and regulation of fisheries, and the license being sold to salmon farms has been issued under marine mammal regulations, he said. "Those licences are really issued for fishing for seals ... very much in the North, to it." the Inuit peoples. And this is the only instance we know of that they are actually issued just for the destruction of a seal or sea lion. And so we think, because of that, there is pretty good grounds for saying that what they're doing is, first of all, the fish farms are not fishing by any stretch of the terms. And so we say that if the minister wants to do or authorize that kind of activity ... the minister actually has to use completely different sections of the Fisheries Act. And if they're going to go that route, they have to actually go through an environmental assessment, just because of the destructive nature of the practice."

Andrew Morgan, DFO's rethe respect for the seals as living gional aquaculture co-ordinator, field population, there's no sig- that's what's at play here, but

predator deterrents before they can apply for the licence that allows them to shoot seals and California and Stellar sea lions.

The department concedes, though, that a farm that applies for the \$5 marine mammal predator control licence usually gets one.

Only after trying other, "nonlethal" methods of predator deterrent can operators apply for a licence, he said. These methods might include having dogs on site, putting up stronger predator netting, use of technology and perhaps wider walkways.

If that fails, they can apply for a licence and "usually I'll issue

He said DFO doesn't visit the site, but issues the license based on a telephone discussion between Morgan and the company.

He said DFO has not consulted with the First Nation on any of the issues raised by them.

He is aware of recent court decisions upholding an Aboriginal right to consultation.

"It's a little grey," Morgan said, "the consultation guidelines around the issuance of these marine mammal control licences."

He added, "I guess we'll find out how grey it is when it goes in front of the court."

Morgan said he's not aware of any effect on the tribe's cultural practices, but "in terms of the

He said DFO's marine mammal co-ordinators and "scientific folks" do a periodic census of the population, monitor their activities and have "a fairly good grasp on the numbers."

April 2002

Morgan said his first knowledge of the tribe's concerns was relayed to him through its lawyers.

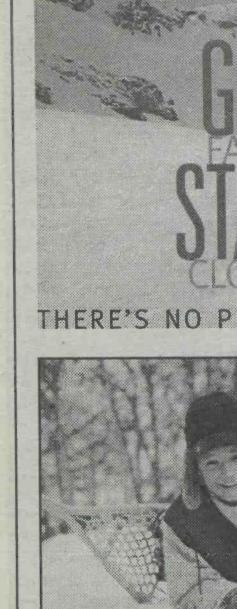
He would have preferred to sit down with the tribe to discuss their concerns before heading to court.

"And wow, you know, as far as I'm concerned, this is just me speaking, talking out of turn, and my lawyers would probably jump down my throat, but it sounds like there's an arrangement that could be, that's in the offing here, if First Nations are interested in meat and maybe we can come to some arrangement. But I don't think a court would impose that kind of arrangement. We're going to have to at some point sit down and talk."

Morgan intimated there might be more to this court action than meets the eye.

"A lot of the folks up in Broughton (on the northeast coast of Vancouver Island) don't like salmon farms-period. There's been a policy decision made by government saying that folks who farm fish are legitimate users of the coastal resources, and folks want to revisit this decision all the time. And I'm not sure if

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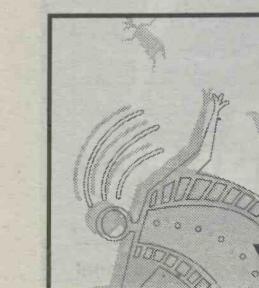
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WINDSPEAKER

NEWS

INAC to bring new initiatives to cabinet soon

(Continued from page 1.)

"Give priority to those negotiation tables that can reach agreements; suspend non-productive processes and redirect our energies to address capacity and economic needs of affected communities."

The report also contains some startling admissions of what is wrong with the department's current approach.

INAC's "existing negotiation processes are over-extended," the report said. "... a number of negotiations have become self-perpetuating processes dominated by consultants, without clear mandate and community direction."

INAC's "internal mandating and approval systems" are slow, cumbersome and ineffective, the report reads.

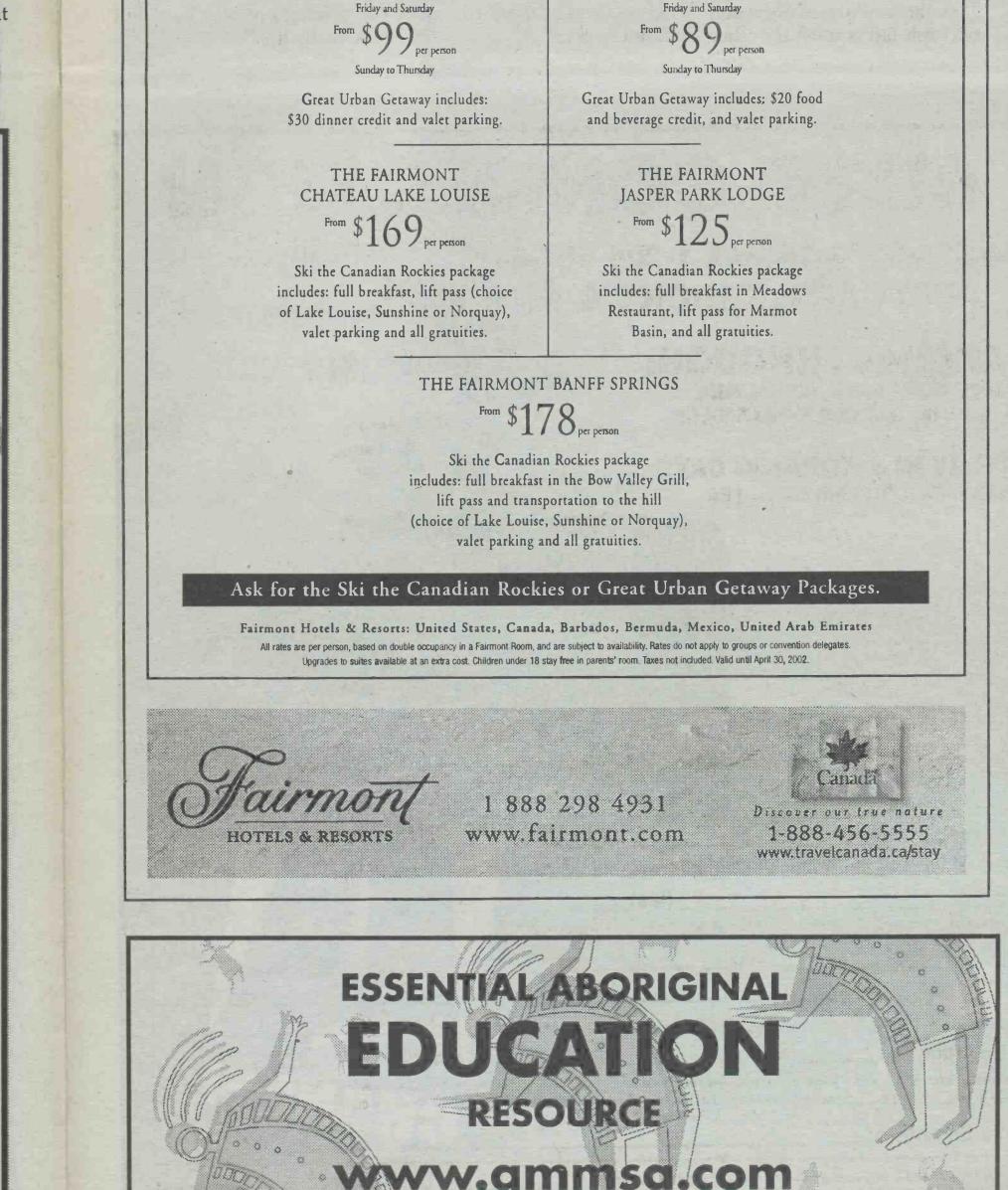
One explosive admission in the report seems to confirm what chiefs, dismissed by the department as extreme, have been saying all along about the British Columbia Treaty Commission process. "Mounting negotiation loans as percent-



Page 13

Indian Affairs Minister **Robert Nault**

Native technicians believe the government is talking up the quality of life agenda to distract attention from its decision to refuse to look at the rights agenda. The technicians say this is a sign the government may be talking about change, but things are staying the same when it comes to the most basic is-. age of potential capital trans- sues. The report only talks about "managing 'the rights agenda'." Many other technical details in the report needed explanation, but the department's policy of not commenting on leaked documents made it impossible to ask those questions. At the Vancouver conference, the minister said he hoped soon to be able to make public the final report of the Joint Ministerial Advisory Committee, a group made up to advise the minister on changes to the Indian Act, because "one of the things I've prided myself on is that we have to be more transparent and release documents to everyone to have a view of what our position is." He then joked about how his officials get nervous when internal documents are made public. "Now sometimes they leak them without my knowing and sometimes I suggest they should leak them and they get all nervous about it," the minister said. "I heard just today that somebody leaked one of my documents out to the general public and there's a little stir about it and it talks about what we're going to talk about today, which is making treaties, claims settlement and the issue of advancing the process." Six Nations of the Grand **River Chief Roberta Jamieson** showed she has no doubt the 31-page document is the real thing. She mentioned some of its contents in her speech to the Manitoba chiefs' governance conference in Winnipeg on March 12.



fer is a disincentive to closing some agreements."

In plain English, that means First Nations that have borrowed money from the federal government to pay for the cost of treaty negotiations are now finding that they'll have to give back most of their treaty settlements to repay the loans.

The leaders in those communities, the documents said, are not willing to bring the agreements to a conclusion and then have to face that reality and its consequences.

In the document, the minister appears to tell his fellow cabinet ministers that he will be seeking cabinet approval for a couple of new initiatives in the coming months.

"I will be coming to cabinet shortly for a decision on the acceptability of an approach providing certainty for those non-land rights set out in the treaty and establishing an orderly process for additional rights to be proven in court and brought into the treaty," page 14 reads.

"I will return to cabinet in the spring of 2002 to seek a mandate to negotiate ways to improve the treaty negotiations in B.C.," page 16 reads.

The report also suggests the minister is thinking about cutting the money the government provides to First Nations for research into land claims.

"Could we and can we suspend our current research funding to focus on the existing backlog of accepted claims and increase settlement funds to reduce the backlog," the report reads on page 20.

There is no mention of whether funding for land claim research would be reinstated after the backlog is cleaned up.

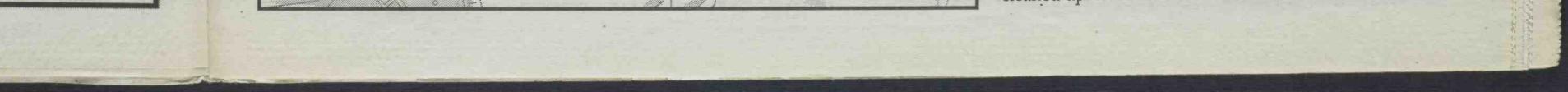
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Lisa Meeches

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THE SHARING

By Paul Barnsley Windspeaker Staff Writer VANCOUVE Editor's note: There was an a tempt last month to publish th article in Windspeaker, but gren lins in the machinery only saw small portion of it make the i sue. We apologize for this error and any confusion it caused

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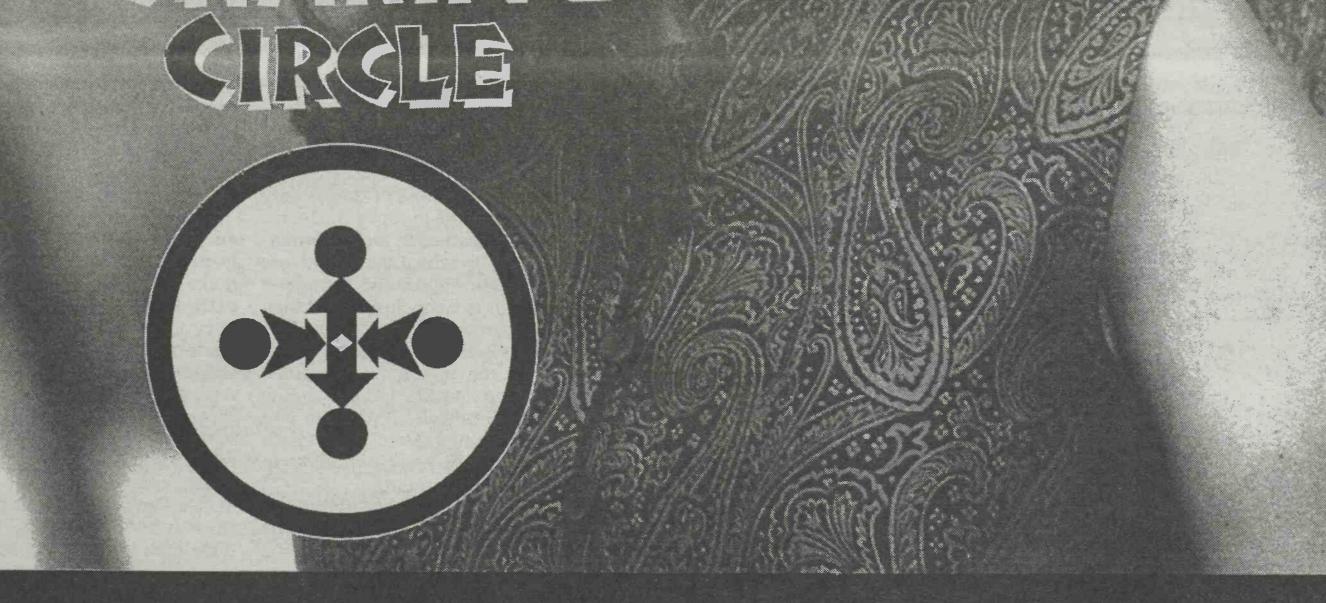
April 2002

A federal committee that has the rare power to keep the government honest is embroiled in dispute that involves the Aborig nal-only fisheries of the We Coast and could become crucit to the First Nations governance act reform process.

The government and the Opposition are at odds over how regulations should be developed. The regulations are constructed by bureaucrats to govern the way federal laws operate after they' passed by Parliament.

The Joint Committee of Scrutiny of Regulations (JCSR), established in 1971, has power monother federal committees donned it can actually make the government do something it does want to do.

In its 31 years of existence, the committee has sent only nine reports to the Commons. The JCSR's job is to monitor regulations and ensure they embrade the spirit of the legislation. If the don't, the committee can send disallowance report to the House of Commons. The JCSR has never had one of its reports rejected by the government, despite the fact its author ity is not defined by law.



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Fourteen Outstanding Achievemen





WINDSPEAKER NEWS

Page 15

Fight over regulatory reform has Native angle

By Paul Barnsley Windspeaker Staff Writer

VANCOUVER

Editor's note: There was an attempt last month to publish this article in Windspeaker, but gremlins in the machinery only saw a small portion of it make the issue. We apologize for this error and any confusion it caused. Here it is in its entirety.

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The government and the Opposition are at odds over how regulations should be developed. The regulations are constructed by bureaucrats to govern the way federal laws operate after they're passed by Parliament.

The Joint Committee of Scrutiny of Regulations (JCSR), established in 1971, has power most other federal committees don't. It can actually make the government do something it doesn't want to do.

In its 31 years of existence, the committee has sent only nine reports to the Commons. The JCSR's job is to monitor regulations and ensure they embrace the spirit of the legislation. If they don't, the committee can send a disallowance report to the House of Commons.

Committee vice-chair Gurmant Grewal (Canadian Alliance-Surrey Central) believes the government uses the regulations to realize certain legislative goals without having to debate them in Parliament.

"The regulation-making process, generally they're supposed to submit the regulations along with the legislation. Or at least they should list some of the things they want to accomplish with the regulations along with the legislation so that when we are debating legislation in the House we are also aware what kind of regulations will be following," Grewal told Windspeaker. "But, to the contrary, the legislation which is submitted by the government in the House, generally it's very vague, it's not comprehensive, it's not to the point. It's very brief. It doesn't give enough substance to the members of Parliament for debate. So after the legislation passes through the House, after it becomes law, the government bombards through regulation. And many of the regulations are contrary to the original intent of the legislation. The law is not made through debate in the House but through the back door by regulations."

He said it's becoming common to see, for example, a six-page bill go through the House that is then followed by a 300-page list of regulations.

the government, committee had this rare power over the govmembers call their reports the "nuclear option" and use the tool sparingly.

But the fight over Aboriginalonly fisheries in the Pacific has brought the committee to a crossroads. Grewal admitted some of his Canadian Alliance colleagues on the committee are pushing this issue because they disagree with the idea of Aboriginal-only fisheries, something they see as contrary to the equality provisions of the Charter. But as committee vice-chair, he insists that the policy matters are not for him to consider. He is more concerned that the committee process is respected.

"This committee is mandated for scrutiny of regulations. When we go through our scrutiny of regulations, we have a set criteria. We are not concerned about policy. We are concerned about the validity, the legality of the regulations," he explained.

If the JCSR decides a regulation is improper, that information is first relayed to the department that made the regulation. If there is a disagreement there that can't be resolved, it might be time to use the nuclear option. Once the disallowance report is sent to the House, the government has a set time (Grewal said 30 to 45 days) to respond. If there is no response, the regulation is automatically disallowed.

ernment for so long is that committees are usually dominated by the party in power and rarely buck the government. Grewal said this incarnation of the JCSR is operating in a different way.

"We very rarely vote on this committee. We develop a consensus," he said.

1997 that the regulations that created the Aboriginal-only fisheries were illegal. And after five years of discussion and wrangling, decided that a disallowance report would be issued at its meeting on Feb. 7. The government responded with one of the best attended sessions of the committee in years and the participating Liberal members were able to stall things by insisting that because of a recent cabinet shuffle, newly appointed Fisheries and Oceans Minister Robert Thibault should be allowed time to get up to speed.

Grewal said the committee has not issued a disallowance report on the fisheries regulations yet because there would be nothing to replace them and that could lead to the same kind of chaos on the waters that the Marshall decision led to on East Coast. He urged the Fisheries and Oceans minister to clean up the mess with a legislative amendment.

"The fisheries minister has delegated authority by govern-

to further delegate to the First Nation bands to issue the licences. That's where the one problem is. The other problem is the licence can be issued to one person, not a group of persons. So when you issue to a band, the band doesn't have a date of birth, it doesn't have a legal identity. When the licences have been is-The committee decided back in sued in the past they've been issued to a group of people, not to individuals. I believe the minister is abusing his authority. If they want the minister to have the authority to delegate the licence issuing authority to First Nations, then the Parliament has to instruct so. The Parliament has to legislate that."

> For five years, the government has opted not to debate the merits of Aboriginal-only fisheries in Parliament and amend the legislation, prompting some observers to suggest the government isn't willing to defend the concept in full view of the Canadian public.

> Now that the possibility of a direct challenge to the government is looming, Grewal believes the JCSR's basic flaw must be addressed.

"One problem this committee faces is the disallowance procedure is not on a statutory footing. The committee doesn't have the authority to disallow the regulations. They ask Parliament to do it. Parliament may do it; ment-in-council to issue the li- they may not. So far all the nine reports, the government has accepted them," Grewal said. "We've never reached the level where we had a difference of opinion with the committee and Parliament." (see Fisheries page 27.)

The JCSR has never had one of its reports rejected by the government, despite the fact its authority is not defined by law.

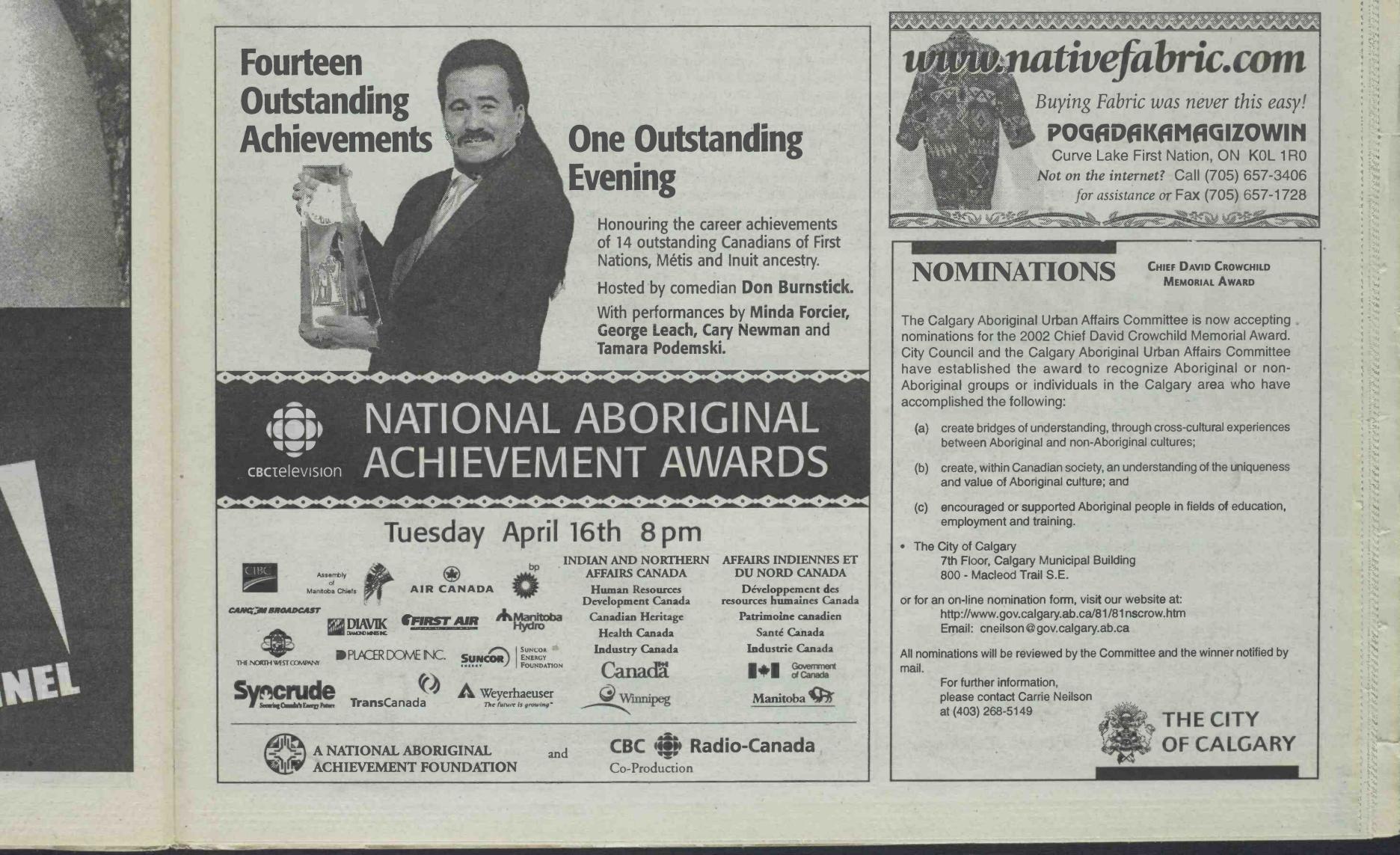
"The government is governing through the back door, not governing, ruling through the back door," the MP said.

Because it has become a tradition in Ottawa that JCSR reports are not ignored or overuled by

"The committee has that power, which the Parliament of Canada doesn't," he said. "The Parliament of Canada can't disallow the regulations but the committee can."

The reason this committee has

cences for Aboriginal fisheries," Grewal explained. "What the minister does is he authorizes the Aboriginal band to issue the licences. According to regulations, the committee found out the minister doesn't have power



Page 16

WINDSPEAKER NEWS

April 2002

Nations meet to protect Indigenous knowledge

By Marty Logan Windspeaker Contributor

MONTREAL

Delegates from 182 countries will meet in the Netherlands in April to study recommendations made at a recent Montreal meeting on ways to protect the world's Indigenous knowledge.

It will be the sixth gathering of the countries that signed the United Nations Convention on Biodiversity (CBD) announced at the 1992 Earth Summit in Rio de Janeiro.

Article 8(j) of the Convention is designed to protect Indigenous knowledge and ensure that any benefits from its use are distributed fairly.

In 2000, a working group was created to determine how to bring Article 8(j) to life. In the first week of February this year, 300 members of that group, which included government representatives, academics and Indigenous people from Canada, Africa, Asia, Europe and the central and south Americas, met in Montreal.

It was Earl Stevenson's first experience at an international forum.

"If we're not involved, we have no right to complain," he said. "If we're involved, at least we can bring our concerns across and try and have this policy drafted in a way that's sensitive to Indigenous people," said Stevenson of Manitoba's Peguis First Nation. "Legislation as it stands today does not respect or enhance the treaty and Aboriginal rights that First Nations people hold, so this was sort of a personal crusade to bring to light to bureaucrats and to people with decision-making power the perspectives of Indigenous peoples. For me it was a very positive step to be involved in this process." The meeting studied four tasks of the Working Group: Guidelines for cultural, environmental and social impact assessments for developments on sacred sites or on lands occupied by Indigenous and local communities; the rec-

Article 8(j)

"Each contracting Party shall, as far as possible and as appropriate:

Subject to its national legislation, respect, preserve and maintain knowledge, innovations and practices of Indigenous and local communities embodying traditional lifestyles relevant for the conservation and sustainable use of biological diversity and promote their wider application with the approval and involvement of the holders of such knowledge, innovations and practices and encourage the equitable sharing of the benefits arising from the utilization of such knowledge, innovations and practices"

ommended outline of a report on -the status and trends of the knowledge, innovations and practices of Indigenous people; an assessment of existing laws and other instruments that touch on the protection of traditional knowledge, particularly on intellectual property rights; and how to strengthen the involvement of Indigenous people in decisionmaking about their traditional knowledge.

Indigenous participants and countries, including Canada, disagreed over a number of basic principles, including whether the working group's suggestions on impact assessments should carry the weight of guidelines or be considered only as principles. They also disputed whether the "free and prior informed consent" of Indigenous people is required before assessments or development can begin.

In the end, the working group

with land ... the reason they (Canada) are here is because of their competing interest over our land and (their) wanting to have 100 per cent jurisdiction over it.

"For the countries, it's about how much money they give us for the knowledge. For us, it's about how you use the knowledge," added Manuel, whose Neskonlith First Nation is fighting plans to expand the Sun Peaks Ski Resort on its traditional lands near Kamloops, B.C.

Indigenous languages and crop diversity are only two examples of traditional knowledge losing out to globalization, according to the United Nations. Of the 500 varieties of lettuce known worldwide at the turn of the 20th century, only 36 survive; of 287

types of carrots, 21 remain, said the UN in a 2001 report.

About one-half of the world's 5,000 Indigenous languages are "in danger of immediate extinction," it reported. According to Manuel, only about 50 of the 7,000 members of the Neskonlith First Nation speak their language fluently.

Fred Fortier said he fought to ensure that the working group's guidelines on impact assessments (which became known as 'recommendations') consider social and cultural impacts rather than just economic effects.

That would mean, for example, that to gauge the impact of the flooding that occurs when a new dam is built would mean looking beyond the cost of moving people to a new site and include the collective impact on a in Canada. people.

Indigenous people "are quite different than other people. If something goes wrong, we don't just pack up and go to another town," said Fortier of the Indigenous Peoples' **Biodiversity Information Net**work.

"To us the loss of culture related to land and fishing, spiritual activities (would be) a

huge loss. There's also the loss of future innovations in fishing, hunting, trapping," he added.

The national Inuit women's organization looks to Article 8(j) as a way to help Inuit protect the knowledge embodied in traditional clothing. Existing patent laws do not recognize collective ownership and would not stop someone from copying the designs of items like the amauti (women's parka) and selling it, said Tracy O'Hearn, executive director of Pauktuutit Inuit Women's Association.

Her group is also working closely with the World Intellectual Property Organization and has developed contacts with other Indigenous women in Central and South America, as well as with other Inuit groups

O'Hearn thinks that more Aboriginal groups should be examining the role that the CBD could play in protecting traditional knowledge here.

"If we are looking at, for example, either amending national legislation or new national legislation, it's going to have to be a much broader process in Canada among Aboriginal peoples," she said.







agreed to submit "recommendations" on impact assessments, but on Canada's insistence, it was left to the countries meeting in April to decide whether prior consent is required.

Canada signed the CBD at the Earth Summit in 1992 and ratified it in 1993. The convention requires countries to draft national legislation to protect biodiversity, but it has no specific enforcement mechanisms. Article 8(j) clearly states that its provisions are "subject to national legislation."

Still, it's important to be involved in the process, said Shuswap Nation Tribal Council Chairman Arthur Manuel in Montreal. "All this is dealing

By Paul Barnsley Windspeaker Staff Writer

OTTAWA

Canadian Alliance MP Germant Grewal believes public servants that aren't willing to keep government corruption and mistakes secret should be treated with a little respect.

So far, that isn't happening in Canada despite the fact the Liberal government recently created a position that appears the government has decided it's going to offer protection to whistle blowers.

The member for Surrey Central has taken an interest in areas where democratic principles are lacking in the way the fed-

PORTAGE

COLLEGE

eral government operates. He has put forward a private members' bill that would provide legal protection for whistle-blowers in government.

"The whistle-blowers in Canada, they are muzzled and harassed by the government," he said. "In the United States of America, they are given a reward when they blow a whistle on anything. For example, if the whistle blowers expose some wrongdoing in the government or mismanagement, they are given a certain percentage as a reward."

So far, the government of Canada "has completely ruined the career" of any Canadian bureaucrat who spoke out about improprieties, Grewal said.

The government appointed Dr. Edward Keyserlingk, a former medical ethics professor at McGill University, to the position of Public Service Integrity Officer on Nov. 8, 2001. In early February the office at 60 Queen St. South in Ottawa opened for business.

The position is not backed up with legislation that defines its powers-that gives it the teeth it needs to take on powerful people in government-but comments published in the Hill Times suggest Keyserlingk doesn't see that as a problem. Several positions that only appear to have the power to oversee government already exist in Ottawa.

(see Whistle page 31.)



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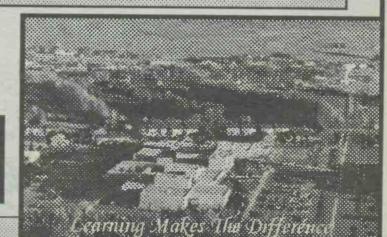
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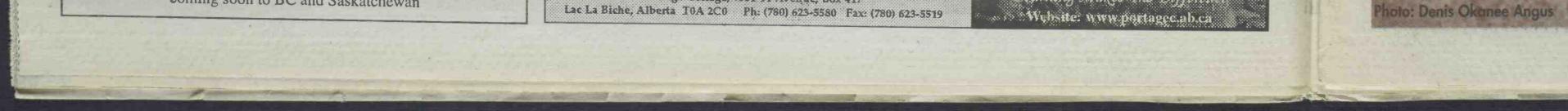
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Canada's National Aboriginal News Source

Secrets to successful scholarship submissions simplified for students

By Cheryl Petten Windspeaker Staff Writer PRINCE GEORGE, B.C.

So, you've decided you want a postsecondary education. You know what you want to take, and where you want to go. Now, you just have to figure out how to pay for it.

You might be able to get some financial help by applying for one of the thousands of scholarships, bursaries and awards given out in Canada each year.

There are several ways to find out what scholarships you could be eligible for. According to Linda Roa, coordinator of awards and financial aid at the University of British Columbia (UNBC) in Prince George, B.C., your first step in hunting down scholarships is contacting the school you plan to attend.

"First thing I would do is actually contact the school they're planning on going to, and ask them for the information. A lot of the schools will have them on-line now. We do. Most of the big universities and colleges will have them on-line. So they'll either direct them to an on-line site where they can download an application form, and they'll usually have a list of the award and the criteria. If they don't have it on-line, then what they'll do is they'll either have a calendar or an awards booklet that they can send the students," Roa said.

Each year, UNBC awards up to 466

somebody who meets most of the criteria."

Once you've decided which scholarships to apply for, the next step is actually completing the application.

This process will vary, depending on which school you are planning to attend, as each has its own process, forms, and deadlines. Once you have that information, though, you are ready to proceed.

"I guess first thing, when they investigate the scholarships, to read the criteria very carefully, and determine what exactly is being asked for," Roa said.

"Ours is fairly simple, because we actually have application instructions for each one. It'll say, 'include a letter of this,' and 'include this with your application.' Others ones, they have to sort of determine, 'Okay, it's based on community service. How do I tell them that?' So read the criteria very carefully, try to attach everything that will address that criteria, and fill the form itself out very completely, as complete as possible. And normally, just one copy of everything. Some students put in five, six copies of the same letter. It's not necessary."

Another tip-keep it simple.

"What happens is these applications will get photocopied and sent to several different selection committees, so they just want it as simple as possible. So not to add extraneous stuff. We've had photos, and we've had stuff them in binders, just plain paper, stapled, or paper clipped, even better." Roa's advice to applicants? "To fill out the application as completely as they can, and to add anything that they think would give them an advantage. Community service is a big one. References are good. A resume often helps. And if they're looking at things for financial need, there's a part on most application forms that they can fill out to demonstrate their financial need. But sometimes they may want to add a letter as well, just stating special circumstances that we wouldn't necessarily pick up on. Like say maybe they're from a single parent home, or something like that. Anything that they would like to give us so that we can determine they're level of need," she said. "And just to make sure that they hit the Of course the basics-like making sure your application is neat, and free of spelling mistakes-are also important. "If you're going to write an essay, some will ask for an essay on career goals or something, make sure it's proofread." If you need help in completing your scholarship applications, your school's financial aid office can help you here as well. "They should always contact their financial aid office with the school, because they can often go in there, and they'll look at their application, give them some tips on what, maybe, additional information they should include. For more information about specific scholarships available to students at UNBC, visit the university Web site at www.unbc.ca. Contact information for other colleges and universities across the country can be found on-line at http://www.cicic.ca , or http:// www.aucc.ca and at the AMMSA Web site at www.ammsa.com.

government appointed ward Keyserlingk, a medical ethics professor ill University, to the pof Public Service Integrity on Nov. 8, 2001. In early ry the office at 60 Queen h in Ottawa opened for ss.

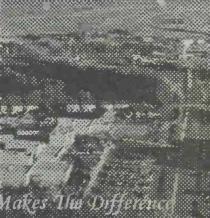
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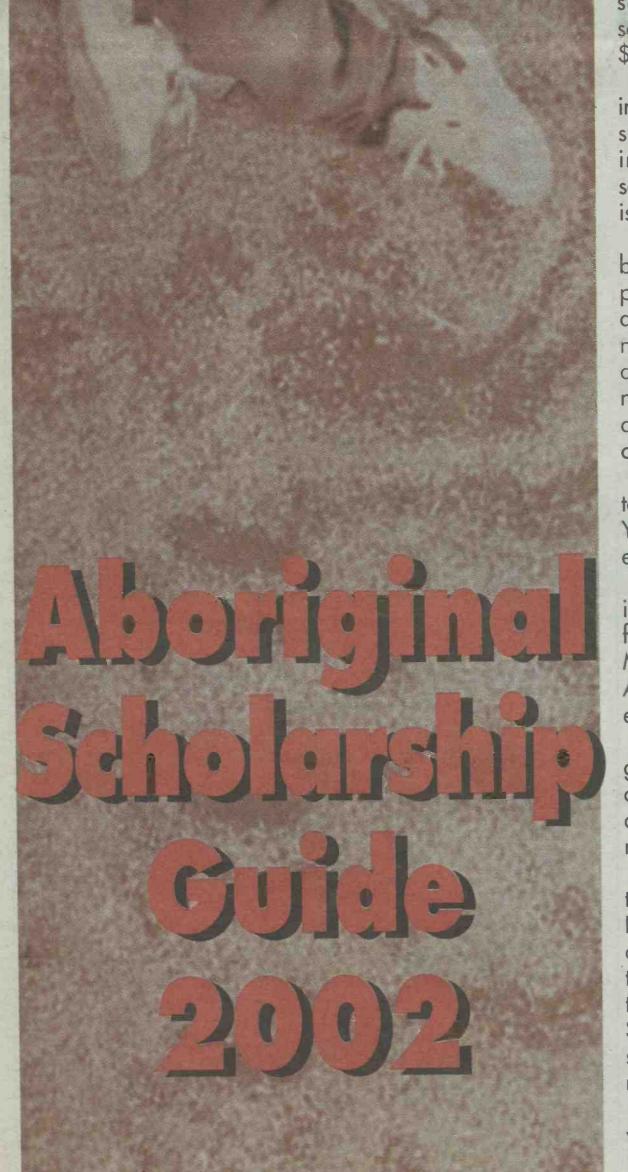
Whistle page 31.)



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scholarships to its students, with each scholarship ranging in value from \$250 to \$15,000.

Another place to look for scholarship information is on the Internet, Roa added. Web sites like **www.scholarshipscanada.com** include information on the different scholarships available in Canada, and the site is searchable.

"So they can go in there and do a search, based on a particular school, or not on any particular school, and it'll list all the national awards that are available. And they can narrow the search down. Say I just want awards for Aboriginal students. They can narrow it down that way. You know, one's that are based on gender or any other criteria, they can narrow it down as far as they want."

Applying for scholarships isn't something to be left to the last minute, Roa explained. You should probably start the process about eight months before your school year begins.

"They should really start seriously looking in February or March, if they're coming in the fall. There's a lot of deadlines that are around March, April. For instance, our deadline is April 1 every year. So you need to go, at least, eight months in advance."

While the criteria for each scholarship will give you a good guide to which to apply for, and which to pass by, it's often a good idea to apply even if you don't meet all the requirements, Roa explained.

"I would suggest they apply for everything they think they might possibly have a shot at. Because they will be screened once the application gets in, and if they don't qualify, then they don't qualify. But if they don't apply, then they won't be considered," she said. Sometimes if the perfect candidate for a scholarship doesn't apply, other candidates may be considered.

"That can happen, definitely. Because yes, we try to give the money out, and if we don't have the perfect candidate, then we'll find



and the local sector of th

Photo: Denis Okonee Angus

Annual Supplement to Windspeaker – April 2002

First Nations Students

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women seeking education or training that

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that states the student's plans after

completion of studies; and include a letter

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First Nations Education Coordinator

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Eligibility: Applicants must: be members

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National Film Board of Canada Film Crafts

Value: Four awards of \$6,000.Each

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Phone: (250) 370-3163

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Alliance Pipeline Aboriginal Student **Awards Program**

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Deadline: April 30

Eligibility: Aboriginal students who are: residents of Saskatchewan, Alberta or British Columbia; enrolled in, or have applied to a technical school, college or university, in a program relevant to the oil and gas industry; relevant programs include: mechanical engineering technology, instrumentation engineering technology, electrical engineering technology, power engineering, mechanical engineering or business administration.

Coordinator,

Aboriginal Student Awards Program Alliance Pipeline Ltd., 400 605 5th Avenue South West Calgary, Alberta T2P 3H5

Imperial Oil Aboriginal Scholarships **Awards Program**

Please see our ad on page 20 Value: \$3,500 (maximum for college) and \$4,500 (maximum for university) Continued payments for the full scholarship period will depend upon the student: maintaining satisfactory academic performance of 70% average or greater and maintaining their course work load and attendance.

Deadline: June 15

Eligibility: Applicants must: be of Aboriginal ancestry (Status or Non-status Indian, Inuit or Métis); reside in British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, North West Territories or Yukon for one year prior

to applying. Administrator, Aboriginal Scholarship Awards Program Imperial Oil Resources 237 Fourth Avenue S.W. P.O. Box 2480, Station M Calgary, Alberta T2P 3M9 Phone: (403) 237-4444 Fax: (403) 237-2593

Jennifer Robinson Memorial Scholarship. - Arctic Institute of North America Value: One scholarship of \$5,000. Eligibility: Applicants must submit: a brief description of the proposed research (two to three pages), including a clear hypothesis, relevance, title and statement of the purpose of the research, the area and type of study, the methodology and > plan for evaluation of findings. Deadline: January 7

Jim Bourque Scholarship - Arctic Institute of North America

Value: One scholarship of \$1,000. The Jim Bourque Scholarship is awarded to a Canadian Aboriginal student who intends to take, or is enrolled in, postsecondary training in education, environmental, traditional knowledge or telecommunications. The scholarship is open to mature students and matriculating students alike.

Eligibility: Each applicant must submit, in 500 words or less, a description of his or her intended program of study and the reasons for the choice of program. Applicants must:include a copy of their most recent high school or college/ university transcript; a signed letter of recommendation from a community leader (e.g., Town or Band Council, Chamber of Commerce, Métis Local, etc.); a statement

of financial need, indicating funding already received or expected; and proof of enrollment in, or application to a postsecondary institution. Deadline: July 15

Lorraine Allison Scholarship -Arctic Institute of North America Value: One scholarship of \$2,000. Eligibility: The Lorraine Allison Scholarship is open to any student enrolled at a Canadian university in a program of graduate study related to northern issues, whose application best addresses academic excellence, a demonstrated commitment to northern research, and a desire for research results to be beneficial to northerners, especially Native northerners.

Deadline: January 7 **Executive Director** Arctic Institute of North America University of Calgary Calgary, Alberta T2N 1N4 Phone: (403) 220-7515 Fax: (403) 282-4609

Etuangat Inuit History Award -Association of Canadian Universities for Northern Studies

Value: One award of \$500.

An award is given for the best history essay written by an Inuk student. The selected topic will be derived from an Elder's story that focuses on an important event, a unique individual, unusual circumstances, traditions or any subject that will advance our knowledge of Inuit history and distinctive culture.

Eligibility: Applicants must be Inuk students currently enrolled at any Canadian university.

Deadline: January 31

James W. Bourque Studentship in Northern Geography -Association of Canadian Universities for Northern Studies

Value: One scholarship of \$10,000. Eligibility: The James W. Bourque Studentship is awarded for research on subjects relating to northern geographical research. While applications are normally from students in geography departments, careful consideration is given to students in related fields. Deadline: January 31 Association of Canadian Universities for Northern Studies 17 York Street, Suite 405 Ottawa, Ontario K1N 9J6 Phone: (613) 562-0515 Fax: (613) 562-0533

Association of First Nations Women Scholarship

one in the spring. Scholarships are Eligibility: Applicants must: be of First Nation ancestry; be registered as full-time students at a post- secondary institution; and include with their application proof

of registration at a post-secondary institution, a copy of their transcript(s),a professional reference, a personal reference, and a support letter from a major Aboriginal organization. Deadline: Open

Association of First Nations Women 1 -245 East Broadway Vancouver, B.C.V5T 1W4 Phone: (604) 873-1953 Fax: (604) 872-1845

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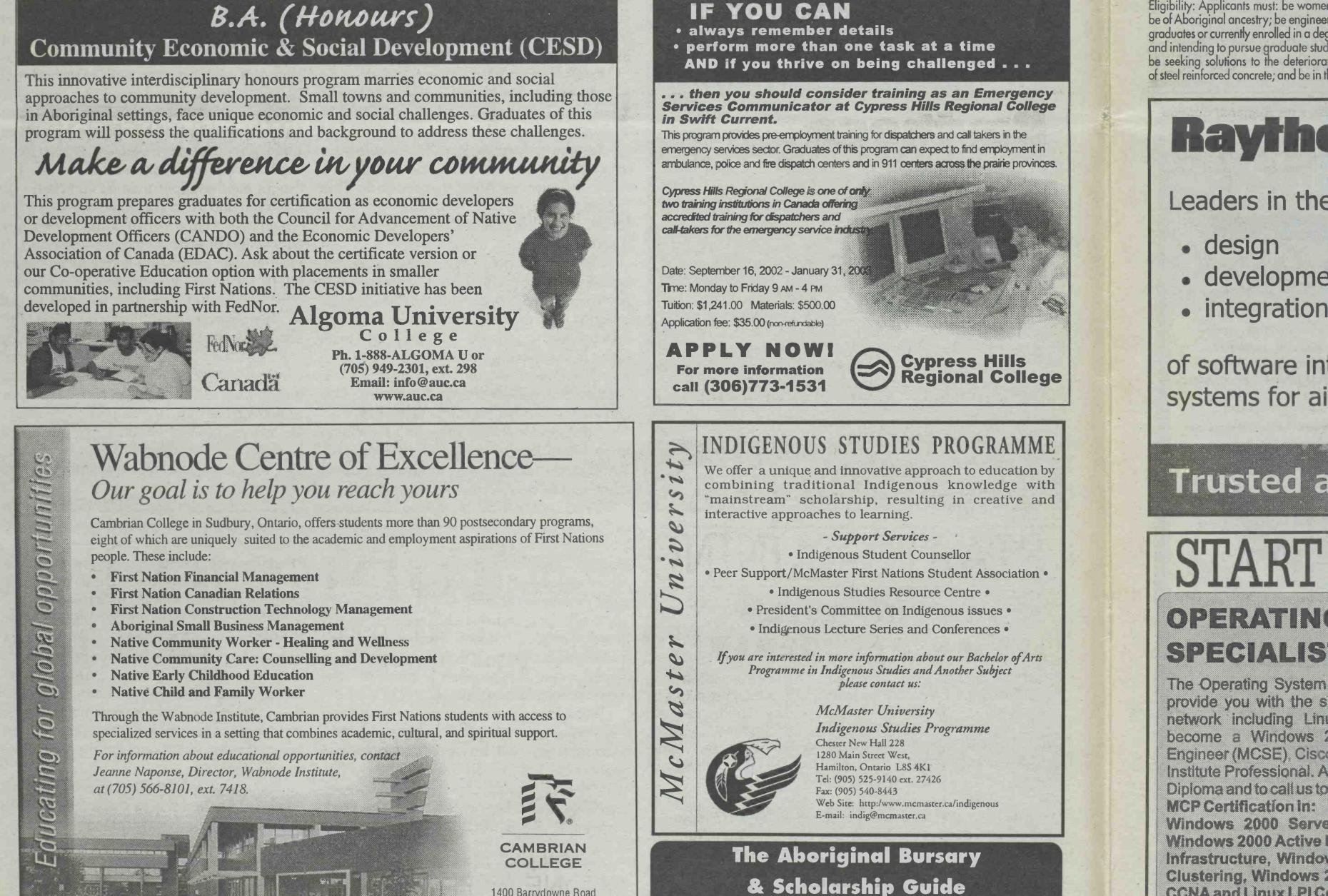
Film Crafts Internship Awards The National Film Board of Cana P.O.Box 6100, Station A (A-25) Montre Québec H3C 3H5

Intelligent Sensing For Innovat Structures (ISIS) Canada Resear Scholarship for Aboriginal People Engineering

Value: One scholarship of \$5,000 year. Intelligent Sensing for Innova Structures (ISIS Canada)is a Network Centres of Excellence funded by the fed and provincial governments, the univer communities and the private sector. mandate of ISIS Canada is to develo new generation of sophisticated a engineering structures for the 21 st cent Eligibility: In order to be eligib applicants must be graduates engineering or applied sciences of Canadian university or be current enrolled in a degree program, and n be registered in, or intending to proc to, graduate study in engineering applied sciences. The scholarship awarded for a 12-month period and r be renewed for a second year at discretion of the awarding committee Deadline: March 31

Intelligent Sensing For Innovat Structures (ISIS) Canada - Resea Scholarship for Women and Aborig People

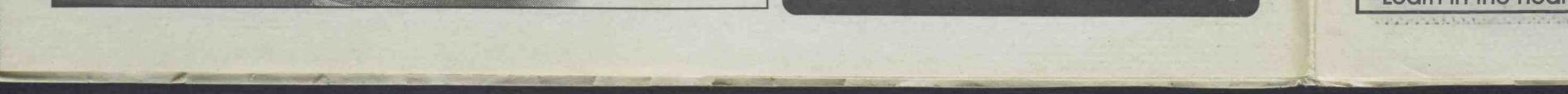
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To be eligible, applicants must: te financial need; provide proof ation in a post-secondary or training centre; include a letter s the student's plans after of studies; and include a letter nendation from a First Nation on or educational institution. October 15 ons Education Coordinator College Bay Road .C.V8P 5J2 **50) 370-3163** 370-3150

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Intelligent Sensing For Innovative Structures (ISIS) Canada Research Scholarship for Aboriginal People in Engineering

Value: One scholarship of \$5,000 per year. Intelligent Sensing for Innovative Structures (ISIS Canada)is a Network of Centres of Excellence funded by the federal and provincial governments, the university communities and the private sector. The mandate of ISIS Canada is to develop a new generation of sophisticated civil engineering structures for the 21 st century. Eligibility: In order to be eligible, applicants must be graduates in engineering or applied sciences at a Canadian university or be currently enrolled in a degree program, and must be registered in, or intending to proceed to, graduate study in engineering or applied sciences. The scholarship is awarded for a 12-month period and may be renewed for a second year at the discretion of the awarding committee. Deadline: March 31

Intelligent Sensing For Innovative Structures (ISIS) Canada - Research

educational institution full-time, and who Eligibility: Applicants must: be women or documentation to: be of Aboriginal ancestry; be engineering are the children, or foster children, of a graduates or currently enrolled in a degree National Union member. The award will and intending to pursue graduate studies; be given to the writer of the best 750-1000 be seeking solutions to the deterioration word essay on "The importance of quality of steel reinforced concrete; and be in third public services in enhancing the quality Deadline: June 30

year civil engineering or above. Deadline: March 31 Intelligent Sensing for Innovative Structures (ISIS) Room 227 Engineering Blvd. University of Manitoba Winnipeg, Manitoba R3T 2N2 Phone: (204) 474-8880

Magna For Canada Scholarship Fund Value: Various scholarships of \$5,000 to \$10,000. Eligibility: Applicants must: be full-time students; and submit a proposal (maximum 2,500 words) on "If I was Prime Minister of Canada, I would do the following to improve living standards and unite the countr Y Deadline: May 15 Magna for Canada Scholarship Fund 36 Apple Creek Blvd Markham, Ontario L3R 4Y4

National Union Scholarship for Aboriginal Canadians Value: One scholarship of \$1,000. Eligibility: The award is open to all

Aboriginal Canadian students who plan to enter the first year of a public postsecondary education institution full-time, and who are children of, or foster children of, a National Union member. The award is given to the writer of the best 750-1000 word essay on "The importance of quality public services in enhancing the quality of life of Aboriginal Canadians." Deadline: June 30

National Union Scholarship for Visible Minorities Value: One of \$1,000.

Scholarship for Women and Aboriginal Eligibility: The award is open to all visible minority students who plan to enter the first People Value: One scholarship of up to \$5,000. year of a public post-secondary

of life of visible minorities." Deadline: June 30 Scholarships National Union of Public and General Employees 15 Auriga Drive Nepean, Ontario K2E 1B7 Phone: (613) 228-9800 Fax: (613) 228-9801

Public Service Commission of Canada Personnel Psychology Sponsorship Program

Value: One award of \$15,000 per year, plus an opportunity, upon graduation, for employment with the Personnel Psychology Centre in Ottawa. Eligibility: This program is open only to members of designated under-represented groups: Aboriginal people (Status or Non-Status Indian, Métis or Inuit);persons with disabilities; and members of visible minority groups. Preference is given to Canadian citizens.

Deadline: February 15 **Canadian Awards Program International Canadian Program Division Association** of Universities and Colleges of Canada 350 Albert Street, Suite 600 Ottawa, Ontario K1R 1B1 Phone: (613) 563-1236 Fax: (613) 563-9745

The Canadian Medical Foundation Dr. John Big Canoe Memorial Scholarship Deadline: June 30

During each year of the program, a \$2000 scholarship may be awarded to an undergraduate aboriginal student enrolled in the last or second to last year of study in a Canadian school of medicine who has demonstrated both strong academic performance and outstanding contributions to the aboriginal community in Canada. Applications and supporting

Canadian Medical Association Special Bursary Program for Undergraduate Aboriginal Medical Students

The bursary is awarded based on financial need and will provide a maximum of \$4000 per academic year to each successful applicant. A total of up to \$40,000 in bursaries may be awarded in each academic year of the program. Given that financial resources are often limited by the end of the academic year, bursaries will be awarded at this time. Bursary recipients will also receive memberships in the CMA, the relevant division of CMA (provincial or territorial) and the Native Physicians Association in Canada. Applications and supporting documentation to:

The Canadian Medical Foundation, 1867 Alta Vista Drive, Ottawa, ON K1G 3H7 Phone: (613) 731-8610 ex 2291 Toll Free: 1-800-663-7336 ext 2291 Fax: (613) 525-7571

CanWest Global Aboriginal Internship Award

Deadline: September 2

Annual Internship Award for Aboriginal Canadian working in private television. THe award is valued up to \$10,000 and places the award recipient in a 4 month Internship program at either the Global Television Network in Don Mills (Toronto) or STV-Regina in Regina, Saskatchewan where the award recipient will be paid on a salry basis for the summer of 1998. **Canwest Global System** Broadcasters of the Future Awards 81 Barber Greene, Don Mills, Ontario M3C 2A2

Jake Fire Award Sponsored by: National Indian Brotherhood Assembly of First Nations

Eligibility: First Nations Citizen Value: \$2000

Criteria: Completed at least one year in Criminology, demonstrated exceptional academic abilities, involved and committed to extracurricular activities Deadline: June 15

Robert Smallboy Award Sponsored by: National Indian Brotherhood Assembly of First Nations Eligibility: First Nations Citizen Value: \$2000 Criteria: Currently enrolled/accepted in medical program, demonstrated exceptional academic abilities, involved and committed to extra-curricular activities Deadline: June 15

Tom Longboat Award Sponsored by: National Indian Brotherhood Assembly of First Nations

Eligibility: First Nations Citizens who have demonstrated exceptional athletic abilities, academic abilities, and involvement in and commitment to extracuricular activities. Value: \$2000

Criteria: Currently enrolled/accepted in medical program, demonstrated exceptional academic abilities, involved and committed to extra-curricular activities

Deadline: June 15 **Resource Centre**, Heroes of Our Time The Assembly of First Nations 10th Floor - One Nicholas Street Ottawa, Ontario K1N 7B7 Phone: (613) 241-6789

Canada Trust Scholarship for **Outstanding Community Leadership** Full tuition plus \$3,500 toward living expenses Guaranteed offer of summer employment at Canada Trust Contact: 1-800-308-8306

The Arts Apprenticeship Program Deadline: February 17 Intended to help provide opportunities for artists and arts administrators of diverse ethnocultural and Aboriginal backgrounds to pursue training and professional development in Canada's arts and cultural industries (including music, writing, visual arts, performance,

as an Emergency ills Regional College

ers and call takers in the expect to find employment in ers across the prairie provinces.



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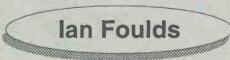
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Ian was the recipient of Raytheon's Fall 2001 scholarship. Ian is enrolled in the **Bachelor of Applied Sciences program** at Simon Fraser University

www.rayjobs.com

Raytheon's Richmond office awards a \$750 scholarship annually in the Fall semester. The award is given to a native undergraduate student with high academic standing at Simon Fraser University (SFU). Preference will be given to students majoring in Engineering Science, Computing Science, Mathematics, Physics or Business Administration. For a scholarship application call SFU, Student Services and Registrar, Financial Assistance Department at (604) 291-4356.

> **Raytheon Systems Canada Ltd.** Richmond Facility, 13951 Bridgeport Rd. Richmond, BC, V6V 1J6 604.279.5600 www.ray.ca www.raytheon.com

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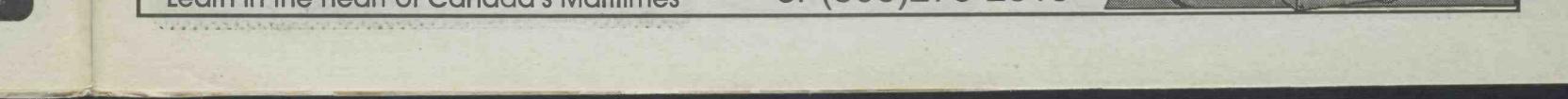
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Tobique First Nation PHONE: (506) 273-5533 or (506)273-2813





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Canada's most comprehensive Aboriginal scholarship/bursary listing is online at www.ammsa.com

dance, film, video, museum currating, etc.) Grants are available up to a max. of \$15,000 for a ten month training period, or \$1,500 per month to non-profit organizations or companies, private sector companies, other levels of government (non-federal) or individuals, groups and collectives Contact: Marcelle Gibson, Senior Program Officer Arts Apprenticeship Component **Department of Canadian Heritage**

15 Eddy Street, 11th Floor Hull, Québec K1A 0M5 Phone: (819) 994-8995

The Banff Centre for Management Limited financial assistance available to qualified participants for Aboriginal programs Contact: (403) 762-6124 Toll Free: 1-888-256-6327 www.banffmanagement.com E-mail: bcm@banffcentre.ab.ca

Xerox Aboriginal Scholarships Program - Xerox Canada

Deadline: June 15 Each year Xerox Canada offers \$3,000 scholarships to eight (8) Aboriginal students pursuing post-secondary education in Information Technology. Each scholarship is for a maximum of Tour (4) years for university programs or three (3) years for community college programs, pending year-over-year program re-enrollment. For more info. fax (416) 733-6811 or write: Contributions Administrator, Corporate

Affairs, Xerox Canada Ltd.

5650 Yonge Street, 10th Floor Toronto, Ontario M2M 4G7

Educational Awards Program - Husky Oil Please see our ad on page 4 Deadline: May 31 Awards announced: July 31 Up to 7 Aboriginal students are selected each year. Awards of up to \$3,000 per year will be granted to cover a portion of tuition, books, or living expenses. Aboriginal people (Inuit, Metis, Status and Non Status Indians) who meet the following qualifications: * Canadian citizen * in need of financial assistance * demonstrate serious interest in furthering their educational and career development Preference will be given to applicants whose residence is located on or near one of Husky's exploration, development or operation sites Individuals pursuing academic post-secondary studies at a university, community college or technical institute are eligible to apply. Diversity and Aboriginal Affairs Husky Oil Operations Limited P.O. Box 6525, Station D Calgary, Alberta T2P 3G7 Phone: (403) 298-6780

expenses, award based on financial need. For more information: Phone: (613) 957-9643 Web site: http://canada.justice.gc.ca

Polaris - Northern Star Program This awards program recognizes the creative and innovative environmental actions by youth who have had an impact within their communities. Young people up to 25 years of age may be nominated for an award. Completed forms are due by March 31 of each year. Information and a nomination form, call the Action 21 National Office toll free at: 1 800 668-6767.

Department of Justice Canada Entrance Scholarships for Aboriginal Students The Department of Justice Canada has made available three-year scholarships to Metis and non-status Indian students who wish to attend law school. Each year, ten or more pre-law scholarships will be made available to Metis and non-status Indians, to cover the cost of attending a summer orientation program offered by the Native Law Centre, University of Saskatchewan, in Saskatoon and a summer French language pre-law orientation program at the University of Ottawa.

Department of Indian Affairs or your Local **Band Education Authority**

Funding for status Indian students is available from the Department of Indian Affairs or your Local Band Education Authority. Legal Studies are generally considered separate from other undergraduate programs and therefore full funding will be available for the three years of legal studies. Metis, Inuit and non-status Indians may apply to the Department of Justice. The funding covers tuition, books and living expenses and is renewable for the two further years of law school. The funding also covers the Saskatchewan Summer program. For more information on whether you qualify and the applicable deadlines for funding, contact: **Program Administrator Legal Studies for** Aboriginal Peoples Program Department of Justice Ottawa, Ontario R1A OH8 Phone: (613) 957-9583

Education is the key to our future. Teaching could be the key to yours.

f working in the professional field of education appeals Lto you, Nipissing University offers 4-week Summer Diploma Programs in Native Education, run over 3 summers, that can prepare people of Native ancestry for an exciting career working with children.

The Native Classroom Assistant Diploma Program This program will prepare you for working in a team teaching situation. You will be qualified and able to work with Native primary school children under the professional direction of the classroom teacher.

The Native Special Education Assistant Diploma Program Upon completion of the program, you will be prepared to work with special needs Native children and with Native children experiencing behavioral problems within the community environment.

The above 4-week programs run from July 1 to July 26, 2002. Applications must be received by April 16, 2002. Applications received after this date will be considered only if positions are still available.

For more information or for an application, please contact the Office of the Registrar at:



100 College Drive, Box 5002, North Bay, ON P1B 8L7 • tel: (705) 474-3450, ext. 4522 • fax: (705) 495-1772

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Royal Bank Native Student Awards 2002/03 - Royal Bank Deadline: January 31 Five (5) awards of up to \$4,000/ year for four (4) years at university or two years at college. Status Indian, Non-Status Indian, Inuit or Métis are elligible to apply. You must be a permanent resident/citizen of Canada. For an application and brochure, write to:

Royal Bank Native Student Awards, 330 **Front Street West** Toronto, Ontario M5V 3B7

CMHC Housing Awards

Housing for Youth Individuals, firms, institutions and government agencies that are delivering programs that improve choice, quality or affordability of housing for youth may be nominated for a Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC) Housing Award.

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation Social and Economic Policy and Research 700 Montreal Road Room C7-417 Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0P7 Phone: 1 800 668-2642

Legal Studies for Aboriginal People Program

Deadline: March 31 for Pre-Law Programs. The Department of Justice funds Métis and non-status Indians who wish to attend law school. Through the Legal Studies for Aboriginal People Program, the Department offers scholarships for the three-year law program and scholarships for a pre-law orientation course.

Sears Canada Inc. Scholarship Deadline June 1

Ten scholarships of \$1,000 are available to children of Sears employees. Applications are available from and submitted to: Canadian Awards Program, International & Canadian Programs Division, Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada, Suite 600, 350 Albert Street,

Chevron Canada Resources

Ottawa, Ontario K1R 1B1

Deadline: January 31 Number of scholarships varies, value up to \$5,000 Available to students of Aboriginal heritage interested in undertaking a period of study in public administration and/or community affairs involving drug/alcohol education and rehabilitation. Special consideration given to residents of Northwest territories and other areas of concern. Apply to: Canadian Universities for Northern Studies 201, 130 Albert Street, Ottawa, Ontario K1P 5G4 Phone: (613) 238-3525

Métis Settlement Education and Training **Incentice Scholarship Society** Deadline: June 30 for September entry, November 30 for January entry. Contact information is being updated.

TD Bank and First Nations Bank of **Canada Aboriginal Education Awards** Deadline: March 31 Value: Five awards of \$1,000 each Recipients will also receive consideration tor summer employment and full-time employment once education is complete. Criteria: Applicants must be of Aboriginal ancestry (Status, Non-Status, Inuit, Métis); full time student at recognized Canadian post secondary institution pursuing a program relevant to a career in banking such as business, economics, computer science, math and sciences; in need of tinancial assistance to further educational qoals.

Apply to: Award Coordinator Toronto **Dominion Centre**

201 Portage Avenue P.O. Box 7700

Husky

Aboriginal Education Awards Program

Husky's Education Awards are available to anyone of Aboriginal Ancestry in Canada who possesses suitable academic qualifications, is in need of financial assistance, and demonstrates a career interest in the oil and gas industry. Individuals pursuing academic upgrading at a secondary institute or post-secondary studies at a community college, technical institute or university are eligible to apply.

It takes a diverse and skilled workforce to successfully manage in today's business environment. That's why Husky supports and sponsors an Aboriginal Education Awards Program in Canada.

Within Husky's Workforce Diversity mandate is Aboriginal Business Development and employment of Aboriginal people. This means that in supporting this mandate, the Education Awards Program is tailored to assist Aboriginal people in achieving success through encouragement to pursue advanced education.

Bursaries that will be awarded are:

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University (maximum four years of funding) Community or Technical College (maximum two years of funding) Secondary School (maximum one year of funding)

Award Level \$3,000 \$2,500 \$1,000

Applications for the 2002/2003 academic year must be completed and returned to Husky Oil by May 31, 2002. If you wish to apply for an Education Award, or are interested in more information, contact Joan Anderson at (403) 298-6780, or write to the address below.



Aboriginal Affairs Husky Oil Operations Ltd. P.O. Box 6525, Station D Calgary, Alberta T2P 3G7

The Aboriginal Bursary & Scholarship Guide is online at: www.ammsa.com

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For further informat Human Resources TransAlta 110-12 Avenue SW Calgary, Alberta, T2I Phone (403) 267-37

www.transalta.com

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Aboriginal Scholarship & Bursary Guide

Annual Supplement to Windspeaker — April 2002 Canada's most comprehensive Aboriginal scholarship/bursary listing is online at www.ammsa.com

Shell Canada congratulates all the award recipients and nominees this year on their outstanding achievements.



Sponsor of Blueprint for the Future - Calgary, 2002

Sponsor of the 2002 National Aboriginal Achievement Awards

Shell Scholarships in Business, Science and Engineering

For scholarship information, visit www.naaf.ca or call 1-800-329-9780

Phone: (204) 988-2800

Baxter Corporation - Jean Goodwill Scholarship Value: \$5,000.00

Student must be of aboriginal ancestry and enrolled in a nursing program with the intention of serving in a northern aboriginal community. For more information contact: Aboriginal Nurses Association of Canada 12 Stirling Avenue Ottawa, Ontario K1Y 1P8 Phone: (613) 724-4677 Fax: (613) 724-4718

Canada- US Fullbright Program

Student must be American or Canadian with Native Heritage and attending a postsecondary education institution studying countries relations between other countries. Value of award is \$15,000.00 for student and \$25,000.00 for faculty members enrolled in graduate studies. For more information contact: Ste. 2015, 350 Albert Street Ottawa, Ontario K1R 1AP Phone: (613) 237-5366 Fax: (613) 237-2029

Canadian Merit Scholarship Foundation (CMSF)

The CMSF Regional Awards The CMSF Regional Award carries a stipend between \$1,000 and \$2,500 and is once-only entrance award tenable at any accredited university in Canada.

The CMSF Provincial Awards The CMSF Provincial Award carries a stipend of between \$500 and \$1,000. It is a once-only entrance award tenable at any accredited university in Canada at which the recipient gains admission and enrolls in a full-time program of study. At least two Provincial Awards are offered in each province of Canada. In Quebec, the Provincial Award may be used at a cegep. 2000, CMSF offered over 170 cash awards at the following three levels: All CMSF Awards inquires contact: Anne Williams Phone: (613) 393-5584 Lynn Petruzzella E-mail: lynn-cmsf@home.com

Sir John A. MacDonald graduate fellowship in Canadian History This scholarship is awarded to a student enrolling in a doctoral program in Canadian history at an Ontario university. The value of award is \$8,500.00 and can be renewed for three consecutive years to a maximum of \$25,500.00. For more information contact:

The Graduate Studies Office at Ontario Universities or The Ministry of Education and Training Student Affairs PO Box 4500 189 Red River Road, 4th Floor

Thunder Bay, Ontario P7B 6G9 Phone: (807) 343-7257 or 1-800-465-3957

Summer Language Bursary Program Students are awarded bursaries for summer immerision courses in their second official language, English or French. The value of the bursary cover tuition, room and board and is paid directly to the designated institution. For more information contact: Secondary School Guidance Offices University or College French Departments or Ministry of Education & Training **Student Affairs** PO Box 4500 189 Red River Road, 4th Floor Thunder Bay, Ontario P7B 6G9 Phone: (807) 343-7257 or 1-800-465-3957

Environmental Innovation Program For groups and individuals 18 years of age and older interested in research and development in the environmental filed. Offers Canadian industry, universities, Native groups, non-governmental organizations and interested individuals the opportunity to meet the Green Plan's objectives. For more information contact: Program Directorate Public Works and Government Services Canada Place du Portage, Phase III, 12C1 11 Laurier Street

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Aboriginal Awards Program

In keeping with our commitment to provide educational support to the Aboriginal community, TransAlta will present four educational awards (two college and two university) in 2002 to Aboriginal (status, non-status, Métis and Inuit) students who meet the necessary qualifications.

To be eligible, you must meet the following criteria:

- You must be of Aboriginal ancestry
- You must have lived in Alberta for at least one year immediately prior to applying for the award
- You need financial support to pursue your education
- You possess promising academic qualifications (record of academic excellence)
- You must provide proof of enrollment to one of the ten colleges or four universities listed
- You maintain the required course load in your chosen program

Applications must be completed and returned by June 14, 2002. Your transcripts, which include all diploma exams written in June, must be received by July 15, 2002. A letter of acceptance and proof of enrollment from the educational institution is also required to complete the application.

For further information and application forms, please contact: Human Resources TransAlta 110-12 Avenue SW Box 1900 Calgary, Alberta, T2P 2M1 Phone (403) 267-3702

www.transalta.com

The Aboriginal Bursary & Scholarship Guide is online at:

www.ammsa.com

Garfield Weston Merit Scholarships for Colleges (GWMSC) 1)

Be a resident of Manitoba, Ontario, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, or Prince Edward Island*

National Award: Up to 20 available annually For each National Award the colleges make a tuition grant of up to \$4000 per year. In addition to this, the GWMSC offers \$3000 to \$4500 per year. The National Award is renewable for up to 3 years of diploma studies only at our participating colleges. To renew the National Award, award holders must: 1) Show continued evidence of character, leadership and service 2) Maintain an acceptable academic record under a full course load

GWMSC Regional Award: Up to 25 available annually @ \$1500 Award GWMSC Provincial Award: Up to 20 available annually @ \$1000 Award Regional and Provincial Awards are onetime awards for use at any accredited community college in Canada. Application: Annabelle DeGouveia, GWMSC P.O. Box 54563 1771 Avenue Rd Toronto, Ontario M5M 4N5

Native Women's Association of Canada Corbiere - Laval Two-Axe Early Student Awards Aboriginal women and be enrolled in a post-secondary institution. Two (2) awards valued at \$1,000.00 each For more

information contact: Native Women's Association 9 Melrose

Avenue Ottawa, Ontario K1Y 1T8 Phone: 613) 722-3033 Fax: (613) 722-7687

Canadian Research Aboriginal Studies Since its inception in 1978, the Council has supported various research projects which examine various issues of relevance to Aboriginal people including culture, self government, demography, and sociology among others.

Contact: Communication Division Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council PO Box 1610 Ottawa, Ontario K1P 6G4

Hull, Quebec K1A 055 Phone: 1-800-563-3518

Women in Engineering and Sciences Program

For women undergraduates who are interested in a career in physics, engineering or mathematics. To quality you must be a Canadian citizen or permanent resident of Canada attending a Canadian University or CEGEP and enrolled full-time in an undergraduate physics, engineering or mathematics program. You must also have completed your first undergraduate year of university or your second year of pre-university CEGEP before September 1. Contact: Human Resources Branch **Recruitment Office** National Research Council of Canada Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0R6 Phone: (613) 993-9134 Fax: (613) 990-7669

Queen Elizabeth Silver Jubilee Endowment Fund Award Program If you have successfully completed at least one year of an undergraduate university program. You must be a Canadian citizen or permenent resident. It provides nonrenewable scholarships of \$5,000.00 for one acedemic year, and transportation expense for one return trip for students to pursue their undergraduate studies in their second official language. Canadian Awards Program Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada 350 Albert Street, Suite 600 Ottawa, Ontario K1R 1B1 Phone: (613) 563-1236 Fax: (613) 563-9745

Open House Canada

Young Canadians 14 - 19 years of age particularly Native, Youth with disabilities, visable minority or economically disadvantaged youth and youth who wish to participate in group exchange programs and national fora sponsored by non-profit organizations. Provides young Canadians with learning opportunities to increase their knowledge, appreciation and respect for the diversity of Canadian communities or through reciprocal exchange visits with groups from other Canadian communities or through national fora.

Canadian Studies and Youth Program Canadian Heritage Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0M5 Phone: (819) 994-1315



TransAlta

Annual Supplement to Windspeaker – April 2002

Canada's most comprehensive Aboriginal scholarship/bursary listing is online at www.ammsa.com

The BP Canada Energy Aboriginal Awards Program Deadline: June 15

Provides multi-year financial assistance to students enrolled at a recognised postsecondary institution. Approximately six new educational award recipients will be selected annually. The value of each award is \$2,000 per year for a maximum of four years. Applicants must maintain at least a 65% average and preference may be given to those enrolled in programs that prepare students for careers in the oil and gas industry. Only those students who reside in the provinces of Amoco's main operating areas (Alberta , BC, Saskatchewan or NWT) will be considered. For more information and application forms, please contact: BP Canada Energy Co. P.O. Box 200, Station M Calgary, Alberta T2P 2H8 Phone: (403) 233-1425 Fax: (403) 233-1476

The Ross Charles Award Deadline: March 15 Dedicated to providing six weeks of specialized training to young professional Aboriginal men and women from Northern Canada who are interested in furthering their knowledge in the fields of broadcasting and telecommunications Angele Gelineau Cancom 155 Queen Street, Suite 1204 Ottawa, Ontario K1P 6L1 Phone: (613) 232-4814

Gil Purcell Memorial Journalism Award The Canadian Press To a Native person studying journalism. Value: One scholarship of \$4,000 Eligibility: Native ancestry. Studying journalism at a Canadian university or community college. Deadline: December 31 of each year. Information: Manager of Human Resources Canadian Press **36 King Street East** Toronto, Ontario M5C 2L9 Phone: (416) 594-2179 Fax: (416) 364-9283

Aboriginal ancestry who have resided in Canada for the last 12 months. Individuals must meet the minimum enrollment requirements in a professional health career program.

Indian & Inuit Health Careers Program Bursary:

Deadline: May 1 Bursaries are available to Canadian citizens of Aboriginal ancestry who have resided in Canada for the last 12 months.

Aboriginal Veterans' Scholarship Trust -Canada - NAAF

For students engaged in fields of study that support and contribute to Aboriginal self-governance and economic self-reliance.

Business, Sciences and General Education Program - NAAF

Value: Varies from \$1,000 to \$8,000 Eligibility: Aboriginal ancestry (Status, Non-Status, Métis, Inuit) attending a Canadian Community College (CEGEP) or university (first year or returning students); registered in programs such as busieness, health sciences, new and advanced technologies (not limited to these). Priority is given to students enrolled in business and sciences. Deadline: June 1

Diane Fowler Leblanc Aboriginal Social Work Scholarship - NAAF Value: The amount of each scholarship is based on the individual needs of each candidate (tuition, course materials, living expenses, daycare, travel)up to a maximum of \$10,000 per year for three or four years, depending on the institution 's course requirements.

Eligibility: The scholarship is open to all Aboriginal people, including Métis, Inuit, and Status and Non-Status Indians, interested in studying at the Bachelor of Social Work level at a recognized educational institution in Canada. Deadline: Unknown

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Aboriginal

Awards

offered to Aboriginal students pursuing an education in a program leading to a certificate, diploma or degree in a business or commerce program within Alberta.

Twelve awards in the amount of \$1,500 each are

To receive an application, please contact your local Alberta high school, post-secondary institute, or:

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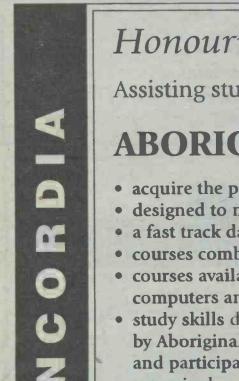
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The Aboriginal Business Leadership Awards are

available for the 2002 - 2003 academic year.

CASTS The Canadian Aboriginal Science and Technology Society CASTS Scholarship Programs Deadline June 15

CASTS Scholarship

This scholarship is made available to students pursuing academic programs in the sciences, engineering, health-related fields, natural resources and math and science secondary education. Programs of study may be two to four years or longer.

Chief Crowfoot Professional Health Careers Scholarship

Administered for the Deb C. Crowfoot Professional Corporation, this scholarship is made available to four students pursuing professional health careers.

Duval House Communication Careers Scholarship

This scholarship is offered to students entering fields related to communications such as journalism, graphic design, television and radio arts.

Canadian Society of Petroleum Geologists Scholarship

Students pursuing academic programs in the earth sciences are eligible for this scholarship. The program of study must be at least two years in length and the student must have completed the first year of their studies. CASTS Scholarship Committee Treaty 7 Tribal Council 310-6940 Fisher Road. S.E., Calgary, Alberta T2H 0W3 Phone: (403) 258-1775 Fax: (403) 258-1811

E-mail: casts@mail1.treaty7.org

Shell Aboriginal Awards - NAAF Please see our ad on page 5 Several awards presented yearly through the scholarship program of the National Aboriginal Achievement Foundation. The value of the award varies by student request.

Indian & Inuit Health Careers Program Scholarship - NAAF Deadline: May 1

Several \$1,000 scholarships are available to Canadian citizens of

The Alberta Museology Internship -NAAF Value: Varies.

Two four month internships at the Provincial Museum of Alberta for Aboriginal students pursuing a career in ethnology, natural history or Canadian history.

Arts Scholarship Program - NAAF Deadline: March 31.

Value: Based on Budget needs. All areas related to the visual, performing, media, graphic and literary arts. Award decision based on merit of project, quality of raining and financial need. Art work samples will need to be sent with application.

Petro Canada Education Awards for Native Students - NAAF

Deadline June 15 Five education awards of up to \$5,000 are available to native students of Canadian or Inuit ancestry entering or enrolled in post-secondary programs where studies can be applied in an industrial setting in the oil and gas industry. Selection is based on financial need, academic performance and potential, appropriateness of studies to industry, and future aspirations.

TransCanada Pipelines Leadership Awards - NAAF

With these awards, TransCanada Pipelines is helping Aboriginal students prepare themselves to play leading roles in the fields of engineering, business and commerce, law, science and technology, environment and communications.

BP Canada Aboriginal Young Achievers Scholarship - NAAF

Priority for these scholarships may be given to students who are pursuing careers in business, engineering, environmental studies and physical sciences.

Great-West Life Business Education Scholarship - NAAF

This scholarship was created to help Aboriginal students from across Canada to succeed in the areas of business and entrepreneurship.

TD Bank Financial Group Scholarships Through its support of the scholarship program, TD Bank Financial Group is helping to make it easier for Aboriginal students to realize their educational goals

UGG Agricultural Scholarships - NAAF UGG is pleased to provide scholarships to encourage Aboriginal students from the Prairie Provinces to pursue careers in fields related to agriculture.

DEADLINE FOR APPLICATION IS JUNE 15, 2002

Scholarship Opportunity Aboriginal Educational Partnership Program Alberta-Pacific



Forest Industries Inc.



This scholarship:

- pays your tuition until completion of studies for up to five years in a university program or three years in a technical school or college
- provides you with mentorship throughout the program to help you succeed

To be eligible for this scholarship, you must:

- be an Aboriginal person (First Nation, Metis, or Inuit)
- have maintained residence within or near Alberta-Pacific's Forest Management Agreement area for at least one year
- provide proof of acceptance in a post-secondary educational institution in a minimum two-year program
- demonstrate financial need
- maintain your course work load, attendence, and passing marks
- be motivated and willing to participate in a partnership

All applications must be received prior to May 30, 2002.

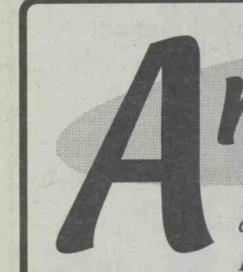
For more information, or to get an application, call 1-800-661-5210 or (780) 525-8000. In the Ft. McMurray area, call (780) 799-2392. In the Wabasca/Desmarais area, call (780) 891-2100, or download an application form from www.alpac.ca.

The Aboriginal Bursary & Scholarship Guide is online at:

www.ammsa.com

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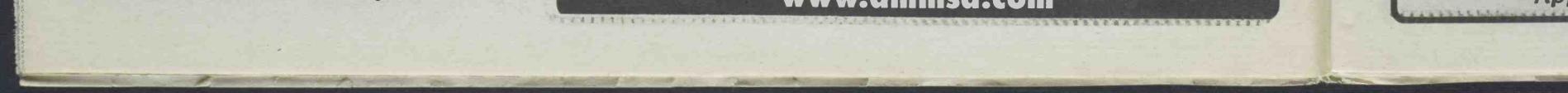
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Aboriginal Scholarship & Bursary Guide

Annual Supplement to Windspeaker – April 2002

Canada's most comprehensive Aboriginal scholarship/bursary listing is online at www.ammsa.com

Your Quest: **Aboriginal Programs and** Services

NorQuest College has a number of exciting **Aboriginal Programs:**

- Ben Calf Robe-Academic Upgrading
- Social Work Diploma (delivered by Maskwacîs Cultural College)
- Aboriginal Family and Youth Support

NorQuest provides unmatched learner support and services:

- Aboriginal Student Liaison Services
- Aboriginal Workforce Development Centre
- College Elder

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For more information call: (780) 422-2020 www.norquest.ca

Honouring tradition. . . forging new pathways. Assisting students in attaining their educational goals since 1985.

ABORIGINAL University and College Entrance Program

- acquire the pre-requisites to enter university, college or technical programs
- designed to meet the needs of adult learners 21 or older
- a fast track day program, September to April
- courses combine 10-20-30 subject matter
- courses available in math, English, social studies, biology, chemistry, physics, computers and introductory Cree
- study skills development curriculum contains cultural teachings, presentations by Aboriginal role models, mentoring and peer support with university students and participation in cultural events



The CN Aboriginal Scholarships - NAAF assistance to Aboriginal students from across Canada who are engaged in studies that will prepare them for careers in the transportation industry such as engineering, business, computer science, communications and technical studies.

Suncor Energy Foundation "Shared Achievements" Aboriginal Scholarships -NAAF

These scholarships were created to assist Aboriginal students who are pursuing post-secondary education in business, teaching and science, particularly engineering, earth sciences, natural resource management, environmental studies and computer science. Preference will be given to students from Central and Northern Alberta, Northeastern and Southwestern British Columbia and the North West Territories

3M Canada Aboriginal Health Education Awards

With these awards, 3M Canada is making a positive contribution to the lives of Aboriginal students who are pursuing careers in fields related to health care. Sun Life Financial Careers in Health Awards With these awards, Sun Life Financial is providing increased opportunities for Aboriginal students to receive training and education for careers in health care. Weyerhaeuser Aboriginal Scholarship Weyerhaeuser is pleased to offer scholarship assistance to Aboriginal students who are pursuing careers in business and science. Contact individual schools for application forms. National Aboriginal Achievement Foundation 70 Yorkville Avenue, Suite 33A Toronto, Ontario M5R 1B9 Toll-free: 1-800-329-9780 Phone: (416) 926-0775 Fax: (416) 926-7554

Closing date for submitting applications is OCTOBER 12, 2002. Results and awards are given mid-December. To receive an application, contact: FAAY c/o Dr. Judy New Canadian Council for Aboriginal Business 204A St. George Street Toronto, ON M5R 2N5 Phone: (416) 961-8663 ext 227 Fax: (416) 961-3995 E-mail: jnew@ccab-canada.com

BC

£ani Etiè Tahltan Scholarship Value: \$300.00 The £āni Etiè Tahltan Scholarship was established by Louise Framst Books

Contact: Louise Framst. Box 52,

Cecil Lake, BC VOC 1GO The successful candidate(s) sends a copy

of registration in courses or institution to: Stikine Scholarship Committee, School District 87 (Stikine) Box 190, Dease Lake, BC VOC 1LO Phone: (250) 771-4440

Royal Roads University

The Indigenous Programs under the science, technology and environment division.

Value: \$2,000

Number: Undergraduate Certificate in Indigenous Corporate Relations (15 awards) Undergraduate Certificate in Distributed Learning Facilitator for Indigenous Communities (30 awards) Deadline: No later than 15 days prior to program start date

Our Entrance Award Program recognizes that qualified Aboriginal learners may require additional financial support in order to overcome the challenges that impact access to higher education. Unless otherwise indicated, awards will be made available to Aboriginal learners in either of the Indigenous Programs who have demonstrated a financial need. The amount of the award will be deducted from the cost of tuition.

Learner Services and Registrar's Office The Royal Roads University 2005 Sooke Road Victoria, BC V9B 5Y2 Toll Free: (800) 788-8028 Phone: (250) 391-2505 Fax: (250) 391-2522



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I must: Metis, or Inuit) ear Alberta-Pacific's or at least one year secondary educational ogram

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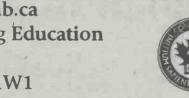
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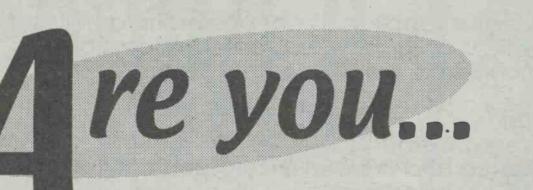
• recognized as a certified program with Student Finance Board

(780) 413-7800

www.ucep.concordia.ab.ca ContEd@concordia.ab.ca Faculty of Continuing Education 10537 - 44 Street, Edmonton, AB T6A 1W1







an Aboriginal student interested in studying Business Economics, Public Administration, Land Use and Environmental Studies, or Environmental Earth Sciences?



The University of Saskatchewan is pleased to announce the Nexen Inc. Awards for Aboriginal Students.

> These prestigious awards are valued up to \$5,000 per year for 4 years.

For more information about eligibility requirements, please contact: **Charlotte Ross** Coordinator of Academic Programs for Aboriginal Students University of Saskatchewan, College of Arts & Science

9 Campus Drive, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan S7N 5A5 Phone: (306) 966-4754 • Fax: (306) 966-8839 E-mail: charlotte.ross@usask.ca• Website: http://arts.usask.ca/ Application Deadline: May 31, 2002

FAAY Foundation for the Advancement of Aboriginal Youth (FAAY)

TD Canada Trust - Aboriginal Youth Scholarship - FAAY Eight (8) scholarships of \$2,500 each for Aboriginal youth enrolled in a Canadian college or university.

Davis + Henderson - Aboriginal Youth Scholarship

Five (5) scholarships of \$2,500 each for Aboriginal youth enrolled in a Canadian college, university or technical institute. Davis + Henderson - Aboriginal Youth Bursary Ten (10) bursaries of \$750 each for Aboriginal high school students aged 13 to 18 and enrolled in Grade 9 and up. NetStar Communications Inc. - Rising Stars Scholarship Five (5) scholarships of \$2,000 each for Aboriginal youth enrolled in a Canadian college, university or technical institute.

NetStar Communications Inc. - Rising Stars Bursary - FAAY

Ten (10) bursaries of \$750 each for Aboriginal high school students aged 13 to 18 and enrolled in Grade 9 and up.

Bank of Montreal - Canadian Aboriginal Youth Bursary - FAAY

Sixteen (16) bursaries of \$750 each for Aboriginal high school students aged 13 to 18 and enrolled in Grade 9 and up. Business Development Bank of Canada -Aboriginal Youth Scholarship Six (6) scholarships of \$2,000 each for Aboriginal youth enrolled in business or commerce program at a Canadian college or university.

Hudson's Bay Company - Aboriginal Futures Scholarship - FAAY Three (3) scholarships of \$2,500 each for Aboriginal youth enrolled in a Canadian college, university or technical institute.

Hudson's Bay Company - Aboriginal Futures Bursary - FAAY Six (6) bursaries of \$750 each for Aboriginal high school students aged 13 to 18 and in Grade 9 and up. Union Gas Limited, Centra Gas BC, Pacific & Northern Gas - Delivering Energy through

Aboriginal Youth Scholarship - FAAY Six (6) scholarships of \$2,000 each for Aboriginal youth enrolled in engineering or business program at a Canadian Chief Joe Mathias BC Aboriginal Scholarship

Eligible applicants are members of a BC First Nation who are in financial need and demonstrate merit with respect to accessing post-secondary education including: * Courses of study towards a degree, or a certificate or diploma, at an eligible post-secondary education institution; or * Post-graduate studies in an eligible post-secondary educational institution.

Information: Chief Joe Mathias BC **Aboriginal Scholarship**

c/o Deloitte & Touche

.O. Box 49279, Four Bentall Centre 2100 - 1055 Dunsmuir Street Vancouver, BC **V7X 1P4**

Coast Ferries (1937 - 1997)

Scholarship - Vancouver Community College

Value: One award \$1,500 annually credit toward tuition fees.

Eligibility: Available to students in the outer Mid-Coast communities of Bella Bella (Waglisia), Klemtu, Shearwater, Ocean Falls, Rivers Inlet/Oweekeno, Dawson's Landing (Rivers Inlet) and Kingcome Inlet. Not available to students who permanently reside in Bella Coola. Must have supporting letter from their local First Nations Council and/or School District 49. Selection to be made by VCC

Application: To the Dean of Student Service Vancouver Community College 250 West Pender Street Vancouver, British Columbia V6B 1S9 1

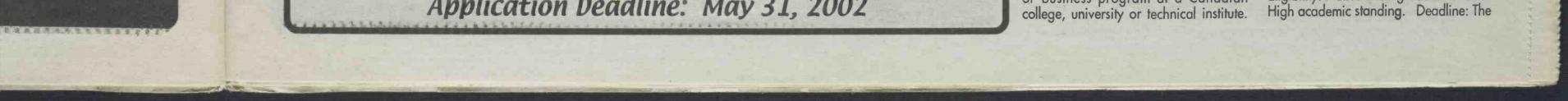
nformation: Rebecca Davey Development Officer

Vancouver Community College Foundation

1155 East Broadway PO Box 24620 Stn. "F"

Vancouver, British Columbia V5N 5T9 Phone: (604)871-7148

Hughes Aircraft of Canada Native / Indian Scholarship - Simon Fraser University To a Native undergraduate student at Simon Fraser University. Value: One award of \$750 Eligibility: Native undergraduate student.





Annual Supplement to Windspeaker – April 2002

LISTED COMMUNITIES ARE:

Beaver Lake First Nation

Buffalo Lake Métis Settlement

Cold Lake First Nations

Elizabeth Métis Settlement

Fishing Lake Métis Settlement

Frog Lake First Nation.

Heart Lake First Nation

Kikino Métis Settlement

Kehewin Cree Nation

Saddle Lake First Nation

Whitefish Lake First Nation

Zone 1 & 2 Métis Association

Canada's most comprehensive Aboriginal scholarship/bursary listing is online at www.ammsa.com

end of the second week of classes in a given semester. Program

Raytheon System's Canada Ltd. -Simon Fraser University

Please see our ad on page 3 Scholarship for Native Students - Simon Fraser University One award valued at \$750 A Native undergraduate student with high academic standingat Simon Fraser University. Preference will be given to students majoring in Engineering Science, Computing Science, Mathematics, Physics or Business Administration. Information: Financial Assistance 3017 Academic Quadranale Simon Fraser University Burnaby, British Columbia V5A 1S6 Phone: (604) 291-3892 Fax: (604)291-4722

Robert Allison Bursary for Non-Status Indians - Okanagan University College Description: Enables deserving students to begin or continue attendance at Okanagan University College. Value: The annual income from a bequest

may be divided or awarded to a single applicant at the discretion of the selection committee.

Eligibility: Native descent Applicant's circumstances make it necessary to be selfsupporting. Available to students at any College Centre. Deadline: May 31 of each year

Vicki Hitchen Memorial Scholarship -Okanagan University College

If you are a member of the Adams Lake Indian Band, Neskonlith Indian Band, Little Shuwsap Indian Band, Spallumcheen Indian Band or Okanagan Indian Band and if you are planning to continue University or College education next year, you may wish to apply for the Vicki Hitchen Memorial Scholarship.

This is a \$1,000 scholarship* available to an Aboriginal Canadian currently attending OUC. Applications are available from the Financial Awards Office, or at any OUC campus office. *Amount may vary slightly depending upon interest actually earned by the endowment fund.

To encourage and financially assist Aboriginal people to pursue postsecondary education in disciplines relevant to BC Hydro and, where possible, to provide recipients with work experience. Value: Eight scholarships of \$1,000 each. Eligibility: Status Indian, Non-Status Indian, Inuit or Métis. Has successfully completed the first year of a full time postsecondary program in a discipline relevant to a broad range of BC Hydro careers. Good academic standing (preferably 75% grade point average) in addition to good written communications skills. Balanced lifestyle (i.e., fitness, community involvement, hobbies and interests). Supported by a British Columbia First Nation or Native organization. Deadline: Mid-January Information: Outreach Programs BC Hydro 16th Floor, 333 Dunsmuir St.

Vancouver, B.C. V6B 5R3 Phone: (604) 623-3994 Fax: (604) 623-3614

Mungo Martin Memorial Awards - British Columbia

To assist people of Native descent to further their education, vocational training, skills and competence.

Value: Normally from \$100 to \$500. Number of awards and award amounts

depend on the funds available. Eligibility: Aboriginal ancestry. Living in British Columbia at the time of application. Preference will be given to young people. Must be a student at an accredited university or college. Must complete application form, provide two references and supply an official copy of transcripts. Duration: Recipients may apply for further award in a subsequent year. Deadline: May be received at any time for consideration at periodic meetings of

for consideration at periodic meetings of the Board.

Information: Lucy Galloway



IMPERIAL OIL COLD LAKE ABORIGINAL EDUCATION AWARD

Imperial Oil Resources, Cold Lake Operations, offers a one time education award for local Aboriginal students entering a post secondary program (Technical or Community College) leading to a career in the petroleum industry.

The award will consist of:

•\$1,000

• Students will be considered for summer or post graduate employment if opportunities are available

ELIGIBILITY

- Must be an Alberta resident
- Have grade 12 or GED equivalent
- Have proof of acceptance into post secondary education program leading to a career in the petroleum industry
- Be a member of one of the listed First Nations or Métis communities

Application Deadline is June 30, 2002. Brochures and application forms may be obtained from: • The Education Coordinators at the listed communities or, • Imperial Oil Resources, P.O. Box 1020, Bonnyville, Alberta T9N 2J7 Phone: (780) 639-5194 Fax: (780) 639-5102

ABORIGINAL CHILD AND FAMILY SERVICES PROGRAM

Keyano College will offer the Aboriginal Child and Family Service Program in Edmonton starting September 2002. This two-year program focuses on working with Aboriginal children and their families.

Aborigina Annual Suppleme Canada's most compreh

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Interior Aboriginal Endowment Fund Award - Okanagan University College The Interior Aboriginal Endowment Fund Award has been established by the Interior Aboriginal Business Services Society to provide annual awards for Aboriginal students. Recipients will be permanent residents of B.C. and will be enrolled fulltime in any year of a degree, diploma or certificate program at any centre of OUC. Selection of the award recipient will be based on a combination of academic achievement and financial need, with emphasis on financial need. Information: Financial Awards OfficeOkanagan University College 1000 K.L.O. Road Kelowna, British Columbia V1Y 4X8 Phone: (250) 862-5419 Fax: (250) 862-5466

McCarthy Tetrault Annual Scholarship -UNBC

One (1) valued at \$750 Available to fulltime First Nations student enrolled in Northern Advancemenmt Program. Recipient must be resident of northern British Columbia as defined by UNBC Act.

Bank of Montreal Aboriginal Scholarship - UNBC

One (1) valued at \$1,500 Available to full-time First Nations student enrolled in Northern Advancemenmt Program. Recipient must be resident of northern British Columbia as defined by UNBC Act. Must have completed at least 60 credit hours towards Bachelor of Commerce degree. For information on all UNBC Scholarships please contact:

Canfor Scholarships - UNBC

Three(3) valued at \$3,000 Must have completed at least 60 credit hours towards Natural Resources and Environmental Studies program. Preference to dependent relatives of Canfor employees or to First Nations students. Information: Financial Assistance 3017 Academic Quadrangle Simon Fraser University Burnaby, British Columbia V5A 1S6 Phone: (604) 291-3892 Fax: (604)291-4722 P.O. Box 883 Qualicum Beach, BC V9K 1T2 Phone: (250) 752-8785 Fax: (250) 752-3076

Tommy Jack Memorial Scholarship -British Columbia Value: \$500 Eligibility: Nuu-chah-hulth ancestry

enrolling in a post-secondary health careers. Deadline: August 31

Renate Shearer Memorial Scholarship -British Columbia Value: \$500.

Eligibility: Nuu-chah-hulth ancestry enrolling in a post-secondary health careers. Deadline: August 31 Nuu-chah-hulth Tribal Council Box 1383 Port Alberni, BC V9Y 7M2 Phone: (250) 724-5757 Fax: (250) 723-0463

Weyerhaeuser Canada BC Division Education Awards Value: Two awards valued at \$2000 each. Eligibility: Aboriginals, women, visible minorities persons with disabilities. Enrolled in University program relevant to a career at Weyerhaeuser. Deadline: June 30 Diversity Education Awards Program Weyerhaeuser Canada Ltd. P.O. Box 800 Kamloops, BC V2C 5M7

ALBERTA

Joey Gladue Memorial Scholarship -Edmonton Métis Cultural Dance Society To encourage Aboriginal students in Alberta to pursue Studies at recognized High School. Value: Two \$500.00 scholarships one to

Value: Two \$500.00 scholarships one to a female and one to a male. Eligibility: An Aboriginal youth in an Alberta high school. Must live in the province of Alberta, have a lot of community involvement, is helping to preserve the Aboriginal culture in their community.

Deadline: September 15th Scholarships, will be given out at the Annual Louis Riel Gala during Métis Week in Edmonton. All recipients must be in attendance and available for the award.

Delia Gray Memorial Scholarship -Edmonton Métis Cultural Dance Society To encourage Aboriginal single parents, and children of single parent families, to Many of our graduates have found work-related employment upon completion of their studies. Additionally, some graduates have taken advantage of furthering their education at universities through our transfer agreements.

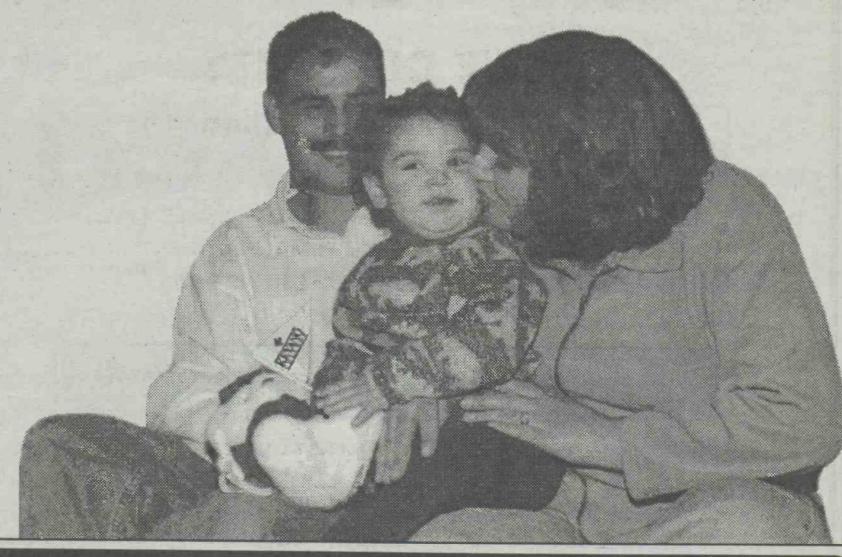
Admission Requirements:

- High School Diploma
- English 30 or 33
- Mature Student Status (applicants not possessing a high school diploma or English 30 or 33 may be granted acceptance under specific conditions, please contact Program Chairperson)
- Pre-admission Test
- Interview with Program Staff
- Successful clearance of a criminal record and child welfare check

For more information contact:

Shawna McCarty at 780-444-4975 (Edmonton)

Charles Martin, Program Chair at 1-800-340-4592 (Fort McMurray)



The Aboriginal Bursary & Scholarship Guide is online at:



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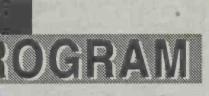


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Aboriginal Scholarship & Bursary Guide

Annual Supplement to Windspeaker – April 2002

Canada's most comprehensive Aboriginal scholarship/bursary listing is online at www.ammsa.com

Education Bursary Available for Aboriginal Students

If you are a non-status, Inuit, Métis, or status Aboriginal person, you may be eligible for an education bursary to take business courses at Athabasca University.

The University may provide up to 50% of the cost of tuition. Computer and modem purchases may also be subsidized.

You may register in an individualized, online study course that is self-paced or an e-Class. In a 15-week e-Class, a group of students work with an instructor in a paced electronic study environment. Completed at home or in the workplace, e-Class is designed for students who like the discipline of a set schedule and the support of others while working through the course.

For a list of business courses and a demonstration of e-Class delivery, visit the School of Business website at http://vital.athabascau.ca

Aboriginal Student Advising

The University's School of Business now has an Aboriginal Student Advisor dedicated exclusively to helping Aboriginal students with funding applications and educational program planning.

For Information, contact Pauline Windsor, Aboriginal Student Advisor Phone: 1-800-788-9041, ext. 6149 E-mail: paulinew@athabascau.ca Fax: (780) 675-6338



secondary level

Value: Two \$500.00 scholarships one to a female and one to a male. Eligibility: An Aboriginal Person in a recognized post-secondary institution located in Alberta. Must live in the province of Alberta, have a lot of community involvement, is helping to preserve the Aboriginal culture in their community. Deadline: September 15th

Scholarships, will be given out at the Annual Louis Riel Gala during Métis Week in Edmonton. All recipients must be in attendance and available for the award. Edmonton Métis Cultural Dance Society 2, 12227-107 Avenue Edmonton, Alberta T5M 1Y9 Phone: (780) 451-1072 Fax: (780) 451-1137

Athabasca University - School of Business subsidy Please see our ad on page 9 Value: 50% of tuition and computer subsidy. Eligibility: Aboriginal students of e-class business courses. Information: 1-888-449-8813

Athabasca University Athabasca, Alberta **Calgary Stampede Foundation Indian** Events Committee and Paul Van Ginkel Native Arts Scholarship Value: Varies. Eligibility: Applicants must be Treaty 7 members who are entering or are currently enrolled in a recognized post-secondary

art program. The applicant must include with the application a professional portfolio of six to ten pieces. If the original is not available, a high quality photograph will be accepted. (No slides). The winner is notified by telephone and must be available to receive the award at the Calgary Stampede Auction. Information: Calgary Exhibition and Stampede

1410 Olympic Way S.E. Calgary, Alberta T2G 2W1

institution is responsible for the formation of a Selection Committee to review nominations and recommend recipients. Award: A total of 100 awards are divided among eligible Alberta post-secondary institutions. Awards are valued at \$500 each. Nominations must be submitted to the institutions by March 1. Some institutions may impose an earlier deadline

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Jason Lang Scholarships

Background: These scholarships were named in memory of Jason Lang, a 17 year old high school student who was killed in a school shooting.

Eligibility: Nominees must be residents of Alberta who continuing in the second year of a full-time program. Students must be attending an Alberta institution. They also must have completed one year of an undergraduate post-secondary program that is at least two years in length. The nominee must have been enrolled in at least 80 per cent of a full course load in their first year and have earned a grade point average of at least 80 per cent. Award: \$1,000 each. Deadline is August 1.

Alberta Heritage Scholarship Fund (AHSF) 9th Floor - 9940 106 Street Box 28000 Station Main Edmonton, Alberta T5J 4R4 Phone (780) 427-8640 (In Alberta, but outside Edmonton dial 310-0000)

Al-Pac Aboriginal Education Partnership Program Please see our ad on page 6 Award: Varies. A strong mentorship is an integral part of the program. Deadline: May 30. Eligibility: Aboriginal person residing in Alberta-Pacific Forest Management Area for at least on year pursuing post-secondary studies leading to a recognized degree certificate or diploma. Must possess suitable attitude and be willing to

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SASKPOWER DIVERSITY AWARDS PROGRAM

ABORIGINAL STUDENTS, STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES, VISIBLE MINORITY STUDENTS, FEMALE STUDENTS IN UNDER-REPRESENTED ROLES/CAREERS

FOR AN APPLICATION OR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT SASKPOWER BY CALLING (306) 566-3942 OR ON-LINE AT www.saskpower.com/awards. **APPLICATION DEADLINE IS SEPTEMBER 30, 2002.**

The Aboriginal Bursary & Scholarship Guide is online at: www.ammsa.com

Phone: (403) 261-0137

Alberta Heritage Scholarship Fund -Aboriginal Scholarships

Aboriginal Health Careers Bursary Up to \$200,000 is available for aboriginal students in Alberta enrolling in a health field. Applicants must be Indian, Inuit, or Métis and have been residents of Alberta for a minimum of three years prior to applying. Awards are valued at between \$1,000 and \$13,000. Application deadline: May 15.

Alberta Blue Cross Scholarships for

Aboriginal Students Three scholarships are awarded each year to aboriginal students completing high school and planning on entering post-secondary studies in Alberta. Recipients are chosen based on academic achievement, financial need and community involvement. Deadline: June 1.

Theodore R. Campbell Scholarship One \$1,500 scholarship is awarded each year to an aboriginal student studying Education at Blue Quills First Nations College. Applicants must be Alberta residents and in their second year of the Blue Quills University Transfer program. Nomination deadline: Contact the registrar's office at Blue Quills First Nations College.

Robert C. Carson Memorial Bursary Five awards of \$500 each are available to aboriginal Albertans enrolled full-time in their second year of the Law Enforcement, Criminal Justice Diploma or Faculty of Law programs at eligible institutions. Nomination deadline: Students should contact the financial aid office of their institution.

Laurence Decore Awards for Student Leadership

Eligibility: Applicants must be Alberta residents who are currently enrolled in a minimum of three full courses at a designated Alberta post-secondary institution. Applicants must also be involved in either student government or student societies, clubs, or organizations. Additionally, candidates may be involved in student organizations at the provincial or national level or in non-profit community organizations. Selection: Applicants must be nominated by fellow

participate in a partnership. Contact 1-800-661-5210

Sylvia Schulze Memorial Bursary for Alex Taylor School

Offered through Grant McEwan Community College, Edmonton to female student who attended Alex Taylor School in central Edmonton, with priority given to an Aboriginal student. For more information contact: **Executive Director Grant McEwan** Community College Foundation Edmonton, Alberta Phone: (780) 497-5545

NAIT Aboriginal Student Club Value: One of \$800

Eligibility: Available to students of Aboriginal Heritage who are enrolled in the second year of the Forest Technology program. Conditions: Awarded on the basis of academic achievement. Applications: Apply on the NAIT application for scholarships AFTER August

Deadline: September 30th Office of the Registrar Student Awards

and Financial Aid The Northern Alberta Insituitute of Technology Suite 1000 11762-106 Street N.W. Edmonton, Alberta T5G 3H1

Syncrude Aboriginal and Women Education Awards Program Deadline: June 1

Two awards of \$2000.00 each for Aboriginal people attending post secondary educational institutions in programs related to the oil sands industry li.e. engineering, computer science, technologists etc.). Information regarding this award program contact Nora Flett: Phone: (780) 790-6442 Syncrude Aboriginal/Women Education Awards Program P.O. Bag 4009, M.D. 1200, Fort McMurray, Alberta T9H 3L1

Talisman Energy Award

Deadline: December 30 One annual award of \$2,000

Applicant must be Native/Aboriginal, enrolled full-time in earth sciences, business, commerce or economics program May be in first or second year of diploma or applied degree program Based on financial need and academic standing For students enrolled at SAIT only! Contact: SAIT Scholarships Co-ordinator





Southern Alberta Institute of Technology 1301 - 16 Avenue NW Calgary, Alberta T2M 0L4 Phone: (403) 284-8858 Fax: (403) 284-7117

Please be advised that Talisman also offers a \$2,000 Aboriginal Bursary at Mount Royal College with the same terms of reference as above. Talisman also offers \$2,000 general bursaries at Mount Royal College (in addition to the Aboriginal Bursary), SAIT (in addition to the Aboriginal Bursary), University of Alberta, University of Calgary, University of British Columbia, University of Saskatchewan and the Memorial University of Newfoundland.

Please contact individual schools for application forms.

Northern Alberta Development Council Deadline: May 31

These awards are designed to increase the number of qualified professionals in northern Alberta by providing bursaries to students committed to a life and career in northern Alberta. Applicants must have been residents of Alberta for a minimum of three years prior to applying. Students should also be in their latter years of academic study.

Awards are valued at \$3,000. Director, Scholarship Programs, Students

Finance Board 6th Floor, 9940 - 106 Street Edmonton,

Alberta T5K 2V1 Edmonton: (780) 427-2740

Calgary: (403) 297-6344 OR 1-800-222-6485 or Northern Alberta Development Council 2nd Floor, Provincial Building, 9621-96 Avenue Postal Bag 900-14 Peace River, Alberta T8S 1T4 Phone: (780) 624-6545 or 310-0000

Imperial Oil Aboriginal Education Awards

students enrolled at SAIT only! Contact: **SAIT Scholarships Co-ordinator** Rm. M142, Heritage Hall Southern Alberta Institute of Technology 1301 - 16 Avenue NW, Calgary, Alberta T2M 0L4 Phone: (403)284-8858 Fax: (403)284-7117

Alberta Sport, Recreation, Parks and Wildlife Foundation - Alberta's Future Leaders Program

For young people of Alberta's indigenous communities Program will use sport, recreation and the local environment to address the needs of Alberta's indigenous youth

Contact: Karla Moir (780) 422-7110 Alberta Sport, Recreation, Parks and Wildlife Foundation, Edmonton,

Alberta Alberta Foundation for the Arts **Scholarships**

Non-Academic- application deadline: November 15

Up to \$50,000 is available to assist Alberta artists to further their training through non-academic short-term courses and internship or apprenticeship programs. Awards are co-sponsored between the Heritage Scholarship Fund and the Foundation for the Arts. Please note: 2001 is the last year for this scholarship! The Alberta Foundation for the Arts has consolidated its scholarship grant programs under the new program: Grants to Individuals.

Deadlines: February 15 and September

Purpose: To assist the professional/creative development of individuals by enabling them to conduct projects in the area of art production, training/career development, marketing/travel and research related to any arts discipline. Eligible applicants must be resident Alberta artists planning to undertake projects in the arts. Eligible activities include projects in any discipline that supports the creative development of the individual artist. Amount of assistance: Up to 100% of project expenses to a maximum of \$20,000. This is a juried program (i.e., applications are assessed by a panel of jurors). Alberta Heritage Scholarship Fund Students Finance Board 6th Floor, Sterling Place 9940 - 106 Street, Edmonton, Alberta T5K 2V1 Phone: (780) 427-8640



Canada's most comprehensive Aboriginal scholarship/bursary listing is online at www.ammsa.com

Nursing A great choice. A fulfilling career.

When you choose the Faculty of Nursing U of A, you are choosing a faculty that is one of the top three in the country with a reputation for being a leader in teaching, research, and public service.

The Faculty offers you many ways of becoming a nurse.

BScN - This university degree program is designed to prepare students to meet the challenges of any health-care setting

BScN Post RN - This program is designed for registered nurses who have graduated from an approved diploma program; the program can be completed in one calendar year.

BScN After Degree - This new program is unique. It allows the choice of first completing a degree in an entirely different course of studies. Students can then apply for admission to this program and receive a BScN in two years.

Call us. (780) 492-9546 or Toll free 1-888-492-8089



Aboriginal **Annual Supplement** Canada's most comprehens

> AIGINAL DE COUCATON PHOGRA **IHASPER SC** Univers

> > Ab Busine

If you are of Aborigina **Bachelor of Commerce** We provide:

ACADEMIC SUPPOR Tutorials are available for

PERSONAL SUPPOR'

Regular appointments g

 Management students s Faculty and business mer

Cultural exchange oppo

FINANCIAL SUPPOR A number of scholarships and special circumstance determining scholarships • Scholarships will help individual students' nee

SUMMER INTERNSH ABEP corporate sponsor

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Program - Alberta Please see our ad on page 8

A one-time educational award of \$1,000 to individuals of Native ancestry To assist a student in his/her first or second year of post-secondary education towards a career in the petroleum industry Recipient will also be considered for summer and post graduate employment at Imperial Oil, Cold Lake, if employment opportunities are available Must be a resident of Alberta and a registered member of a recognized Treaty or Metis Settlement/Assoc. such as: Frog Lake First Nations, Cold Lake First Nations, Long Lake First Nations, Saddle Lake First Nations, Whitefish Lake Band, Beaver Lake First Nations, Heart Lake First Nations; or the following Metis Associations: Fishing Lake, Elizabeth, Buffalo Lake, Kikino, and Zones 2 and 4. Applications are available through the Education Co-ordinators of the designated Reserves and Settlements, local schools and secondary Schools in the area Completed applications and essays must be received by Imperial Oil Resources -Cold Lake by July 31 **Contact: Imperial Oil Resources, Cold Lake Operations Human Resources** Department "Aboriginal Education Awards" Selection **Committee Service Bag 15** Grand Centre, Alberta TOA 1TO

CJAY 92 Standard Radio Award Deadline: July 15

Phone: (780) 639-5111

One annual award of \$2,200 For Aboriginal students entering the CTSR radio option Based on results of an interview, research paper, resume and participation in an informal session For students enrolled at SAIT only!

Enviro-Tech Services Ltd.

Deadline: September 30 One annual award of \$2,200 For Native students enrolled in first or second year Surveying & Mapping Technology, Engineering Design & Drafting Technology, Civil Engineering Technology Based on academic achievement and demonstrated interest in the field For students enrolled at SAIT only!

Eric Harvie Memorial Awards Deadline Nov. 30

One annual award of \$1,000 For first or second year full-time students Must be Native/Aboriginal (status, non-status, Metis or Inuit) Based on academic merit, financial need and demonstrated interest

Alberta College of Art and Design Artstream is an upgrading program for those who demonstrate artisitic ability but who do not meet Alberta College of Árt & Design's academic and/or English proficiency requirements Grant money is available covering living expenses, tuition and supplies if you are eligible Contact: (403) 284-7600 or 1-800-251-8290

SASKATCHEWAN

Weyerhaeuser Canada, Saskatchewan **Division - Educational Awards Program** Value: Four of \$2,500 for University; \$1,200 for Technical Deadline: June 30

Eligibility: Applicant must be enrolled in a university or technical institute program that is relevant to Weyerhaeuser's Saskatchewan businesses, including but not limited to: Forestry Engineering Accounting Computer Science Preference is given to individuals of Aboriginal ancestry, women in non-traditional roles, disabled persons and members of visible minorities. Education Awards Program, Weyerhaeuser Canada Saskatchewan Division P.O. Box 1900 Prince Albert, Saskatchewan S6V 6J9 Phone: (306) 763-0655 Fax: (306) 922-1371

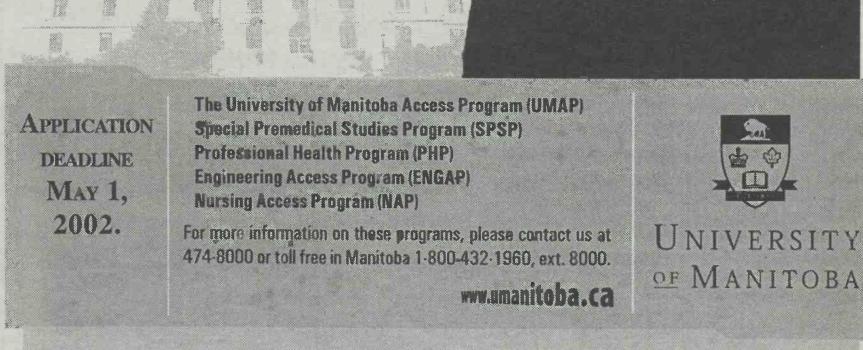
Catholic Health Council Bursary Program Value: Installments at beginning of year, mid year, into the year and completion. Year One \$1,000, \$150, \$150 and \$200 Year Two \$150, \$200, \$250 and \$400 Year Three \$220, \$250, \$300 and \$600 Year Four \$250, \$300, \$350 and \$800 Over Four Years Appropriate bursaries available. Employment incentive for graduates employed by St. Joseph or St. Martin Hospitals: \$400 relocation allowance after three months of full-time employment. \$400 gratuity after 12

www.nursing.ualberta.ca

UNIVERSITY OF MANITOBA

Programs

A nationally recognized support program that provides guidance to Aboriginal people pursuing a post-secondary education.



The Aboriginal Bursary & Scholarship Guide is online at:



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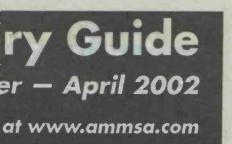
- working with Elders post-secondary instiand other community organizations
- hosting the SAIT Fin Nations Association SAIT Aboriginal Alumni Circle
- developing an Elders Program, Chinook L Advisory Council, an Aboriginal-based cu
- complementing regu 'Circle of Success', a support project

Viola Tanner-McLure Chinook Lodge Coordin Centre for Learning Tel: 403.210.4527 Fax: 403.210.4524 Email: chinook.lodge@s

"By 2010 SAIT will be recognize the world's finest, setting

The Aborigina







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Aboriginal Scholarship & Bursary Guide

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Annual Supplement to Windspeaker – April 2002

Canada's most comprehensive Aboriginal scholarship/bursary listing is online at www.ammsa.com

IH ASPER SCHOOL OF BUSINESS University of Manitoba Aboriginal Business Education Program

If you are of Aboriginal heritage and interested in a Bachelor of Commerce (Honours) Degree, then call us. We provide:

ACADEMIC SUPPORT

Tutorials are available for math and economics pre requisites or for other pre requisites upon approval

PERSONAL SUPPORT

- Regular appointments give the Program Coordinator an idea of each student's progress.
- Management students share insights and act as mentors for new students
- Faculty and business mentors round out the support and are available to ABEP management students.
 Cultural exchange opportunities (with elders) are available to students and their families.

FINANCIAL SUPPORT

A number of scholarships are offered to management students based on need, academic achievement and special circumstances. Band funding and any other financial support is taken into account in determining scholarships.

• Scholarships will help with cost of books, tuition, supplies and living expenses, based on individual students' needs.

SUMMER INTERNSHIPS

BUSINESS POUCACON PROGRAM.

ABEP corporate sponsors offer summer employment opportunities to management students

For more information, call: In Manitoba: 1-800-432-1960 (ext. 7401) Outside Manitoba: 1-204-474-7401

Write to: 350 Drake Centre, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Manitoba R3T 5V4 Email address: ABEP@Ms.Umanitoba.ca

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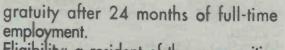
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COBCA

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Eligibility: a resident of the communities served by St. Joseph's Hospital, Ile a la Crosse, SK and St. Martin's Hospital, La Loche, SK; pursuing training in any occupation or profession required on the staff of the two hospitals. Catholic Health Council Bursary Program

1705 Argyle Avenue Saskatoon, Saskatchewan S7H 2W6

Hudson Bay Mining and Smelting Aboriginal Bursary

Value: \$1,000 per year at accredited college (two per year) \$1,000 per year at accredited university (two per year) Eligibility: Open to prospective students of Native ancestry whose home community is in Saskatchewan or Manitoba north of the 53rd parallel. If you are already attending an accredited University or college and meet the above qualifications you are still eligible for this scholraship. Awards granted on combination of academic performance and financial need.

Deadline: February 15, 2002

Download Application in Acrobat format! Send Applications to: D. Cringan & Associates 3rd Floor, The McKim Courtyard 100 Osborne Street South Winnipeg, Manitoba R3L 1Y5 SaskEnergy Aboriginal Scholarships In support of Saskatchewan Aboriginal youth, SaskEnergy provides 14 postsecondary scholarships each year. Students must attend Saskatchewan Indian federated College (SIFC), Saskatchewan Indian Institute of Technologies (SIIT), Gabriel Dumont Institute and Dumont Technical Institute. Value: Varies from \$1000 to \$5,000

Value: Varies from \$1000 to \$5,000 Eligibility: Aboriginal; Saskatchewan resident; Saskatchewan high school graduate; achieve 80% average in grades 11 and 12; demonstrate financial need; register full-time for the fall or winter technical institute is available. Eligible individuals must have resided in the Northern Admninistration District of Saskatchewan for five (5) years immediately prior to application. Special consideration will be given to applicants pursuing careers related to some aspect of the mining industry.

Application forms are available from individual schools or Cameco's Northern Affairs office:

Cameco Northern Affairs, P.O. Box 1049, LaRonge, Saskatchewan SOJ 1LO

Cameco Scholarship

Deadline June 30 Several scholarships of \$1,000 are provided annually to selected dependent children of regular Cameco employees, in recognition of the superior academic performance.

Manager, Compensation and Benefits, Human Resources and Administration Division,

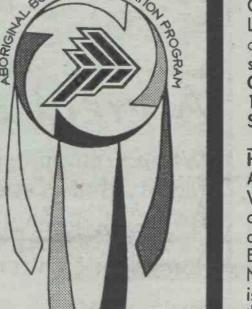
Cameco Corporation, 2121 11th Street West, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan S7M 1J3.

Saskatchewan Institute of Applied Science and Technology

Numerous scholarships and bursaries are available to students applying for programs at SIAST (the Saskatchewan Institute of Applied Science and Technology).

For information, contact: SIAST Kelsey Campus, Saskatoon – (306) 933-7570 SIAST Palliser Campus, Moose Jaw -- (306) 694-3200 SIAST Wascana Campus, Regina – (306) 7998-4282 SIAST Woodland Campus, Prince Albert – (306) 953-5338

SIIT and SaskTel Scholarships Please see our ad on page 15 Deadline: March I The SIIT and SaskTel Scholarship program annually awards a number of scholarships to SIIT students who wish to pursue postsecondary education in disciplines related to the computer and telecommunication industry Eligibility: Attained complete secondary level standing in a high school in Saskatchewan or completed at least two semesters in the SIIT Adult Secondary Education Program. OR Be a full-time student taking a full copurse load. Applications are available at: SIIT campus locations Band Offices (post secondary counsellors) SIIT Head Office, Saskatoon SaskTel Head Office, Regina For more information: SIIT: Phone: (306) 244-4444 SaskTel, Regina: Phone: (306) 777-2248





A hinook Lodge Aboriginal Resource Centre

ABOMGRAN

- working with Elders, students, post-secondary institutions, and other community organizations
- hosting the SAIT First Nations Association and SAIT Aboriginal
- Alumni Circle
- developing an Elders
 Program, Chinook Lodge
 Advisory Council, and
 Aboriginal-based curriculum

complementing regular internal scholarships with 'Circle of Success', an innovative, student-driven, support project

Viola Tanner-McLure Chinook Lodge Coordinator Centre for Learning Tel: 403.210.4527 Fax: 403.210.4524 Email: chinook.lodge@sait.ab.ca



"By 2010 SAIT will be recognized as Canada's premier institute of advanced technology, among a handful of the world's finest, setting the standard for excellence in education, training, and innovation."

The Aboriginal Bursary & Scholarship Guide is online at:

Phone: (306) 777-9079 Contact each institution for application forms.

City of Regina - Henry Baker Scholarships The City of Regina offers six scholarships to students at the University of Regina including one at SIFC in Regina Value: 2 @ \$1000 and 4 @ \$2,000 Eligibility: Varies Deadline: August 1st Information: Phone: (306) 777-7800 Application form: www.cityregina.com Return completed application to: City of Regina Public Affairs Division City Hall, 14 th Floor P. O. Box 1790 Regina, Saskatchewan S4P 3C8

Fraser Scholarship - Moose Jaw School Division To encourage an Aboriginal student from

Moose Jaw Public School Division to pursue studies at a recognized postsecondary institution. Value: Approximately \$400 Eligibility: Native ancestry Graduated

from Moose Jaw Public School Division. Entering first year at a recognized postsecondary institution. Duration: Annual Deadline: June 1 each year Information: Moose Jaw Public School Division 1075 9th Avenue NW Moose Jaw, Saskatchewan S6H 4J6 Phone: (306) 693-4631 Fax: (306) 694-4686

Eugene Lavallee Memorial Scholarship Deadline: June 15

One valued at \$500 Awarded in preference to First Nations students whose home community is in the Touchwood File Hills Qu'Appelle area. Subsequent preference will be given to First Nations students from Saskatchewan. Award based on highest average marks and then based on experience in the field of addictions. In the event of two or more students having similar marks the scholarship will be awarded based on experience. No student may be receive this scholarship two years consecutively. Apply to: Judie J. Birns, Executive Director New Dawn Valley Centre Box 400 Fort Qu'Appelle, Saskatchewan SOG 1SO

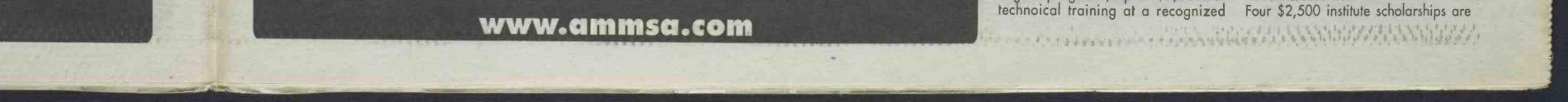
Cameco Northern Scholarship Deadline June 30 Scholarships of up to \$4,000 for university degree programs, up to \$3,600 for Cogema Resources Inc. Scholarships Please see our ad on page 14 Deadline: June 28 Eight (8) \$3,500 University and Four (4) \$3,000 Technical Available annually to Northern Saskatchewan residents for courses of study of future benefit to the north.

Information and application forms: Manager, Northern Affairs Cogema Resources Inc. P.O. Box 900, La Ronge, Saskatchewan SOJ 1LO Phone: (306) 425-6880 Fax: (306) 425-6886

Margaret M. Aikenhead Scholarship in Nursing

An annual \$500 award presented to a former resident and grade XII graduate, within the last seven years, from the Melfort Union Hospital Administrative area. As well, the successful completion of at least the 1st year and enrolled in at least the 2nd year of the Diploma Nursing program or enrolled in the 4th, or 5th of the Degree Program in a recognized School of Nursing. Further information and application forms available by contacting: **Executive Director**, Melfort Union Hospital, Box 1480, Melfort, Saskatchewan SOE 1A0

SaskPower Northern Spirit Scholarship Program Please see our ad on page 9 Deadline: June 30.



Annual Supplement to Windspeaker - April 2002

Canada's most comprehensive Aboriginal scholarship/bursary listing is online at www.ammsa.com

available to permanent residents of Northern Saskatchewan applying or enrolled in a full-time program. Applicants must have a "B" academic average in most recent year completed and be enrolled in a program of benefit to Northern development

Applications are available from and submitted by June 30 to:

Northern Spirit Scholarship Program, SaskPower Northern Enterprise Fund, Box 939, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan S7K 3M4

Napolean Lafontaine Scholarship Trust

Entrance Scholarships

12

2

Value: Up to \$300 for each eight-month period of full-time studies. The number of scholarships and amount depend on the number of applicants in relation to the funds available.

Eligibility: Métis or Non-Status Indian. Has resided in Saskatchewan for at least five years. Enrolled in, or about to enroll in a diploma or certificate program from a recognized Canadian public or Aboriginal educational institution. The program must be at least eight months of full-time studies in an area related to economic development. Students who have not completed high school may apply if they have fulfilled the entrance requirements of the institution where they will be studying. Committed to working in an Aboriginal work environment on successful completion of his or her studies. Demonstrate a commitment to the needs of Aboriginal peoples.

Deadline: October 1 and May 1 each year.

Gabriel Dumont Graduation Scholarships Value: Up to \$200 for each year of full-time studies to a maximum of \$1,000 for any one recipient.

Eligibility: Métis or Non-Status Indian. Has resided in Saskatchewan for at least five years. Completed a diploma, certificate or degree program at the Gabriel Dumont Institute which required a minimum of eight months of full-time study. Nominated by Institute staff based on academic achievement, contribution to the student body and commitment to Aboriginal peoples. Achieve a B average in the most recent months of full-time studies. Deadline: Application not required.

a B average in the most recent eight months of full-time studies, over a period of 12 consecutive months. Duration: N/ A. Application Deadline: Recipients may not be required to submit an application.

Undergraduate Scholarships

Value: Up to \$500 for each eight-month period of full-time studies. Number of scholarships and amount determined by the number of applicants in relation to the funds available. An individual may receive up to three consecutive or non-consecutive undergraduate scholarship awards. Eligibility: Métis or Non-Status Indian. Has resided in Saskatchewan for at least five years. Completed a minimum of one academic year of full-time studies at a recognized Canadian public or Aboriginal educational institution. The program must be at least eight months of full-time studies in an area related to economic development. Committed to the needs of Aboriginal peoples. Committed to working in an Aboriginal work environment on successful completion of studies. Achieve a B average in the most recent eight months of full-time studies, over a period of 12 consecutive months.

Deadline: October 1 and May 1 each

nformation: Napolean Lafontaine Scholarship Fund Gabriel Dumont Institute of Native Studies and Applied Research 121 Broadway Avenue East Regina, Saskatchewan S4N 0Z6 Phone: (306) 347-4100

Fax: (306) 565-0809

Delta Catalytic Scholarship Deadline: June 30

One (1) \$2,000 University and Two (2) \$1,000 Technical are available annually to Northern Saskatchewan residents willing to return to Northern Saskatchewan to practice or work. Send transcripts to Cogema Resources Inc. Must be a program of benefit to the north. Manager, Northern Affairs Cogema Resources Inc. P.O. Box 900, La Ronge SK S0J 1L0 Training and Employment Student Financial Assistance Unit Ground Floor, East Wing, Walter Scott Building **305 Albert Street** Regina, Saskatchewan S4P 3V7 Phone: (306) 787-6419

Gabriel Dumont Award

To assist Aboriginal students enrolled at the Kelsey Institute in furthering their education. One award is designated to each of the following divisions: . Adult Basic Education (ABE) . Industrial Engineering . Health, Science and **Community Services**

Value: Three awards of \$250 each Eligibility: Aboriginal student enrolled in a full-time, on-campus program at Kelsey Campus. Academic achievement. Involvement in student life activities. Participation in and contribution to the community.

Deadline: May 31 each year for ABE. February 28 each year for Industrial Engineering and Health, Science andCommunity Services. Information: Director, Student Awards **SIAST Kelsey Institute** P.O. Box 1520

Saskatoon, Saskatchewan S7K 3R5 Phone: (306) 933-8351 Fax: (306) 933-6490

MANITOBA

Business Council of Manitoba Aboriginal Education Awards Deadline: March 15, 2002 Value: Each award is up to a maximum of \$3,000 for university students or \$1,500 for college students. The Business Council Awards are available to anyone of Aboriginal ancestry who is pursuing post-secondary education in Manitoba. You must maintain a full course load (60%), need financial assistance and be interested in working with one of the Business Council's member companies. The



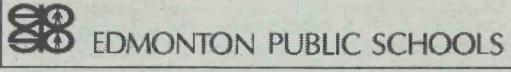
A high school located in Edmonton, Alberta for students interested in completing their education in a setting that embraces Aboriginal culture, values and spirituality.

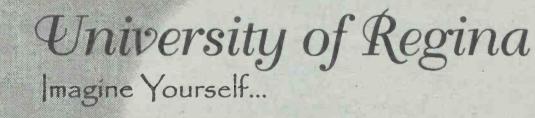
The school's outstanding teachers have high expectations for student behaviour, safety and academic achievement.

Students will explore a wide range of opportunities from working with advance computer technology to participating in a variety of sports and cultural activities.

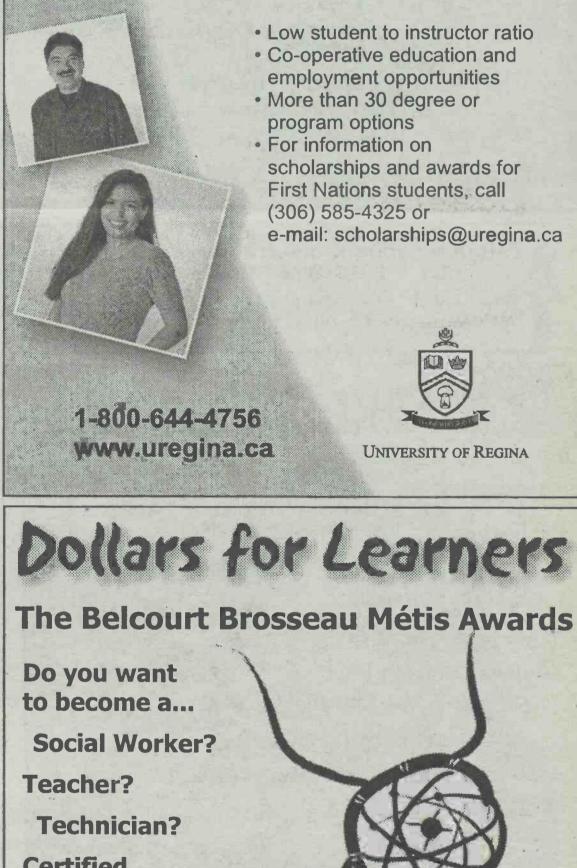
Interviews for acceptance into Amiskwaciy Academy will be conducted at the new school site - 101 Airport Road, Edmonton, Alberta T5G 3K2.

For more information and to register please call (780) 424-1270 or log on to our website at amiskwaciy.epsb.net or email phyllis.cardinal@epsb.ca





-pursuing the career of your dreams. With a University of Regina degree the possibilities are endless.



Aborigina

Annual Suppleme Canada's most comprehe

Sahtu Renewal Scolarship/I

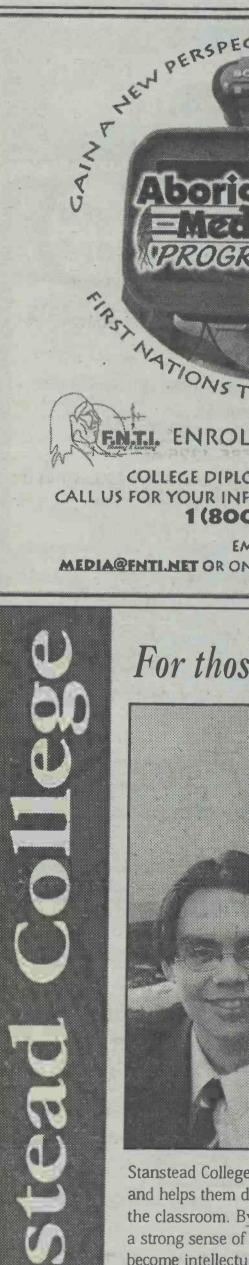
The Sahtu Renewable Resources B wildlife and forestry management 1 established a scholarship/bursary education in wildlife or forestry ma beneficiaries or NWT residents, v school in the Sahtu region, are elig

The value of the scholarship/bursar study the student will be in while h

> **First Year** Second Year **Third & Fourth Year** Graduate (MSc/PhD)

For more information or to o contact:

> Sahtu Renewable Reso P.O. Box 134, Tulita, NT Phone: (867) 588-4040: Fax: (867) 588-3324 Email: director@srrb.n Website: www.srrb.nt.c



Graduate Scholarships

Value: Up to \$2,000 for each award period, granted on the basis of 12 consecutive months of full-time studies. The number of scholarships and the amount are determined by the number of applicants in relation to the available funds.

Eligibility: Métis or Non-Status Indian. Has resided in Saskatchewan for at least five -years. Engaged in any graduate degree program at the masters or doctoral level or accepted into a masters or doctoral program at a recognized Canadian university.

Masters applicants may receive two consecutive or non-consecutive awards. Doctoral applicants may receive three consecutive or non-consecutive awards. Deadline: October 1 and May 1 each year.

Loan Remission Scholarships

Value: Not to exceed 50% of the outstanding loan balance to a maximum of \$3,000. Will not be paid before the date on which interest on the outstanding loan becomes payable. Eligibility: Métis or Non-Status Indian. Has

resided in Saskatchewan for at least five years. Has an outstanding loan balance through the Canada Student Loan Program and/or Saskatchewan Student Loan Program after the receipt of any other loan remission awards available to the applicant through the governments of Canada and Saskatchewan. Deadline: October 1 and May 1 each year.

Special Scholarships

Value: Varies depending on whether funds designated for other scholarships have been used or unanticipated revenues received.

Eligibility: Métis or Non-Status Indian. Has resided in Saskatchewan for at least five years. Enrolled in a public or Aboriginal educational institution in Canada providing a recognized diploma,

Bill Hanson Bursary/Scholarship Program Sponsored by: Treeline Association of I.A.N.E.

Eligibility: Aboriginal ancestry student enrolled in post-secondary or Adult Basic Education who has indicated a preference in commerce, bookkeeping, receptionist/ secretarial, clerical accounting, business administration, accounting, or data entry Value: Two at \$150 Criteria: Have demonstrated proficiency in academics, involvement with extra-curricular activities and community volunteer organizations, leadership qualities, proven dedication and perseverance in overcoming educational barriers, intent on continuing studies at a recognized university or technical institute for the next academic year.

Deadline: May

5766

Applications available from: Vicki Drieger Royal Bank 1135 Central Avenue Prince Albert, SK Fax: (306) 953-

Saskatchewan Gaming Corporation **Scholarships**

Please see our ad on page 14

Eligibility: Saskatchewan resident who is enrolled or about to be enrolled in fulltime studies at a post-secondary education institute in Saskatchewan and must be taking a program related to the following: recreational and leisure studies; business administration; hospitality management; electronics and computer technologies; or communications.

Value: Six (6) \$1000 scholarships for university degree programs; Eight \$500 scholarships for certificate/diploma programs

Criteria: Selection criteria includes: education and career focus; academic standing; commitments to work, education, family and community; and financial need. Deadline: May 31 Applications to: Saskatchewan Gaming Corporation Scholarship Committee 3rd Floor, 1880 Saskatchewan Drive Regina, Saskatchewan S4P 0B2

Donald R. Simmons Memorial Scholarship Eligibility: Indian or Metis ancestry Value: Two \$500 awards Criteria: Énrolled in first year of approved institution, Grade 12 graduate; General Proficiency Award Deadline: October 15

books and supplies. For more information please contact the financial awards office at any of Manitoba's public postsecondary institutions.

awards are to assist with the cost of tuition.

Hudson Bay Mining and Smelting Aboriginal Bursary

Value: \$1,000 per year at accredited college (two per year) \$1,000 per year at accredited university (two per year) Eligibility: Open to prospective students of Native ancestry whose home community is in Saskatchewan or Manitoba north of the 53rd parallel. If you are already attending an accredited University or college and meet the above qualifications you are still eligible for this scholraship. Awards granted on combination of academic performance and financial need.

Deadline: February 15, 2002 Download Application in Acrobat format! Send Applications to: D. Cringan & Associates 3rd Floor, The McKim Courtyard 100 Osborne Street South Winnipeg, Manitoba R3L 1Y5

Aboriginal Business Education Program (ABEP) - University of Manitoba Please see our ads on pages 10 & 11 Part of the Faculty of Management's support for acquisition of business skills among Aboriginal people. A variety of bursaries and scholarships are offered for students attending or planning to attend the Univeristy of Manitoba.

Sokoloff Family Bursary - University of Manitoba

Deadline: June 30 One (1) \$700 to \$1,000 anually available for Aboriginal students at the University of Manitoba. One Student shall be selected by the Director of Financial Aid and Awards. Application: Financial Aid and Awards University of Manitoba Suite 422, University Centre Building Winnipeg, Manitoba

Louis Riel Institute - Bursary & Scholarships - Manitoba Deadline: Due dates vary, check with

university directly

All Métis students planning to attend one of the four (4) provincial universities in Manitoba are eligible to apply for an award. Bursaries are awarded primarily on the basis of economic need.

Journeyman?

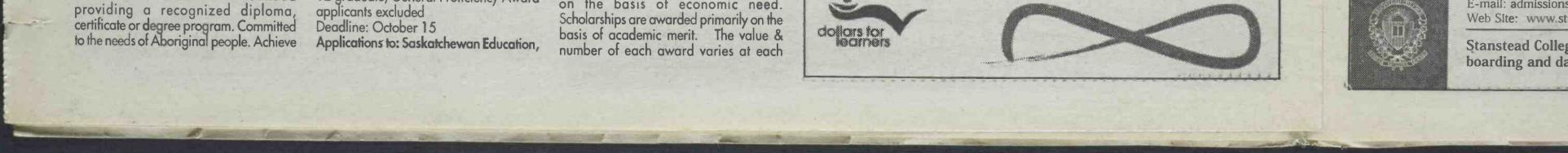
What's YOUR dream?

If you are a Métis residing in Alberta and need financial help to pursue your education or upgrade your skills, a Belcourt Brosseau Métis Award can help you take the next step. It will give you the opportunity to continue your education by covering your tuition, books and in some cases a portion of your living expenses.

The deadline for all applications is May 24, 2002

For more information call 1-866-626-0015 or visit www.DollarsForLearners.com





Stanstead College and helps them d the classroom. B a strong sense of become intellectu Stanstead encour full potential.

Stanstead is prou Aboriginal comm

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Applications for t being accepted.

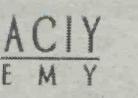
Andrew Elliot, Dire Stanstead College Stanstead, Quebec. Tel.: (819) 876-22 E-mail: admissions

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Aboriginal Scholarship & Bursary Guide

Annual Supplement to Windspeaker – April 2002

Canada's most comprehensive Aboriginal scholarship/bursary listing is online at www.ammsa.com

Sahtu Renewable Resources Board Scolarship/Bursary Program

The Sahtu Renewable Resources Board (SRRB) serves as the main instrument of wildlife and forestry management for the Sahtu Settlement Area. The SRRB has established a scholarship/bursary program for students pursuing post-secondary education in wildlife or forestry management related fields. Sahtu Dene or Metis beneficiaries or NWT residents, who have finished their last two years of high school in the Sahtu region, are eligible.

The value of the scholarship/bursary depends on which year of post-secondary study the student will be in while holding the scholarship.

First Year	\$2000
Second Year	\$2500
Third & Fourth Year	\$3500
Graduate (MSc/PhD)	\$5000

For more information or to obtain an application form, please contact:

Sahtu Renewable Resources Board P.O. Box 134, Tulita, NT, XOE 0K0 Phone: (867) 588-4040; Fax: (867) 588-3324 Email: director@srrb.nt.ca Website: www.srrb.nt.ca





university and is best obtained directly from the University. Application: Louis Riel Institute 103-150 Henry Avenue Winnipeg, Manitoba

Manitoba Telephone System Awards Program The program includes scholarships and

bursaries to help Manitobans wishing to continue their education. Some awards were created specifically for members of visible minorities, Aboriginal people, people with disabilities and women. Value: Minimum of six scholarships of \$500 each Recipients will have first option on summer employment with Manitoba Telephone System, based on successful completion of the year.s studies.

Eligibility: Resident of Manitoba who is a Canadian citizen. Must meet the entrance requirements for the desired scholastic program. Enrolled at any Manitoba accredited post-secondary academic institution. Preference will be given to students pursuing studies with particular application to Manitoba Telephone System. This includes: . Computer science . Data entry . Electronic technology . Electrical technology . Engineering . Telecommunications technology. High academic achievement. Deadline: July 31 each year Information: Corporate Communications Manitoba Telephone System

489 Empress Street, Box 6666 Winnipeg, Manitoba

Phone: (204) 941-8244 Fax: (204) 775-0718

ONTARIO

Dennis Cromarty Memorial Fund Value: Varies

Eligibility: Member of Nishnawbe-Aski First Nation, attending post-secondary insitution, completed 1 year. Commitment to improving quality of life for Native people, independence through education. Deadline: November 1 **Dennis Cromarty Memorial Fund** P.O. Box 252 Station F Thunder Bay, Ontario P7C 4V8 Phone: (807) 623-5397 Fax: (807) 622-8271

Financial need. Deadline: December 1 each year. Information: Student Awards Office Victoria School Building **Queen's University** Kingston, Ontario K7L 3N6 Phone: (613) 533-2216 Fax: (613) 533-6409

EASTERN

Transition Year Program - Dalhousie University

The Transition Year Program (TYP) is a oneyear program designed for First Nations students who wish to enter university but who may not yet meet standard entrance requirements. The TYP was established to redress the historic educational disadvantage experienced by members of Aboriginal communities.

Amount: Non-Status and Métis students accepted into the program may qualify to receive a tuition waiver and bursary funding to attend Dalhousie's Transition Year Program. If the qualifying year is completed in good standing, continued financial assistance will become available. Eligibility: Non-Status or Métis. Status students attending the program are funded through the Confederacy of Mainland Micmac, the Department of Indian Affairs or by individual band councils. Although enrollment is limited to ensure that each student receives considerable personal attention, highly motivated First Nations students of all ages and educational backgrounds are encouraged to apply. Applicants who are 23 or older are especially encouraged to apply. Deadline: March 15 each year.

Morris Saffron Award - Dalhousie University

For a Status or Non-Status Aboriginal graduate of the Dalhousie University Transition Year Program. Amount: One award of approximately \$100 Eligibility: An Aboriginal graduate of the Transition Year Program who is university degree or minimum 2-year recommended for acceptance in the firstyear level at Dalhousie University or another university. nformation: Director Transition Year Program **Dalhousie University** 1459 LeMarchant Street Halifax, Nova Scotia B3H 3J5 Phone: (902) 494-3730

according to the requirements of the program; and demonstrate financial need. Deadline: April 8 Information: University College of Cape Breton P.O.Box 5300 Sydney, Nova Scotia B1P 6L2 Phone: (902) 539-5300

13

Dr. Carrie Best Scholarship - University of King's College

Value: One scholarship of \$3,000. This scholarship is offered by the University of King's College in honour of Dr.Carrie Best, in recognition of her activities on behalf of human rights. Eligibility: Open to Aboriginal Canadians and African-Canadians only, the award is tenable for four years based on satisfactory academic performance. Final selection is based on interviews of leading candidates. Deadline: March 1

Information: Office of the Registrar University of King's College 6350 Coburg Road Halifax, Nova Scotia B3H 2A1 Phone: (902) 422-1271 ext.122 E-mail: admissions@ukings.ns.ca Fax: (902) 562-0119

NORTH

Sahtu Renewable Resources Board

Please see our ad on page 13 Value: depends on which year of postsecondary study the student will be in while holding the scholarship. First Year \$2000 Second Year \$2500 Third & Fourth Year \$3500 Graduate (MSc/PhD) \$5000 The Sahtu Renewable Resources Board (SRRB) was established as part of the Sahtu Dene and Metis Comprehensive Land Claim Agreement, 1993. The SRRB serves as the main instrument of wildlife and forestry management for the Sahtu Settlement Area. The SRRB has established a scholarship/bursary program for students pursuing post-secondary education in a field related to the SRRB's mandate. Eligibility: Pursuing a college diploma or certificate program in renewable resources or a related filed (biology, forestry, or environmental science); priority to a Sahtu Dene or Metis enrolled under the land claim or to a NWT resident who has completed the last 2 years of their high school education in the Sahtu Settlement Area. * Have a 70% (b-average) or higher in the last year of full-time study * Minimum 2-year program of study * Demonstrate financial need * Must be a full-time student during tenure of the scholarship * Must maintain a full course load during the tenure of the scholarship * Evidence of student's involvement in the community * Statement of future goals Deadline Date: None Information: Sahtu Renewable Resources Board P.O. Box 134 Tulita, N.W.T XOE OKO Phone: (867) 588-4040 Fax: (867) 588-3324

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NIVERSITY OF REGINA

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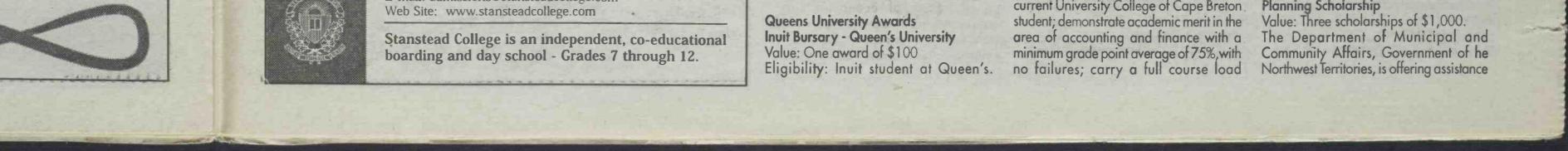


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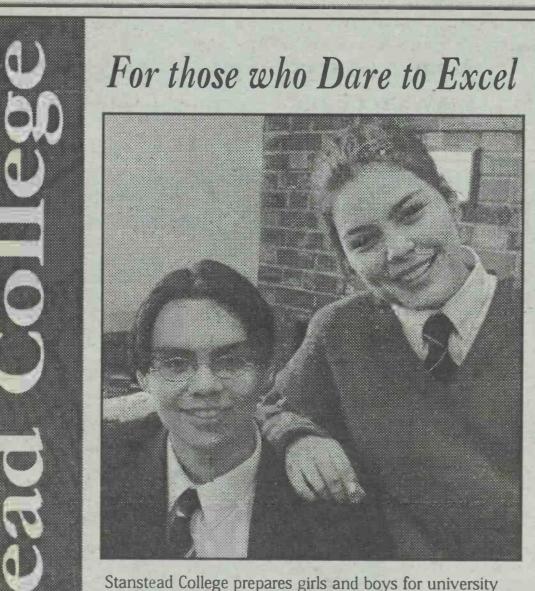
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Stanstead is proud of its lengthy association with the Aboriginal community of Canada.

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Andrew Elliot, Director of Admissions Stanstead College Stanstead, Quebec, Canada JOB 3E0 Tel.: (819) 876-2223 Fax: (819) 876-5891 E-mail: admissions@stansteadcollege.com

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57

Ontario Hydro John Wesley Beaver Awards

The John Wesley Beaver educational award is equal to one year's college or university tuition, made available to one male and one female person of Aboriginal descent, enrolled in targeted postsecondary programs and selected by the Ontario Hydro Native Circle. Based on academic achievement and financial need. Deadline: June 30 of each year. For more information: Phone: (416) 592-6748 Fax: (416) 592-4190 Awards are available to Ontario residents.

Sam Odjick Scholarship - University of Ottawa

To further the interests of Aboriginal peoples in Canada by assisting Aboriginal law students who have demonstrated commitment toward the advancement of law as it relates to Aboriginal peoples. Value: \$1,000

Eligibility: Preference given to Aboriginal students. Full-time study in the LL.B or LL.M program at the University of Ottawa. Financial need. Good academic performance. Experience with Canadian Aboriginal groups. Deadline: Variable (please contact below).

Information: Education Equity Office University of Ottawa Faculty of Law, **Common Law Section** 57 Louis Pasteur Street P.O. Box 450, **Postal Station A** Ottawa, Ontario K1N 6N5 Phone: (613) 562-5800, ext.3290 Fax: (613) 562-5124

Alma Mater Society Native Student Awards - Queen's University Established by the Alma Mater Society for Native students entering Queen.s. If no entering students are eligible, the awards could go to upper-year Native students. Value: Two awards of \$1,000 each Eligibility: Native student entering Queen's. Academic standing. Financial need. Deadline: April 30 of each year.

Hydro-Quebec Programme de Prix D'Excellence pour les Etudiants Autochtones

Value: Four prizes of \$1,000 for students engaged in CEGEP- level studies; two awards of \$2,000 to students engaged in university-level studies.

Eligibility: Applicants must: be of Aboriginal ancestry; live in Quebec; completed at least one year of full-time studies in a CEGEP (DÉC)or university (bachelor 's degree) program; and be registered in a full-time program at a CEGEP or university in Quebec for the following fall.

Deadline: June - CEGEP awards; March university awards

Information: Mr. Dany Nepton Relations avec les Autochtones

Hydro-Québec

75, boul. René Lévesque oues 18 étage Montréal, Québec H2Z 1A4 Phone: (514)289-2211 ext.4290

James A. Martin Awards - St. Francis **Xavier University** Value: Varies.

Eligibility: Applicants are students showing leadership, dedication and commitment by working for peace and he welfare of their neighbours. Preference is given to Firs Nation students at St. Francis Xavier. The award is tenable at St.Francis Xavier for full-time study for the academic year. Deadline: April 15 Information: Financial Aid Office **St.Francis Xavier University P.O.Box 5000**

Antigonish, Nova Scotia B2G 2W5 Phone: (902)867-2374

Bank of Montreal Aboriginal Business Administration Student Scholarship -University College of Cape Breton Value: One scholarship of \$2,500. Eligibility: To be eligible, the applicant must: be of Aboriginal ancestry; be a current University College of Cape Breton

Canada Post Bursaries Value: Varies.

Aboriginal students enrolled in diploma programs in Management Studies at Aurora College (Western Arctic) with campuses in Yellowknife, Inuvik, and Fort Smith; and Nunavut Arctic College (Eastern Arctic) with campuses in Iqaluit, Rankin Inlet and Cambridge Bay. These bursaries are administered and presented by the colleges on behalf of Canada Post Corporation.

Eligibility: Applicants must: be of N.W.T. Aboriginal ancestry; be enrolled in the second year of study at one of the abovementioned colleges; and demonstrate excellence in the first year of study. To apply, students must submit a brief biography and an official transcript from their first year of study along with references.

Information: Aurora College Head Office P.O.Box 1290

For Smith, N.W.T. XOE OPO Phone: (867) 872-7012 or Nunavut Arctic College P.O.Box 160 Igaluit, N.W.T. XOA OHO Phone: (867) 979-4111

Department of Municipal and community affairs, Government of the Northwest Territories Igal Roth Memorial Community Planning Scholarship



Annual Supplement to Windspeaker – April 2002

Canada's most comprehensive Aboriginal scholarship/bursary listing is online at www.ammsa.com

to northerners who wish to pursue a career in community planning. These scholarships are to assist qualifying students obtain post-secondary education in planning for potential employment in the Northwest Territories.

Eligibility: To be eligible for this scholarship, applicants must: have resided in the N.W.T. for at least two years; be attending an approved undergraduate university or college planning program; and show proof of acceptance into an approved planning program as a full-time student prior to commencement of classes. Information: Igal Roth Memorial Scholarship Community Planning Division Department of Municipal and Community Affairs

Government of NWT Yellowknife, N.W.T. X1A 2L9

Métis Heritage Association Scholarships Value: As follows: 1. Ted Trindell Memorial Scholarship \$1,500 2. Lena Harrington Memorial Scholarship \$1,000 3. Mary Firth Memorial Scholarship \$1,000 4. Modeste Mandeville Memorial Scholarship \$1,000 5. Harry Camsell Memorial Scholarship \$1,000 6. Louis Mercredi Memorial Scholarship \$1,000 7. Billy Bourque Memorial Scholarship Varies Eligibility: Eligible applicants will be assessed by an awards selection committee based upon: academic merit; and financial need. Interested applicants should submit the following: A covering letter including any pertinent information the applicant feels is warranted; statement of intent including area of study, course load, why he or she enrolled in the discipline, benefit to self and community, and other information that will support his or her request for a scholarship; a letter stating Métis Local affiliation; a letter from the post-secondary institution signed by the registrar indicating year of enrollment and discipline of study; letters of reference from the instructors; and additional information the applicant feels is pertinent. Deadline: Mid-October Information: Métis Heritage Association Memorial Scholarship Fund **Box 1375** Yellowknife, N.W.T. X1A 2P1 Phone: (867) 873-2878 Fax: (867) 873-3395

Phone: (867) 668-8710

Chief George Kodakin (Behcho) Environment Scholarship Award: \$1,000 / year (2 awards at \$500 each)

Deadline: None.

Eligibility: Student of Dene descent entering or continuing post-secondary education in science, environment or resource management field. Based on satisfactory academic performance, school and community involvement, and financial need.

Information: Phone: (867) 873-4081 for more information.

Acuns - James W. Bourque Studentship in Northern Geography Award: \$10,000 Deadline: January 31. Eligibility: Outstanding students in northern geographical research at a Canadian university. Studies relating to advancing the knowledge and appreciation of the Geography of Northern Regions.

Acuns - Research Support Opportunity in Arctic Environmental Studies Award: Varies

Deadline: January 31.

Eligibility: Graduate students at a Canadian university. Preference given to environmental research proposals in the physical and/or biological sciences for which location at the High Arctic Weather Station at Eureka is demonstrably advantageous.

Information: Phone: (613) 562-0515

Memorial Scholarships - Métis Nation -Northwest Territories To assist Métis and Non-Status Indians from the Northwest Territories to pursue post-secondary education full-time. Value: Five awards of \$1,000 each and one award of \$1,500

Eligibility: Métis or Non-Status Indian. Academic achievement. Financial need. Deadline: Varies

and appreciation of the geography of northern regions.

Special Bursary for Northern Residents These awards of \$5,000 each allow northern residents to engage in an educational experience at a degree-granting institution in Canada. The objective is to permit northerners to undertake studies in a field of interest that will further their careers in the north or assist their local communities. The program of study can be flexible and may not necessarily lead to a degree or diploma. Association of Canadian Universities for Northern Studies 17 York Street, Suite 405 Ottawa, Ontario K1N 9J6 Phone: (613) 562-0515 Fax: (613) 562-0533

Canada's Northern Scientific Training Program

Funds are available to Canadian universities with an officially recognized institute or committee for northern studies to help support students. (Priority is given to graduate students.) However, senior undergraduate students entering their final year and intending to undertake an honour's thesis based on northern field work or research which will be continued in subsequent graduate studies are also eligible. Post-doctoral students are not supported. The program helps pay for transportation and living costs while obtaining practical field work experience in Canada's north, developing interest and expertise on northern issues, and improving research skills.

Information, contact: Indian and Northern Affairs Canada Northern Scientific Training Program Committee, Sectoral **Policy Division**

Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0H4 Phone: (819) 997-0660 Fax: (819) 994-6419

Ted Trindell Memorial Scholarship

ENCOURAGING EXCELLENCE REWARDING ACHIEVEMENTS

Saskatchewan Gaming Corporation Post-Secondary Scholarships

Saskatchewan Gaming Corporation offers 14 scholarships each year to Saskatchewan post-secondary students pursuing careers in business administration, hospitality management, electronics or computer technology, and communications.

> Our scholarship program reflects our commitment to equity, cultural diversity and education.

Deadline for applications is May 31st. For more information call SGC at (306) 787-7889.



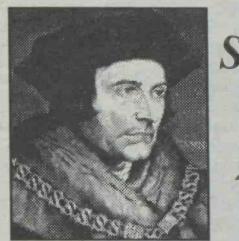
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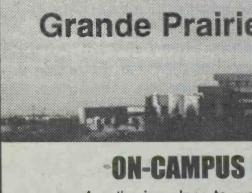


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Nunavut Implementation Training **Committee Nunavut Beneficiaries Scholarships**

Value: The award for each student in a full-time program will be allocated as follows: 1.Full-time degree program away from home \$2,400 per year 2.Full-time diploma away from home \$1,500 per year 3.Full-time degree or diploma program at home \$1,000 per year Eligibility: To be eligible for these

scholarships, applicants must meet he following criteria: be enrolled as a beneficiary in the Nunavut Land Claims Agreement; be enrolled in (or accepted by)a recognized,full- time, accredited university or college degree or certificate program of at least two years duration; be considered a full-time student in a chosen program; maintain a full course load for the program; have maintained an overall average of 65% in the previous year of academic studies undertaken; and maintain an overall average of 75% while receiving the scholarship. Deadline: August 1; December 1 Information: Nunavut Implementation **Training Committee** P.O.Box 469 Rankin Inlet, Nunavut XOC 0G0

Phone: (867) 645-2888 Fax: (867) 645-3878

Skookum Jim Trust Fund Education Bursary - Yukon College Value: Four bursaries of \$500. Eligibility: Four bursaries are awarded based on financial need as well as good standing. A signature from one of the Admissions staff is required to confirm your standing. Applicants must: be students of Yukon Aboriginal ancestry; be enrolled as full or part-time students; be enrolled in a developmental studies or preemployment training/trades; and include a breakdown of personal budget with completed application. (Budget to show total monthly income and monthly

500 College Drive Whitehorse, Yukon Y1A 5K4 Billy Bourque Memorial Scholarship -Métis Nation - Northwest Territories Description: To assist Métis and Non-Status Indians from the Northwest Territories to pursue studies in aviation. Value: One scholarship of \$5,000 Information: Métis Heritage Association Memorial Scholarship Fund Box 1375 Yellowknife, N.W.T. X1A 2P1 Phone: (867) 873-2878 Fax: (867) 873-3395

Caribou Research Bursary

The Beverly and Qamanirjuaq Caribou Management Scholarship Fund provides awards of up to \$3,000 to full-time students enrolled in a recognized Canadian community college or university who are pursuing studies that will contribute to the understanding of barren ground caribou (and its habitat) in Canada. Preference is given to individuals who are normally resident in one of the caribou-using communities on the range of the Beverly or Qamanirjuag caribou.

Co-operative Bursary

Arctic Co-operatives Ltd., the NWT Cooperative Business Development Fund and the Canadian Northern Studies Trust offer a bursary, normally valued at up to \$2,000; to support a student whose studies will contribute to the understanding and development of co-operatives in the Northwest Territories. Preference will be given to northern residents.

Research Support Opportunity in Arctic Environmental Studies

Environment Canada offers high arctic accommodation, facilities and services to support graduate students enrolled in master's or doctoral studies at a Canadian university. Preference is given to environmental research proposals in the physical and/or biological sciences for which a location at a high arctic weather station (Eureka or Mould Bay) would be advantageous.

The Royal Canadian Geographical Society Studentship in Northern Geography

Outstanding students in northern geographical research at a Canadian

Presented to Aboriginal students of the Northwest Territories enrolled in full-time studies in the faculty of their choice. Value: Five scholarships of \$1,000. Eligibility: Métis or Non-Status Indian of the Northwest Territories. Good academic standing. Financial need. Deadline: March 8th Information: Métis Heritage Association Memorial Scholarship Fund Box 1375 Yellowknife, N.W.T. X1A 2P1 Phone: (867) 873-2878 Fax: (867) 873-3395

BRANDON UNIVERSITY

Xerox Canada Award - Brandon University

Value: \$2450 To be awarded to a Native Canadian student who has registered in a Business Administration course(s) during Regular Session. The recipient may either be an entering or returning student. Deadline: May 11th annually.

Isabelle Douglas Estate Scholarships -**Brandon University** Value: Four of \$310

To be awarded to a Second or Third Year student proceeding into Third or Fourth Year studies in any degree program at Brandon University being taken on or off campus. Eligible students must be all or part Manitoba Indian ancestry. Deadline: May 11th annually.

MTS Bursaries for Aboriginal Students **Brandon University**

To be awarded to Aboriginal students taking courses in Computer Science or Business Administration. In the event that there are no qualified applicants in these areas, the award will be granted to an Aboriginal student in a Science program. Deadline: May 11th beginning in 2002.

Donna and Bill Parrish Scholarship for Aboriginal Students - Brandon University To be awarded to an Aboriginal student of strong academic merit enrolled in fulltime study at Brandon University. Deadline is May 11th, beginning in 2002.

We offer:

- Approximately 200 certificate and diploma programs in such areas as business, agriculture, technology, industrial training, science and health, community services and nursing.
- Distance education programs that let you learn in your own community.
- Academic upgrading.
- Education equity.
- Growing number of credit transfer agreements with universities and other institutions.

In addition, each SIAST campus is home to an Aboriginal student activity and counselling centre, where staff promote Aboriginal cultural values within SIAST and provide support services to students. Services include:

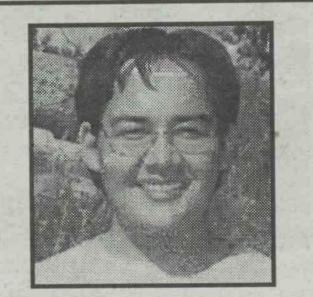
- Counselling
- Social and recreational activities.
- Access to elders.

For more information about scholarships, and programs, call: Prince Albert 1-800-667-9664 1-800-667-0055 Moose Jaw 1-800-667-7730 Regina Saskatoon 1-800-567-3263

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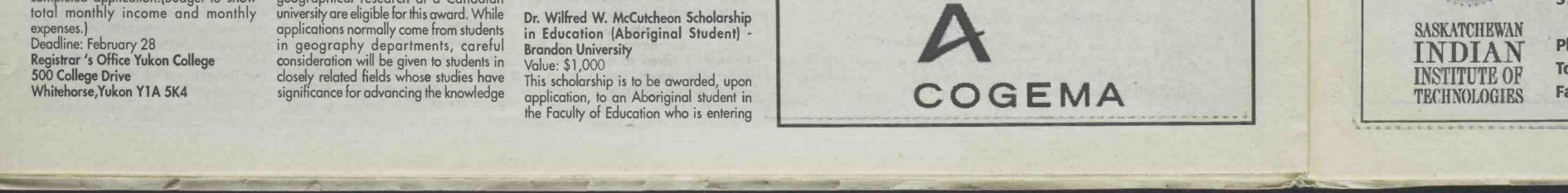
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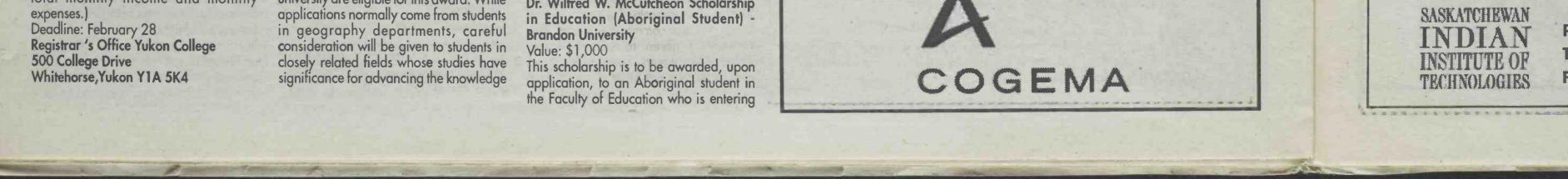
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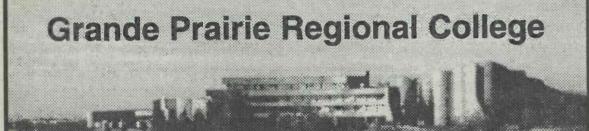
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A gathering place to support your smooth transition to our College community.

TRANSITION YEAR CREDIT COURSE

A first year course to help you 'gear up' to post-secondary level study, grounded in Aboriginal cultural components.

ORIENTATION

An orientation session for Aboriginal students from rural and remote communities.

the final year of a Bachelor of Education (A.D.) and who demonstrates a combination of outstanding academic achievement, excellence in leadership ability on campus or in the community, and professional promise in classroom teaching. The student must have a minimum 3.5 g.p.a. in the pre-award year and provide two letters of recommendation from the Dean and/or members of the Faculty of Education. Deadline: May 11th annually.

John & Kay Findlay Scholarship in Native Studies - Brandon University

Value: \$900 Awarded to a Canadian First Nations or Metis student proceeding to Third or Fourth Year who has or will have satisfied at least the requirement for a minor in Native Studies at Brandon University. Deadline: May 11th annually.

Information: Ms Janet Olmstead Wood Senate Office Brandon University 270 -18th Street Brandon, Manitoba R7A 6A9 Phone: (204) 727-9737

GRANT MacEWAN

Grant MacEwan College Foundation -Alberta

Please see our ad on page 6 Deadline for application June 15 for following academic year Aboriginal business Leadership Award Value: Four (4) awards of \$1,500 each

Robert C. Carson Memorial Bursary Grant MacEwan Community College Deadline: Students should contact the financial aid office of their institution. Value: \$500

Number Available: Five Eligibility: Awarded to Aboriginal students without sponsorship enrolled full-time in their second year of the Law Enforcement, Criminal Justice Diploma or Faculty of Law programs at Lethbridge Community College, Mount Royal College, Grant MacEwan Community College, University of Calgary or University of Alberta. Applicants must have been a resident of Alberta for a minimum for three years prior to applying. Application forms are available from the institution's Student Awards Office.

priority to Aboriginal students attending a post-secondary institution. Deadline: June 15

Canative Housing Corp. Award - Grant MacEwan Community College Value: Various awards of up to \$2,500.

Eligibility: Awarded to students of Métis ancestry who attend Grant MacEwan Community College. Students must display an above-average academic standing and present financial need. The Student Resource Centre recommends students to the Canative Housing Corporation Board. Board members choose the most appropriate recipients. Deadline: September 20

CFCW Ltd. Scholarships - Grant MacEwan **Community College**

Value: One scholarship of \$1,000. Eligibility: Awarded to a Native Communications student who achieves the highest percentage in NC213.3 (Journalism).

CKNG FM Scholarship - Grant MacEwan Value: Four scholarships of \$500.

Eligibility: Awarded to Native Communications students who demonstrate outstanding academic achievement.

Information: No application required. Recipients are chosen by the Native Communications Program.

Claudette Rendall Award - Grant MacEwan

Value: One award of \$75. Eligibility: Awarded to one student registered in the Ben Calf Robe Program who: displays dedication to his or her studies; shows enthusiasm for learning; perseveres in math; is a positive role model for other students; completes assignments in a timely fashion; displays practical application of math in daily life; and demonstrates good attendance and punctuality.

Information: No application required. The

Eligibility: Métis or Non-Status Indians who have been Alberta residents for at least three years before applying; enrolled in a recognized post-secondary educational institution and studying in a social services discipline; and provide proof of enrollment and confirmation of a full course workload. Deadline: Applications are accepted from January 1 to April 30.

15

Information: Student Awards Office **Student Advising Centre**

Room 7-112A City Centre Campus Grant MacEwan Community College P.O.Box 1796

Edmonton, Alberta T5J 2P2 Phone: (780) 497-5063

LAKEHEAD UNIVERSITY

Ron Duhamel Award - Lakehead University

Awarded to the highest ranking Native student entering the second year of the Bachelor of Arts/Bachelor of Education (Native Education) at Lakehead University. One award of \$100

Eligibility: Native student entering the second year of Bachelor of Arts/Bachelor of Education (Native Education).

Deadline: Recommended by School of Education.

Thunder Bay Children's Services Foundation Bursaries - Lakehead University

To a social work student of Native ancestry. Amount: Two bursaries of \$350 each Eligibility: Student of Native ancestry including Métis and Non-Status Indian. (The second bursary is open to all firstyear social work students.) Deadline: November 17 of each year

Bridget Veronica Morton Memorial Bursaries - Lakehead University Award for a Native undergraduate student.

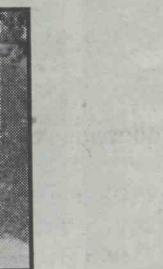
Amount: Four awards of \$500 Eligibility: Must be of Native Canadian heritage. Must be an undergraduate student at Lakehead University. Awarded on the basis of demonstrated financial need

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.siast.sk.ca SIAST SASKATCHEWAN INSTITUTE OF APPLIED SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY g knowledge to work.



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ABORIGINAL LIAISON / ADVISOR

Have a Question? Need someone to talk to about GPRC? Lyn Whitford, Aboriginal Liaison and Advisor is available to talk to prospective and enrolled students at 780-539-2803.

Call 780-539-2068 1-888-539-GPRC www.gprc.ab.ca

Now Accepting **Student Applications**

The Saskatchewan Indian Institute of Technologies (SIIT), is now accepting applications for the following programs:

- Management Studies
- Community Service Programs
- Trades Training
- Technology Programs

These and other programs are available at the following campus locations:

- Saskatoon
- Prince Albert
- North Battleford
- Meadow Lake
- Regina

For more information contact:



INSTITUTE OF

100-103A Packham Ave Saskatoon, Saskatchewan **S7N 4K4**

• La Ronge

Yorkton

Onion Lake

Fort Qu'Appelle

Phone: (306) 244-4444 Toll Free: 1-800-667-9704 Fax: (306) 244-1391

Sylvia Schulze Memorial Bursary for Alex Taylor School - Grant MacEwan **Community College**

Eligibility: Awarded to a female student who attended Alex Taylor School and who is presently attending Grant MacEwan Community College. First priority is given to an Aboriginal student not legally entitled to adequate assistance by reason of her status. Information: Student Awards Office Student Advising Centre Room 7-112A City Centre Campus Grant MacEwan Community College P.O.Box 1796 Edmonton, Alberta T5J 2P2 Phone: (780) 497-5063

Alberta Indian Arts and Craft Society Scholarship - Grant MacEwan

Value: Two scholarships of \$1,000. This scholarship is awarded to a promising young Alberta Indian artist who has shown excellence or creativity in his or her work. Eligibility: Applicants may submit one to five slides of different works (any medium). Submissions should be accompanied by a resums. Deadline: January 21

Alberta Health Careers Bursary - Grant

MacEwan Value: Twenty scholarships totalling

\$12,000 Eligibility: Applicants must: be Indian

(Status or Non-Status), Inuit or Metis; have resided in Alberta for the last three years; have completed at least one year of post-secondary study in a health care field; demonstrate financial need; and have maintained full-time enrollment (60% of a full course load) and passing marks in all courses in their previous year of study. Deadline: May 15

Aboriginal Leadership Development Awards - Grant MacEwan

Value: One award of \$1,500. Eligibility: Applicants must be Aboriginal students attending a public post-secondary institution, and be enrolled in a program leading to a certificate, diploma or degree in a business or commerce program. First priority is given to self-employed Aboriginal students, second priority to mature Aboriginal students, and third

recipient is chosen by instructors.

CN Bursary - Grant MacEwan Community College

Value: Two scholarships of \$500.

Eligibility: Awarded to Aboriginal women in a business-related discipline. Students in the Business Division must apply. First priority is given to students in the Management Studies or Bachelor of Commerce programs. Information: Student Awards Office Student Advising Centre Room 7-112A City Centre Campus Grant MacEwan Community College P.O.Box 1796 Edmonton, Alberta T5J 2P2 Phone: (780) 497-5063

Dreamcatcher Scholarship - Grant MacEwan Community College Value: One scholarship of \$300 Eligibility: Awarded to an Aboriginal student in the Child and Youth Care

Program who has persevered in pursuing his or her educational dream, and who has inspired others to pursue their dreams.

Eagle Feather Award - Grant MacEwan **Community College**

Value: One scholarship of \$200. Eligibility: Awarded annually to a Native Communications student who: is hardworking, has good communications skills and attendance, and participates in college life; shows humility, respect, kindness, and honesty, and who shares and provides inspiration in his or her dealings with others; and is a good role model committed to the betterment of Aboriginal life.

Oldies 1260 CFRN/CFRB-The Bear Scholarship - Grant MacEwan Value: One scholarship of \$550. Eligibility: Awarded to a Native music student who demonstrates outstanding

academic achievement in comparison with other Native students. Information: No application required. Recipient is chosen by the Music Program.

Robert Markle Scholarship - Grant MacEwan Community College Value: One scholarship of \$1,200

Eligibility: Awarded annually to a First Nation student in the first or later year of a visual arts program at a post-secondary institution. Deadline: December 31

Social Services Bursary Program - Grant MacEwan Community College Value: Varies

Deadline: November 17 each year

The Hamlin Family Lakehead University 30th Anniversary Award - Lakehead University

An incentive award to a Native Access Program for Engineering (NAPE) student on completion of the NAPE program. Amount: \$600

Eligibility: Academic improvement. Attendance. Commitment to the NAPE program and full-time registration in the first year of the Engineering Technology

program. Deadline: Awarded on the recommendation of the Faculty of 🥿 Engineering by the staff of the Native Access Program for Engineering.

Minhal Holding Limited - Native Access Program for Engineering - Lakehead University

An incentive award to an NAPE student on completion of the NAPE program. Amount: \$600

Eligibility: Academic improvement. Attendance. Commitment to the NAPE program and full-time registration in the first year of the Engineering Technology program.

Deadline: Awarded on the recommendation of the Faculty of Engineering by the staff of the Native Access Program for Engineering.

Shell Canada Limited Native Entrance Award - Lakehead University Awarded to a Native student entering Lakehead University. Amount: One award of \$800. Eligibility: Native ancestry. High academic standing. Community involvement. Participation in student affairs. Financial need

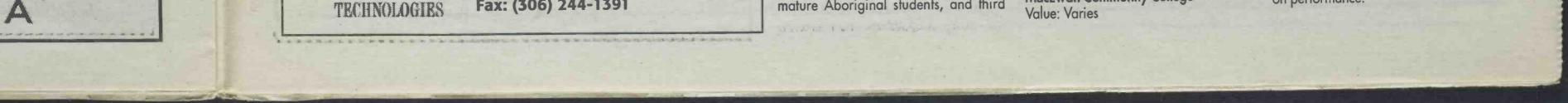
Deadline: April 15 of each year.

Placer Dome Native Award - Lakehead University

To a Native student entering either education, nursing or social work. Amount: \$4,000 over a four-year period, or one award of \$1,000 per year. Eligibility: Native student from the Shibogama or Windigo Band. Enrolled at Lakehead University in: . Education Nursing . Social work. Academic performance. Duration: Four years based on performance.

Admissions Department

SASKATCHEWAN INDIAN



Annual Supplement to Windspeaker – April 2002

Canada's most comprehensive Aboriginal scholarship/bursary listing is online at www.ammsa.com

Deadline: April 15 of each year.

Ontario Hydro Native Awards - Lakehead University

16

To first-year or continuing Native students in selected programs.

Amount: Five awards of \$15,000 each Eligibility: Native student enrolled full-time in one of the following programs: . All science programs . Arts program with geography and economics majors . Business administration . Commerce . Engineering . Forestry. Academic performance.

Deadline: April 15 each year

Dr. Heriette Seyfert Memorial Prize in Native Language - Lakehead University Awarded to the student whose average mark computed on all Native language courses is highest for the year. One award of \$100

Eligibility: Completion of at least three full course equivalents in Native language studies at Lakehead University. Academic performance.

Deadline: No application. Candidate recommended by the Native language instructors.

Joseph W. Auger Memorial Award -Lakehead University

Awarded in the second term to Native students in the second, third or fourth year at Lakehead University. One award of \$200.

Eligibility: Student of North American Native ancestry on the basis of satisfactory academic standing and financial need. Information: Undergraduate Scholarships and Awards Officer Financial Aid Office 955 Oliver Road Lakehead University Thunder Bay, Ontario P7B 5E1 Phone: (807) 343-8923 Fax: (807) 346-7760

SASKATCHEWAN INDIAN FEDERATED COLLEGE

self-determination; letters recommendation required

Jean Shoebridge Memorial Book Prize -SIFC

Awarded to assist First Nations and Métis students in the purchase of texts and other books related to their courses. Amount: Four awards of a \$100 credit at the University of Regina Bookstore. Two awarded in each of the fall and winter semesters.

Eligibility: First Nations or Métis student. Conscientious student. Desire to work in an Aboriginal community when studies completed. Academic standing and financial need are secondary considerations. Open to both full-time and part-time students. Deadline: February 28 and October 31 each year

Poundmaker Memorial Scholarship - SIFC To assist a Status Indian born in Saskatchewan with expenses associated with teacher education. Amount: One award of \$750 Eligibility: Status Indian born in Saskatchewan. Has completed two years of undergraduate work at the University of Saskatchewan, University of Regina or Saskatchewan Indian Federated College. Enrolled in a teacher education program. Deadline: Varies

Applications are available from the Student Program Counselling Office, Faculty of Education or the Career Counsellor, Saskatchewan Indian Federated College. I

Ayakamimkan Pimatisiwin (Life Continues) Award - SIFC To help a Saskatchewan Indian Federated College single-parent student. Amount: \$100

Eligibility: Saskatchewan Treaty Indian/ Status Indian. Registered in full-time classes in any field of study. Must have completed first year of study. Financial need. Academic performance. Must have letter of recommendation from academic counsellor. Deadline: October 31 each year

of hours. Pursuing a career in First Nations management and administration. Minimum GPA of 67.5%. Financial need. Deadline: October 31 each year

> Cree Language Incentive Award - SIFC To provide an incentive to students fluent in any of the Cree dialects. Amount: \$250.

> Eligibility: Treaty Indian Registered with the Saskatchewan Indian Federated College or the University of Regina. Successfully completed Cree 100, 102, 200, 201 and 300. Committed to using Cree language after graduation.

Deadline: February 28 each year

Dr. Margaret P. Hess Award - SIFC To an Aboriginal art history student with the highest GPA in the required core classes. Value: \$300 Deadline: Presented at convocation.

Eastview Rotary Indian/Native Entrace Scholarship - SIFC To a first-year Native student registered at the University of Regina/Saskatchewan Indian Federated College. Value: \$1,000. Eligibility: Native student. Leadership and good citizenship qualities. Must submit high school transcript. Deadline: February 28 of each year

Eastview Rotary Pre-Journalism Scholarship - SIFC

To a Native student in the Indian communication arts program at Saskatchewan Indian Federated College. Value: \$500

Eligibility: Native student. Minimum GPA of 65%. Committed to the development of Aboriginal mass media. Financial need. Duration: Annual Deadline: October 31 each year

Eastview Rotary Science Scholarship -SIFC Deadline: February 28 each year

Henry Heinrichs Bursary - SIFC To a full-time Saskatchewan Indian Federated College student of Native ancestry majoring in English. Value: \$400 Eligibility: Native ancestry. Financial need. Minimum GPA of 65%. Deadline: February 28 each year Indian Artists Award - SIFC To the Aboriginal art graduate with the highest GPA. Amount: \$400. Deadline: Presented at convocation

Indian Authors Award - SIFC

To a Saskatchewan Indian Federated College student of Native ancestry registered in full or part-time studies. Amount: \$350 Eligibility: Native ancestry. Must submit eight poems, two pieces of fiction or one

Deadline: October 31 each year.

Information Management Systems Scholarship - SIFC To assist the highest qualifying Saskatchewan Indian Federated College student who meets the entrance requirements. Value: Total of \$2,000

Eligibility: Native ancestry. Indicates an intention to enter the Administration program on completion of the first year of the general arts and science program. Duration: Four years (\$500 per year) Continuation is contingent on maintaining

a satisfactory average and completion of computer science core requirements. Deadline: February 28 each year.

Library Book Award - SIFC

To a Saskatchewan Indian Federated College student with the highest weighted point average (WPA). Value: \$300 credit at the University of Regina/Saskatchewan Bookstore. Eligibility: The highest WPA Between 24 and 64 completed credit hours. Responsible, trequent user of the Saskatchewan Indian Federated College Library. Must have a letter of reference from the librarian. Deadline: February 28 each year . . .

For full-time Saskatchewan Indian Federated College students of Native ancestry majoring in English. Amount: One scholarship of \$600 Eligibility: Native ancestry. Minimum of three English classes completed at and above the 100 level. An average of at least 70% in the major area. Deadline: October 31 each year Information: Scholarship/Award Committee Saskatchewan Indian Federated College 127 College Street West University of Regina Regina, Saskatchewan S4S 0A2 Phone: (306) 779-6234 Fax: (306) 584-0955

UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Michael and Sonja Koerner Fellowship -UBC

Value: One of \$9000.00 Eligibility: Available to UBC Graduate student(s) Preference given to students of Commerce

and Business Administration.

Gene Joseph Scholarship - UBC Value: One of \$1900.00 Eligibility: Given to student(s) in the UBC School of Library, Archival, and Information Studies.

Verna J. Kirkness (Ni-jing-jada) Award -

UBC Value: \$ 1700.00 Number: One

Eligibility: Award is made on the recommendation of the First Nations House Of Learning and Faculty of Education and, in the case of graduate students, the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Preference is given to student(s) involved in academic projects or research that will advance the cause of Aboriginal education.

Aboriginal Annual Supplemen Canada's most comprehen

total of \$675, normally not less than \$250

eacn. Eligibility: Status or Non-Status Indian. Ha completed at least one undergraduate year. Good academic standing.Financic need.

Dofasco Inc. First Nations Fellowship UBC

Two fellowships endowed by Dofasco Ind With the support of the Province of Britis Columbia for First Nations students in an field. Value: Two fellowships of \$8,00 each

Eligibility: First Nations student at the University of British Columbia. Deadline: Awarded on the recommendation of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Dr. Gordon Butler Memorial Bursary - UB To Status Indians, Non-Status Indians of Inuit who are enrolled in or current majoring in health and social sciences the University of British Columbia. Value: Normally two bursaries of \$50 each Eligibility: Status Indian, Non-Status India or Inuit.

Jessie Manning Bursary for Native/India Students - UBC To assist Native students. Value: One bursary of \$1,050 Eligibility: Preference is given to a Na Status Indian in the Native Indian Teach Education program.

Mary and James Fyfe-Smith Memori Bursary - UBC To Native students entering or attending the School of Social Work or Nursing the Faculty of Education or the Faculty Law.

Value: One bursary of \$1,500 to each the three faculties listed above. Eligibility: Native student. Deadline: N/A

Clarence Ludwig Musclow Bursary - U This bursary has been endowed by t estate of Clarence Ludwig Musclow for First Nations student from Briti Columbia. Value: \$3,000 Eligibility: First Nation student from Briti Columbia. Must be studying First Nation culture, history, language or any oth topic which will help to preserve the culture of First Nations people.

SIFC Henry Baker Scholarships - City of Regina

The City of Regina offers six scholarships to students at the University of Regina including one at SIFC in Regina Value: 2 @ \$1000 and 4 @ \$2,000 Eligibility: Varies Deadline: August 1st Information: Phone: (306) 777-7800 City of Regina Public Affairs Division City Hall, 14 th Floor P. O. Box 1790 Regina, Saskatchewan S4P 3C8

Albert Bellegarde Memorial Scholarship - SIFC

Eligibility: Sask. Treaty Indian who has successfully completed two years in a postsecondary institute Deadline: February 26

Amount: \$2000

Criteria: Active involvement with community or educational institution promoting positive development of Indian

Board of Governors Graduate Entrance Scholarship - SIFC

An entrance scholarship for a graduate student of the Saskatchewan Indian Federated College (SIFC). Amount: \$1,000. Eligibility: SIFC graduate with the highest average accepted into full-time graduate studies in a joint SIFC/University of Regina masters program. Duration: Annual Deadline: Presented at convocation

Bobby Bird Memorial Scholarship - SIFC To a Saskatchewan Treaty Indian who is entering or in the Administration or the Pre-Administration program. Value: \$1,000

Eligibility: Saskatchewan Treaty Indian. Has completed a minimum of 12 credit

For Native students registered in the science program at Saskatchewan Indian Federated College. Amount: \$500 Eligibility: Native student. Minimum GPA of 65%. Committed to the development of his or her chosen field, i.e., Native health studies or Native environmental sciences. Financial need.

Deadline: February 28 each year

Edgar Epp Bursary - SIFC To a full-time registered Saskatchewan Indian Federated College student at the Saskatoon campus.

Value: \$500

Eligibility: Full-time student with between 32 and 96 completed credit hours. Proven involvement with the community for the purpose of enhancing social awareness and/or promoting social justice. Working up to his or her potential with a minimum achieved average of 70% in all credit courses. SIFC Entrance Scholarship To a Native student graduating from high school and accepted at the Saskatchewan Indian Federated College/University of Regina.

Value: One scholarship of \$1,000 (\$500 in each of two semesters)

Eligibility: Saskatchewan Treaty Indian, Non-Status Indian or Métis. Grade 12 graduate with a minimum average of 70% in Grade 12 subjects used for admission. Duration: Student must maintain a satisfactory standing (70% GPA) to receive second installment. Deadline: October 31 each year

Soloman Mosquito Scholarship in English

Khot-la-cha Award - UBC

Eligibility: Awarded is made on the recommendation of the First Nations House of Learning, and in the case of graduate students, in consultation with the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Offered to First Nations students working with or guided by First Nations Elders in their studies.

BC Tel Native/Indian Teacher Education Program - UBC

To assist Native students in the NITEP program at the University of British Columbia. Awarded in consultation with the Faculty of Education. Value: Bursaries to a total of \$3,250 Eligibility: Status or Non-Status Indian.

Cannon Memorial Bursary - UBC

To Native students enrolled in the Faculty of Education. Value: One or more annual bursaries to a Native Brotherhood of British Columb Jubilee Scholarship - UBC To a First Nations student from a Brit Columbia coastal community. Value: C scholarship of \$800.

Eligibility: First Nations student from coastal community. Enrolled in an arts science faculty at the University of Brit Columbia.

St. Philip's Anglican Church Bursary - U To assist Native students.



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y Guide – April 2002 www.ammsa.com

me Saskatchewan Indian College students of Native joring in English. ne scholarship of \$600 lative ancestry. of three English classes it and above the 100 level. An at least 70% in the major area. ctober 31 each year m: Scholarship/Award Saskatchewan Indian ollege Street West f Regina katchewan S4S 0A2 Phone: 234 84-0955

IVERSITY OF SH COLUMBIA

Sonja Koerner Fellowship -

of \$9000.00 Available to UBC Graduate

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Scholarship - UBC of \$1900.00 iven to student(s) in the UBC Library, Archival, and Studies.

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Award is made on the ation of the First Nations Learning and Faculty of nd, in the case of graduate Faculty of Graduate Studies. given to student(s) involved projects or research that will ne cause of Aboriginal

Aboriginal Scholarship & Bursary Guide

Annual Supplement to Windspeaker – April 2002

Canada's most comprehensive Aboriginal scholarship/bursary listing is online at www.ammsa.com

total of \$675, normally not less than \$250 each.

Eligibility: Status or Non-Status Indian. Has completed at least one undergraduate year. Good academic standing.Financial need.

Dofasco Inc. First Nations Fellowship -UBC

Two fellowships endowed by Dofasco Inc. With the support of the Province of British Columbia for First Nations students in any field. Value: Two fellowships of \$8,000 each Eligibility: First Nations student at the University of British Columbia. Deadline: Awarded on the recommendation of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Dr. Gordon Butler Memorial Bursary - UBC To Status Indians, Non-Status Indians or Inuit who are enrolled in or currently majoring in health and social sciences at the University of British Columbia. Value: Normally two bursaries of \$500 each Eligibility: Status Indian, Non-Status Indian or Inuit.

Jessie Manning Bursary for Native/Indian Students - UBC

To assist Native students. Value: One bursary of \$1,050

Eligibility: Preference is given to a Non-Status Indian in the Native Indian Teacher Education program.

Mary and James Fyfe-Smith Memorial Bursary - UBC

To Native students entering or attending the School of Social Work or Nursing, theFaculty of Education or the Faculty of Law.

Value: One bursary of \$1,500 to each of the three faculties listed above. Eligibility: Native student. Deadline: N/A

Value: One or more bursaries to a total of \$1,000 Eligibility: Preference given to a Non-Status Indian.

Westcoast Energe Inc. First Nations Fellowship - UBC

To First Nations students in any field on the recommendation of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Value: Two fellowships of \$6,000 per year. Eligibility: First Nations student. Enrolled at the University of British Columbia.

Wilson Duff Memorial Bursary - UBC To students in the field of Native history and culture. Value: One or more bursaries of \$1,500 Eligibility: Studying Indian history and culture. Preference given to students of Native ancestry. Information: Awards and Financial Aid Office University of British Columbia Brock Hall, 1875 East Mall, Office 1036

Vancouver, BC V6T 1Z1 Phone: (604) 822-5111 Fax: (604) 822-6929

UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA

Tom Wegmann Award - UofA

Award: \$750

Deadline: Nomination by U of A Aboriginal Health Careers program. Eligibility: Awarded annually to a student enrolled in the Native Medicine Program at the University of Alberta, Faculty of Medicine, on the basis of satisfactory academic standing and a demonstrated interest in native health care.

Chief Harvey Behn Bursary - UofA Award: \$500

Deadline: October 31

Eligibility: Applicant of Aboriginal heritage entering their second, third or fourth year in Faculty of Engineering. Must be involved in the Native community and have financial need. Alternately, students in Faculty of Science may be considered. degree, or to a student in an MEng or MSc degree program in the Faculty of Engineering majoring in Chemical, Mechanical or Civil engineering. Based on financial need, academic standing, and involvement in extracurricular activities.

Adrian Hope Awards in Cree Language and Culture - UofA

Awarded annually to a student with outstanding academic achievement in Advanced Cree 352 and a student with outstanding academic achievement in Native Issues and Insights 210/211. Amount: Two awards of \$500 each Eligibility: Outstanding academic achievement in one of the above courses. Deadline: Application not required

Billy Mills Award- U of A

To a graduate or senior undergraduate Aboriginal student in the preparation of a thesis or major paper. Amount: \$500 Eligibility: Aboriginal ancestry. Academic achievement. Documented involvement in the Aboriginal community. Students from all faculties are eligible. Deadline: April 15 each year

Darcy Tailfeathers Memorial Award in Medicine - UofA

To a student of Aboriginal ancestry who has shown commitment to pursuing a career in medicine. Amount: \$1,000

Eligibility: Aboriginal ancestry. Has completed at least one year of the M.D. program with satisfactory academic standing. Emphasis on leadership qualities and athletic ability. Deadline: By nomination of the Faculty of

Medicine of the University of Alberta.

Harry A. and Francis Lepofsky Friedman Scholarship - Uof A

Description: To an Aboriginal student entering the University of Alberta. Amount: Varies each year. Eligibility: Aboriginal ancestry. Superior academic achievement. Community involvement. Deadline: April 15 each year I Amount: \$500 and up to \$1,900 Eligibility: Aboriginal student beginning studies in one of the following faculties: . Agriculture and Forestry . Home Economics . Agricultural Engineering . Animal Science. Superior academic achievement. Financial need. Deadline: July 15 each year

Saddle Lake Steinhauer Entrance Scholarship - UofA To a student entering the first year of any undergraduate program at the University of Alberta.

Amount: \$1,000

Eligibility: Superior academic achievement. Good record of community service with or among Aboriginal people. Preference will be given to Aboriginal students. Deadline: April 15 each year

Stan Daniels Award - U of A Métis student attending the University of Alberta Amount: One award of \$500 Eligibility: Métis student. Financial need.

Good academic performance. Active participation in Métis community affairs and activities.

Deadline: April 15 each year

Tkachenko Prize in Native Studies - U of A

For study of the Cree language. Amount: One award of \$500 in each of

two Cree language courses. Eligibility: Highest academic standing in Introductory Cree NS 152 and highest academic standing in Intermediate Cree NS252.

Deadline: April 1 each year

John Baldwin Visual Communications Memorial Award - U of A Amount: \$200

Eligibility: Aboriginal ancestry. Deadline: Application not required. Nomination by the Faculty of Art and Design. University of Alberta 103 Administration Building Edmonton, Alberta T6G 2M7 Phone: (780) 492-3221 Fax: (780) 492-4380

-

University of Alberta - Faculty of Nursing Scholarships Please see our ad on page 10

Eldon & Anne Foote Scholarship Value of \$2,500 - preference given to aboriginal students.

Donna Skelding Bursary

\$1,000 - preference given to aboriginal students

Anne Rieder Scholarship \$1,000 - preference given to students who have an interest in serving the Aboriginal community. Contact: Jessica Twidale, Director, Development and Public Relations, Faculty of Nursing, U of A, Phone: (780) 492-5804

UNIVERSITY OF CALGARY

Royal and Sun Alliance Insurance Company of Canada Scholarships for Aboriginal Students - U of C Value: One scholarship of \$1,000. Eligibility: Offered annually to a student of Native Canadian ancestry (Status Indian, Non-Status Indian, Métis or Inuit) who is entering his or her third or fourth year in the Faculty of Management with a concentration in risk management and insurance. The award is based on academic merit. In the event there are no eligible applicants in the RMIN program, students of Native Canadian ancestry registered in third or fourth year of other programs are eligible. Deadline: June 15 New Sun Education Award - U of C Value: One scholarship of \$1,500. Eligibility: Offered annually to a continuing student of Native Canadian ancestry (Status Indian, Non-Status Indian, Métis or Inuit)who has completed at least one full year in any undergraduate faculty at the University of Calgary. The award is based on academic merit, financial need and a demonstrated involvement in he preservation of traditional Native culture. To be eligible students must be registered full-time, but need not be carrying a full course load.

Award - UBC

Awarded is made on the ation of the First Nations arning, and in the case of dents, in consultation with the raduate Studies. Offered to s students working with or irst Nations Elders in their

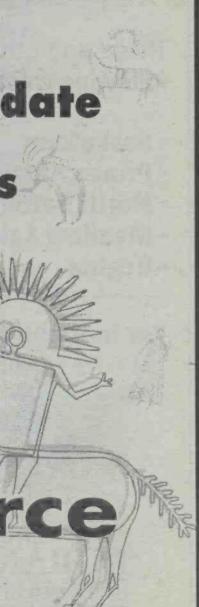
e/Indian Teacher Education BC

ative students in the NITEP the University of British warded in consultation with f Education. ries to a total of \$3,250 atus or Non-Status Indian.

norial Bursary - UBC Idents enrolled in the Faculty

or more annual bursaries to a





Clarence Ludwig Musclow Bursary - UBC This bursary has been endowed by the estate of Clarence Ludwig Musclow for a First Nations student from British Columbia.

Value: \$3,000 Eligibility: First Nation student from British

Columbia. Must be studying First Nations culture, history, language or any other topic which will help to preserve the culture of First Nations people.

Native Brotherhood of British Columbia Jubilee Scholarship - UBC

To a First Nations student from a British Columbia coastal community. Value: One scholarship of \$800.

Eligibility: First Nations student from a coastal community. Enrolled in an arts or science faculty at the University of British Columbia.

St. Philip's Anglican Church Bursary - UBC To assist Native students.

Shell Canada Limited Aboriginal Science Award -U of A Award: \$2,000

Deadline: October 1 Eligibility: Student of Canadi

Eligibility: Student of Canadian Aboriginal ancestry entering third or fourth year of a Bachelor degree majoring in Physics, Geophysics, Electrical Engineering, or Geology. Satisfactory academic standing of 6.0. Preference given to students interested in a career in the oil and gas industry.

Shell Canada Limited Aboriginal Engineering Award - U of A Value: \$2,000

Deadline: October 1, 2000 Eligibility: University of Alberta Aboriginal student with academic standing of 6.0 entering third or fourth year of a BSc Johnny Samson Prize in Native Studies -

UofA Offered annually to a student demonstrating superior achievement in two or more courses at the School of Native Studies.

Amount: \$750

Eligibility: Entering second, third or fourth year of an academic program. Superior academic achievement in at least two courses of the School for Native Studies. Financial need. Extra-curricular involvement.

Deadline: April 1 each year

Ralph and Isabel Steinhauer Scholarship - UofA

Awarded to an Aboriginal student entering the University of Alberta.

Canadian Western Bank Entrance Award - U of A

Amount: \$6,000 (payable over 3 years) Deadline: October 1

Conditions: University of Alberta student of Canadian Aboriginal ancestry entering first year of Faculty of business. Based on academic merit and financial need. Information: Office of Student Awards University of Alberta 103 Administration Building Edmonton, Alberta T6G 2M7 Phone: (780) 492-3221 Fax: (780) 492-4380 Canadian Western Bank Entrance / Transfer Award Amount: \$4,000 (payable over two years)

Deadline: October 1 Conditions: University of Alberta student of Canadian Aboriginal ancestry transferring into the faculty of business after completing two years at a local or regional college. Based on academic merit and financial need. Information: Office of Student Awards Deadline: June 15

Raytheon Systems of Canada Ltd. Scholarship for Aboriginal Students - U of C

Value: One scholarship of \$1,000. Eligibility: Offered annually to a student of Native Canadian ancestry (Status Indian, Non-Status Indian, Métis or Inuit) entering he hird year at he University of

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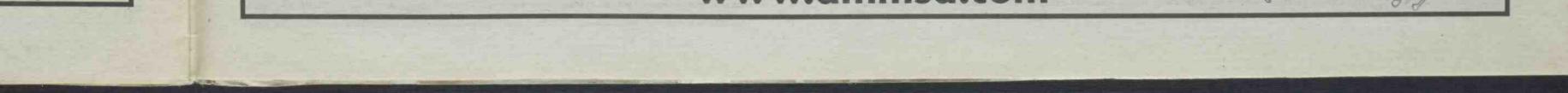
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Annual Supplement to Windspeaker - April 2002

Canada's most comprehensive Aboriginal scholarship/bursary listing is online at www.ammsa.com

Calgary in either electrical engineering or computer science. The award is based on academic merit. In the event there are no eligible applicants in electrical engineering or computer science, Aboriginal students enrolled in he following disciplines are considered in the order listed: engineering (any department), mathematics, physics, or any undergraduate faculty at the University of Calgary. Deadline: June 15

The Ross A. MacKimmie Bursary - U of C

To a student of Native Canadian ancestry entering first year in any faculty at the University of Calgary. North Canadian Oils Limited in memory of Ross MacKimmie. Amount: One bursary of \$1,000

Eligibility: Status Indian, Non-Status Indian, Métis or Inuit. Academic merit. Financial need. Entering first year in any taculty.

Deadline: July 15 each year

Blair Family Foundation Scholarship - U of C

To a student of Native Canadian ancestry entering the Faculty of Engineering at the University of Calgary. Donated by the S.M. Blair Family Foundation.

Amount: \$3,000

Renewable in the second, third and fourth year providing the recipient maintains a minimum grade point average of 2.60 as a full-time student.

Eligibility: Status Indian, Non-Status Indian, Métis or Inuit. Entering the Faculty of Engineering at the University of Calgary. Must have attended high school in one of the western Canadian provinces, the Yukon or the Northwest Territories. Academic merit. Extra-curricular activities involving contribution to the Native community. Deadline: March 15 each year

Métis or Inuit) for one of these awards. Deadline: June 15 each year.

Ellen McNail Hamilton Bursary - U of C

Offered to a student of Native Canadian ancestry enrolled in second, third or fourth year of any faculty at the University of Calgary. Donated by Jessie Symons in memory of her mother Ellen McNeil Hamilton.

Amount: Three bursaries of \$2,000 each Eligibility: Status Indian, Non-Status Indian, Métis or Inuit. Financial need. Extra-curricular activities. Academic merit. **Duration:** Annual Deadline: June 15 each year.

Hughes Aircraft of Canada Limited Scholarship For Aboriginal Students - U

of C Offered to a student of Native Canadian ancestry entering third year at the University of Calgary in either electrical engineering or computer science. Amount: One scholarship of \$1,000 Eligibility: Status Indian, Non-Status Indian, Métis, or Inuit. Entering third year in electrical engineering or computer science. Academic merit. In the event that there are no eligible applicants in electrical engineering or computer science then Aboriginal students enrolled in the following disciplines will be considered in the order listed: . Engineering (any department) . Mathematics . Physics . Any undergraduate faculty at the University of Calgary.

Deadline: June 15 each year

The I.C. Hutton Bursary - University of Calgary Offered to students of Native Canadian

ancestry enrolled in second, third or fourth year of any faculty at the University of Calgary. Donated by I.C. Hutton in memory of her parents, Robert W. And Mary C. Hutton. Amount: Two bursaries of \$1,000.

Deadline: July 31 each year

Dr. Lloyd Barber Scholarship - University of Regina

Awarded to an Aboriginal student who has shown a commitment to pursuing a degree in public or private sector administration.

Value: A personal computer package

valued at approximately \$3,500 Eligibility: Enrolled in a minimum of 15 credit hours in the fall semester in which the award is given. Selected on the basis of leadership potential, academic accomplishments, participation in campus and student affairs and community involvement.

Deadline: August 15

Teal Lowery Scholarship - University of

Offered to a First Nations student entering the Pre-Administration program, based on academic standing from high school. Value: One award of \$2,500 to be paid in two installments.

Eligibility: Academic standing from high school. Must be a First Nations student entering in full-time studies in the Pre-Administration program. Applications must include a statement indicating work, and/or extra-curricular activities particularly within the First Nations community. Letters of recommendation may be requested by the selection committee.

Deadline: April 30 each year

Stan Hamilton Scholarship - University of Regina

Presented to an Aboriginal student planning a career in management and administration of Aboriginal business. Value: \$350

Eligibility: Treaty, Non-Status Indian or Métis of Saskatchewan. Beginning full-time study at the School of Business and Administration. Minimum GPA of 65%. Financial need.

CANADA'S FIRST NATIONS CONTROLLED UNIVERSITY-COLLEGE

SASKATCHEWAN INDIAN FEDERATED COLLEGE

A University-College dedicated to promoting and expanding Aboriginal knowledge in teaching, research and service.

WE OFFER ...

> Relevant needs-based university education through three campuses-Regina, Saskatoon, Prince Albert (Northern Campus).

Community-based programming and distance education to First Nations' communities.

> An education to all students (First Nations and non-First Nations).

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Sharing Knowledge ~ Growing Minds ~ Building the Spirit

CONTACT INFORMATION Saskatchewan Indian Federated College Tel: (306) 779-6200 RM 118, College West Bldg Fax: (306) 584-0955 Regina, SK S4S 0A2

Employment Opportunities in Aviation Commercial Pilot Diploma There's Still Time to Apply

SIAST and the Saskatchewan Aviation Council (SAC) have formed a unique partnership to bring college-level commercial pilot training to Saskatchewan.

Aborigina Annual Suppleme

Canada's most compreh

Value: One award of \$500 Eligibility: Academic achievement. Na student entering third year in the Ind Teacher Education Program. Deadline: September 30 each year.

Harvey Bell Memorial Prize - Univer of Saskatchewan

Offered to a student of Native Canac ancestry receiving an LL.B degree Canada.

Value: Total of \$1,200 available, num awarded varies Eligibility: Native Canadian ances Must be receiving an LL.B degree Canada. Duration: Annual Deadline: May 31 each year

Roger Carter Scholarships - Universit Saskatchewan

Offered to students of Native Canad ancestry entering the second or third of studies in a Canadian law school Value: To be determined Eligibility: Native Canadian ance entering second or third year of stu in a Canadian law school Acade achievement in law studies.

Henry Favel Scholarship - Universi Saskatchewan

Offered to a full-time student of Ti Indian ancestry who has success completed a year of undergraduate : as a full-time student in the diplom degree program in agriculture. Value: One award of \$2,000 Eligibility: Academic achieven persistent effort and overall acad progress of the student. To be eligible student must return as a full-time student for a minimum of one term. Full student of Treaty Indian ancestry. Mu in the diploma or degree progra agriculture.

Diana Leis Bursary - Universit Saskatchewan Open to Aboriginal students who

residents of northern Saskatchewar who have graduated with the pre five years with complete secondary standing from specified school divis Value: One award of \$800 Eligibility: Aboriginal student must graduated within the previous five with complete secondary-level star from one of the following school divi Northern Lights School Division No Île à la Crosse School Division No Creighton School Division No. Students must have completed at lea year of study in any degree pro offered by the University of Saskatch and must intend to return to nor Saskatchewan on graduation. Acad achievement. Financial need. Duration: Annual Deadline: June 1 each year

The Roland MacDonald Memorial Award - U of C

Offered to a student of Native Canadian ancestry enrolled in second, third or fourth year at the University of Calgary. Donated by Frederick R. MacDonald in memory of his brother Roland.

Amount: One award of \$800

Eligibility: Status Indian, Non-Status Indian, Métis or Inuit. Enrolled in second, third or fourth year at the University of Calgary. Financial need. Academic merit. Preference will be given to a student enrolled in the Faculty of Fine Arts. Must be enrolled in full-time studies but need not be carrying a full course load. Deadline: June 15 each year

The Sheila McDougall Award - U of C

Offered to an Aboriginal Canadian registered in the Faculty of Social Work in the BSW program. Donated by family, friends and colleagues in memory of Sheila McDougall, who received her BSW from the University of Calgary in 1987 and was working on her MSW at the time of her death.

Amount: \$200

Eligibility: Aboriginal Canadian registered in the Faculty of Social Work in the BSW program. If there are no suitable applicants in the Faculty of Social Work, then students who meet the criteria specified but are registered in the Faculty of Education, the Faculty of Nursing or the Faculty of Social Sciences with a major in psychology will be considered. Academic merit. Intent to pursue a career in an area that will provide a service to Native people and/or further cross-cultural awareness and understanding. Financial need. Deadline: June 15 each year

Travel Cuts Native Bursary - U of C To a Canadian student of Native ancestry enrolled in second, third or fourth year of any faculty at the University of Calgary. Amount: One award of \$500. Eligibility: Status Indian, Non-Status Indian, Métis or Inuit. Academic merit. Financial need. Deadline: June 15 each year

The Madam Valda Bursaries - U of C Offered to students entering second, third or fourth year of any faculty at the University of Calgary. Donated by the estate of the late Olga Valda Kavaner. Value: Three bursaries of \$1,000 each. Eligibility: The awards will be based primarily on financial need with academic merit also considered. Preference will be given to a student of Native Canadian

Eligibility: Status Indian, Non-Status Indian, Métis or Inuit. Academic merit. Financial need. Must be registered full-time but need not be carrying a full course load. Deadline: June 15 each year Information: Student Awards and Financial Aid University of Calgary 2500 University Drive NW Calgary, Alberta T2N 1N4 Phone: (403) 220-6925 Fax: (403) 284-0069

UNIVERSITY OF REGINA

Please see our ad on page 12 Faculty of Administration Aboriginal Student Award - University of Regina To recognize academic performance of an Aboriginal student. Value: Approximately \$200. Eligibility: Aboriginal student. Entering the Faculty of Administration degree program in the fall semester. Highest weighted average on those classes which can be applied to the Bachelor of Administration degree.

Deadline: September 1 each year

Morley Wood Memorial Scholarship for Aboriginal Female Students - University of Regina

To promote entry or advancement in a chosen program of studies at the University of Regina, the University of Saskatchewan or other post-secondary institutions in Saskatchewan with recognized

professional standing. Value: Two scholarships of \$600 each. Eligibility: The contribution made by the individual in promoting Aboriginal women, financial need and academic standing are taken into consideration as follows: The applicant.s contribution in promoting Aboriginal women will be assessed. The Scholarship's Review committee will look specifically at the individual.s contribution in communitybased or regional Aboriginal projects or programs which support the literacy, awareness or development of the economic independence of Aboriginal women. Information on the applicant.s contribution in promoting Aboriginal women must be provided with the application. . The program of studies being followed must enhance the professional skills of the applicant to promote further development in the Aboriginal community, specifically for Aboriginal women.

Financial need. A minimum weighted

Deadline: October 31 each year Information: Scholarship/Award Committee Saskatchewan Indian Federated College **127 College Street West** University of Regina Regina, Śaskatchewan S4S 0A2 Phone: (306) 779-6234 Fax: (306) 584-0955

UNIVERSITY OF SASKATCHEWAN

Please see our ad on page 18 Chase Memorial Scholarship - University of Saskatchewan

Provided to Aboriginal students of North American ancestry to assist with registration at the University to pursue undergraduate studies.

Value: Seven scholarships of \$1,500 Eligibility: North American Aboriginal ancestry and resident of Saskatchewan. Financial need.

Deadline: April 15 of each year for new students. June 01 of each year for undergraduate students.

Louis Riel Scholarship - University of Saskatchewan

Assists an Aboriginal student of Métis ancestry to obtain a university degree. Value: One scholarship of \$1,500 Eligibility: Saskatchewan or Manitoba

Métis.Preference given to students entering their first year of university. Academic achievement.

Duration: One of the four years of a Bachelor.s degree.

Deadline: April 15 for students completing high school. June 1 for undergraduate students.

Aurora Awards - University of Saskatchewan

Offered to students of Native ancestry graduating from the Indian Teacher Education Program.

Value: \$500; number of awards varies. Eligibility: Academic achievement. Aptitude for teaching. Integrity and an enquiring mind. Pride in being a graduate of the Indian Teacher Education Program. Deadline: No application required. Award winners will be selected in consultation with the Director of Indian Teacher Education Program.

Gordon McCormack Memorial Scholarship for Native Students -University of Saskatchewan Offered to a student entering the third year Entrance requirements: Grade 12 or equivalent Private Pilot License Class 1 Medical - approved by Transport Canada

Flight Training: 190 hours (minimum) through an SAC member flight training school.

Ground School: SIAST Kelsey Campus January 6, 2003 — April 17, 2003 Session 1

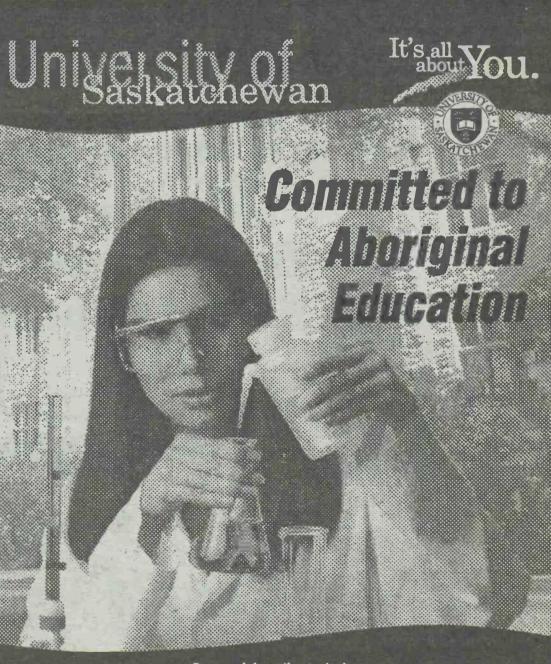
September 8, 2003 — December 5, 2003 Session 2

Tuition: Ground School (Both Sessions) \$ 5,350 (estimate) Flying Time \$30,000 (approximate)

For further information please contact: Don Macpherson, Program Head, SIAST Kelsey Campus at (306) 222-5578, macphersond@siast.sk.ca

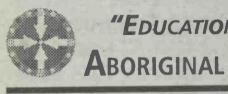






For more information contact: Student Recruitment • University of S Place • Saskatoon • Saskatchewan • S7N 5A2 kalchewan • 105 Ad

Siberman Filer Bursary - Univers Saskatchewan To assist eligible students wit



The Aboriginal Students' Cent

- academic advising and refer
- personal counselling and re
- orientation for new student
- Elders' Program
- TD Ambassador Program

Kathleen Makela

Aborigin Student Affairs & Ser Room 60, Place Riel, 1 C Phone: (306) 966-5790 • Fax: (30)

AMMSA Bursary is o www.

average of 70%. ancestry (Status Indian, Non-Status Indian,

in the Indian Teacher Education Program.

Tel: 306-966-5788 • E-mail: admissions@usask.ca • Website: www.usask.ca/students





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ED UNIVERSITY-COLLEGE

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n Council (SAC) have llege-level commercial

Aboriginal Scholarship & Bursary Guide

Annual Supplement to Windspeaker – April 2002

Canada's most comprehensive Aboriginal scholarship/bursary listing is online at www.ammsa.com

Value: One award of \$500 Eligibility: Academic achievement. Native student entering third year in the Indian Teacher Education Program. Deadline: September 30 each year.

Harvey Bell Memorial Prize - University of Saskatchewan

Offered to a student of Native Canadian ancestry receiving an LL.B degree in Canada. Value: Total of \$1,200 available, number awarded varies Eligibility: Native Canadian ancestry. Must be receiving an LL.B degree in Canada. Duration: Annual Deadline: May 31 each year

Roger Carter Scholarships - University of Saskatchewan

Offered to students of Native Canadian ancestry entering the second or third year of studies in a Canadian law school. Value: To be determined Eligibility: Native Canadian ancestry, entering second or third year of studies in a Canadian law school Academic achievement in law studies.

Henry Favel Scholarship - University of Saskatchewan

Offered to a full-time student of Treaty Indian ancestry who has successfully completed a year of undergraduate study as a full-time student in the diploma or degree program in agriculture. Value: One award of \$2,000 Eligibility: Academic achievement, persistent effort and overall academic progress of the student. To be eligible the student must return as a full-time student for a minimum of one term. Full-time student of Treaty Indian ancestry. Must be in the diploma or degree program in agriculture.

Diana Leis Bursary - University of Saskatchewan Open to Aboriginal students who are

opportunity to pursue studies in the College of Law, and ultimately to serve their community and country, thereby enriching life for many others.

Value: One award of \$600 Eligibility: Student who has successfully completed the program of legal studies for Native people and is registered in the first year of study in the College of Law. Demonstrated financial need. Financial need.

Deadline: Students are notified about application procedures in the fall.

Nexen Inc Awards for Aboriginal Students - University of Saskatchewan Please see our ad on page 7

For Entering Students Value: \$5000

For Continuing Students Value: \$5000 Deadline: may 31 Information: Charlotte Ross, Office of the Dean Room 235 Arts Building **College of Arts & Science** university of Saskatchewan Saskatoon, SK S7N 5A5

Phone (306) 966-4754 Fax: (306) 966-8839

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

Gladys Watson Aboriginal Education Fund - U of T

Awarded to Aboriginal students enrolled in graduate programs at the masters or doctoral level, and to second-entry professional programs (law, medecine, education, etc.) Preference will be given to those students who demonstrate financial need. Deadline: July 1

First Nations House Grant Program - U of T

- U of T

Awarded to an Aboriginal woman studying at the University of Toronto and is based on academic excellence, community service and financial need. Deadline: July

Information: The Financial Aid Counsellor First Nations House University of Toronto 563 Spadina Avenue, 3rd Floor Toronto, Ontario M5S 1A1 Phone: (416) 978-1290 Toll Free: 1-800-810-8069 email: fnh.info@utoronto.ca City of Toronto Scholarships in Aboriginal Health -University of Toronto Two scholarships awarded to Aboriginal students studying in any of the health professional programs, undergraduate or graduate, on the basis of financial need, academic merit and demonstrated community leadership skills. **Deadline:** September

Faculty of Social Work Chancellor Rose Wolfe Scholarship - U of T One award to a registered M.S.W. or Ph. D. Native Student based on proven scholastic ability. Financial need may be a consideration.

Faculty of Pharmacy Colonel F.A. Tilston Admission Scholarship - U of T One award to an Aboriginal student

General Motors Scholarships / Grants for Native Students - U of T (Victoria College) A number of scholarship/grants to Native students registered at Victoria College. Awards will be given on the basis of financial need and academic excellence. Deadline: September

Métis Nation of Ontario Bursary -Uof T Registered MNO students can apply based on financial need and contribution to the Métis community.

University of Toronto Advanced Planning for Students Students (UTAPS) In April 1998, the Governing Council

approved a new Policy on Student

Type: Bursary Awarded on the basis of financial need to Aboriginal Nipissing University students. Complete a Nipissing University Application for Student Awards available from the Financial Aid Office. Deadline: October 15

Nipissing University Arts and Science Aboriginal Award Value: \$500

Application required: Yes

Type: Award Presented annually to a second year full-time Aboriginal student enrolled in an Arts and Science degree program who has a minimum overall average of 75% and demonstrates financial need. Apply on the Nipissing University Application for Student Awards available from the Financial Aid Office. Deadline: October 15.

Alan J. Johnson Memorial Scholarship Value: \$150

Application required: Yes

Type: Scholarship Awarded to the applicant of Native Canadian Ancestry enrolled in the full-time Bachelor of Education Program with the highest prerequisite qualifications. Applications are available in the Financial Aid Office. Deadline: October 15.

Nipissing University Faculty of Education Aboriginal Award Value: \$500

Application required: Yes Type: Award Presented annually to a full-time Aboriginal student enrolled in the Faculty of Education who has a minimum admission average of 75% and demonstrates financial need. Apply on the Nipissing University Student Bursary application available from the Financial Aid Office.

Deadline: October 15. Information Contact: Jennifer Mercer **Student Awards Coordinator Nipissing University**

in Aboriginal Transition, Engineering Technology or related technical programs, Business Administration or related management programs.

19

Thunder Bay Children's Services Foundation Award Two at \$350

Awarded to first year students from either Social Service Worker, Child and Youth Worker or Office Administration General programs on the basis of financial need and academic achievement. One bursary will be awarded to a student of aboriginal ancestry.

Mae Katt "Premier's Award" Bursary

\$500 - Awarded to a Nursing student on the basis of financial need. Student must be of aboriginal ancestry. (Attach proof of ancestry i.e. status card) Medical Services Branch, Ontario Region Health Canada Award Amount to be determined yearly Awarded to First-Nations' Nursing, Practical Nursing or Medical Radiation Technology students on the basis of financial need. (Attach proof of First Nations' status i.e. status card)

Oshki Anishnawbeg Student Association "Giinisidynago" Award Three at \$100

Awarded to aboriginal students who exhibit a positive role model for other aboriginal students, show a keen interest and involvement in college activities and a grade point average of 2.75 or greater. There are some awards that are not specific to aboriginal but are for equity groups which include women, aboriginal persons, persons with disabilities, visible minority. These awards are not open to application, but are chosen by consultation with faculty. The following fall into that category: Bristol Aerospace Ltd. Scholarship \$400 - Awarded to a member of an employment equity group (women, Aboriginal persons, persons with disabilities, visible minority) who is a third year Aviation Manufacturing Engineering Technology student on the basis of academic merit, leadership qualities and faculty recommendation.

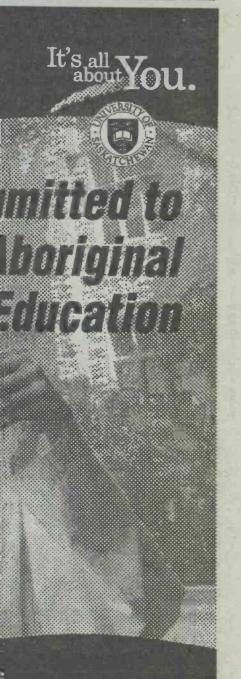
equivalent t License tical - approved by anada m) through an SAC -

pus April 17, 2003 - December 5, 2003

\$ 5,350 (estimate) \$30,000 (approximate)

ict: ST Kelsey Campus at k.ca





residents of northern Saskatchewan and who have graduated with the previous five years with complete secondary-level standing from specified school divisions. Value: One award of \$800 Eligibility: Aboriginal student must have

graduated within the previous five years with complete secondary-level standing from one of the following school divisions: Northern Lights School Division No.113 Île à la Crosse School Division No.112 Creighton School Division No.111. Students must have completed at least one year of study in any degree program offered by the University of Saskatchewan and must intend to return to northern Saskatchewan on graduation. Academic achievement. Financial need. Duration: Annual Deadline: June 1 each year

Siberman Filer Bursary - University of Saskatchewan

To assist eligible students with the

Grants are available for Aboriginal students. Grants are non-repayable awards ranging in amount, which assist students who have demonstrated financial need. Students are eligible to apply in both the fall and winter terms.

Kathleen Green Savan Bursary - U of T Awarded to an Aboriginal student enrolled in the Transitional Year Programme at the University of Toronto. Deadline: End of November

The President's Award for the Outstanding Native Student of the Year - U of T Awarded to an Aboriginal student enrolled in the third or higher year of an undergraduate programme or in any year of a graduate programme or second-level entry professional programme (ie: Dentistry, Education, Law, Medicine). Deadline: November

The Lillian McGregor Award of Excellence

Financial Support. The Policy states, as a fundamental principle, that "No student admitted to a program at the University of toronto should be unable to enroll or complete the programme due to a lack of financial means." The University will assess financial need and will, if the need is demonstrated, provide additional assistance in the form of a non-repayable grant called UTAPS. Information: The Financial Aid Counsellor

First Nations House University of Toronto 563 Spadina Avenue, 3rd Floor Toronto, Ontario M5S 1A1 Phone: (416) 978-1290 Toll Free: 1-800-810-8069

NIPISSING UNIVERSITY

Phyllis Kathleen Hart Memorial Bursaries Value: variable (\$500 minimum) Application required: Yes

100 College Drive, Box 5002 North Bay, ON P1B 817 Tel: 705-474-3450 ext. 4311 Fax: 705-474-5295

CONFEDERATION COLLEGE

Fort William First Nation Student **Excellence** Award Value: Two of \$400 Awarded to students from the Fort William First Nation in any college program on the basis of merit, grade point average of 3.00 or greater, involvement in college and or community and financial need.

Ontario Power Generation/ **Negahneewin Incentive Award** Five at \$1000

Awarded to students of aboriginal ancestry on the basis of academic achievement, involvement in internal and extra-curricular activities. Students must be

Ontario Power Generation Award One of \$1000

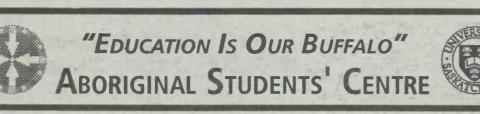
Awarded to a member of an employment equity group (women, Aboriginal persons, persons with disabilities, visible minority) who has completed one year of Electrical/ Electronics/Instrumentation Technician or a Technology program on the basis of academic achievement (minimum B average);strong oral and written communication skills; demonstrated leadership ability.

Information: Diane Boyer, Student Finance Phone: (807) 475-6185

LETHBRIDGE UNIVERSITY

Peigan Nation Scholarship - University of

with Portage College



The Aboriginal Students' Centre offers the following services:

- academic advising and referral
- personal counselling and referral
- orientation for new students
- Elders' Program
- TD Ambassador Program
- tutorial assistance study skills
- Student Handbook
- Liaison with funding agencies
- ASC Newsletter

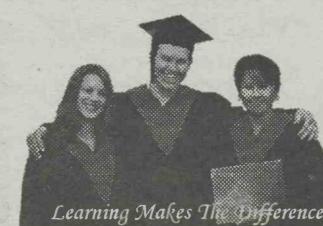
Kathleen Makela, B.A. (Hon.), LL.B., Director **Aboriginal Students' Centre** Student Affairs & Services, University of Saskatchewan Room 60, Place Riel, 1 Campus Drive, Saskatoon, SK S7N 5A3 Phone: (306) 966-5790 • Fax: (306) 966-5081 • E-mail: makela@admin.usask.ca

> **AMMSA's Aboriginal Bursary & Scholarship** Guide is online at: www.ammsa.com



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Portage College has a 34 year history in meeting the education needs of Aboriginal people.



We understand the culture, traditions and values of Aboriginal students and our programs are designed to provide you with the skills and knowledge you need to succeed.

Vou will be treated fairly and with respect in an environment where you can feel comfortable and safe. And, you'll meet other Aboriginal students from communities across Canada. On-site housing and childcare facilities are available for your convenience.

Dortage College has over 30 L certificate and diploma programs that can open the doors to careers in a broad range of occupations. We also offer academic upgrading programs from adult basic education through high school completion to help you on your road to success.

Aboriginal Counsellor Elder Visits

Annual Round Dance

Aboriginal Awareness Committee

Sweatlodge

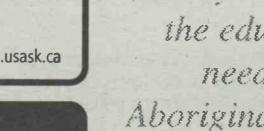
On-site housing and childcare

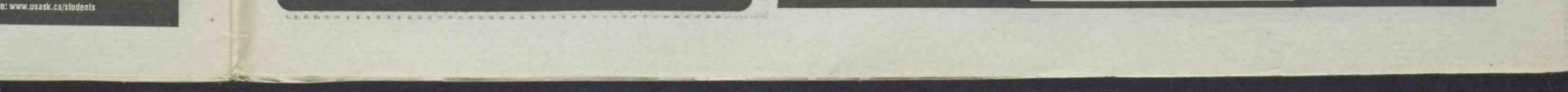
Over \$90,000 in scholarships and bursaries

Five ACAC Athletic Teams (volleyball, golf, running, skiing and curling)

For more information or to register, call the Regional Service Centre nearest you: • Lac La Biche Campus (780) 623-5580 • St. Paul Campus (780) 645-6214 Cold Lake Campus (780) 594-3255

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Annual Supplement to Windspeaker – April 2002

Canada's most comprehensive Aboriginal scholarship/bursary listing is online at www.ammsa.com

Lethbridge

20

Value: One at \$500 Eligibility: Preference to students who have at least second year standing. Must be a registered member of the Peigan Nation. Criteria: Academic achievement. Financial need may be considered. Deadline: May 31

Lubov Alexandra de Grandmaison Scholarship - University of Lethbridge Value: Two at \$1,000 Eligibility: A Native student majoring in Native American Studies. Criteria: Academic achievement. Financial need may be considered. Deadline: May 31

Lubov Alexandra de Grandmaison Scholarship - Part-Time Studies in Native American Studies - University of Lethbridge

Value: One at \$500

Eligibility: A Native student majoring in Native American Studies. A minimum of two and no more than 7.5 graded courses in the Fall and Spring semesters immediately preceding the granting of the award.

Criteria: Academic achievement. Financial need may be considered. Deadline: May 31

Lubov Alexandra de Grandmaison Scholarship - Fine Arts - University of Lethbridge Value: One at \$2,000 Eligibility: A Native student majoring in Art. Criteria: Academic and artistic achievement. Financial need may be considered.

Deadline: May 31

Lubov Alexandra de Grandmaison Scholarship - Part-Time Studies in Fine Arts - University of Lethbridge Value: One at \$5000 Eligibility: A Native student majoring in Art. A minimum of two and no more than objectives of the Native Management program. Deadline: Application not required.

ATCO Gas Bursary in Business Enterprises and Self-Governing Systems - University of Lethbridge Value: One at \$250

Eligibility: New and continuing Aboriginal or Native students from within the Province of Alberta in the Faculty of Management (B.E.S.S.) certificate or degree program. Criteria: Academic achievement. Extracurricular contributions to campus or community. Financial need. Deadline: Application not required.

Vern Eagle Bear Memorial Scholarship -University of Lethbridge Value: One at \$250

Eligibility: New and continuing students in the Faculty of Management (B.E.S.S.)

certificate or degree program. Criteria: Academic achievement. Overall performance and commitment to the objectives of the Native Management program.

Deadline: Application not required. Information: Scholarships and Student

Finance 4401 University Drive Lethbridge Alberta T1K 3M4 Phone: (403) 329-2585 Fax: (403) 382-7110

TransAlta Aboriginal Awards Program Please see our ad on page 5 In keeping with our commitment to provide educational support to the Aboriginal community, TransAlta will present four educational awards (two college and two university) in 2002 to Aboriginal (status, non-status, Métis and Inuit) students who meet the necessary qualifications. Eligibility: You must meet the following criteria:

You must be of Aboriginal ancestry; You must have lived in Alberta for at least one year immediately prior to applying for the award; You need financial support to pursue your education; You possess promising academic qualifications (record of academic excellence); You must provide proof of enrollment to one of the ten colleges or four universities listed; You maintain the required course load in your chosen program. Deadline: June 14, 2002. Your transcripts, which include all diploma exams written in June, must be received by July 15, 2002. A letter of acceptance and proof of enrollment from the educational institution is also required to complete the application. Information and application forms, please contact: Human Resources **TransAlta** 110-12 Avenue, SW, Box 1900 Calgary, Alberta, T2P 2M1 Phone (403) 267-3702





OLD SUN COMMUNITY COLLEGE HAS NOW BEEN IN OPERATION 30 YEARS. PROVIDING ADULT UPGRADING, UNIVERSITY TRANSFER COURSES.

For further information, please call

(403) 734-3862

or toll free 1-888-734-3862 or write: OLD SUN COMMUNITY COLLEGE BOX 1250, SIKSIKA, AB TOJ 3W0

Imperial Oil

Post-Secondary Aboriginal Scholarship Awards

As an integral part of its Aboriginal Affairs Program, Imperial Oil Resources annually presents up to four Scholarship Awards to applicants who meet the necessary qualifications.

The awards are designed to support:

• up to four consecutive years of

Saskatchewan, British Columbia, Yukon, or the Northwest Territories for at least one year immediately prior to applying for the award.

- attend university, college or a technical institution within the boundaries mentioned above.
- in need of financial assistance.

The Abor

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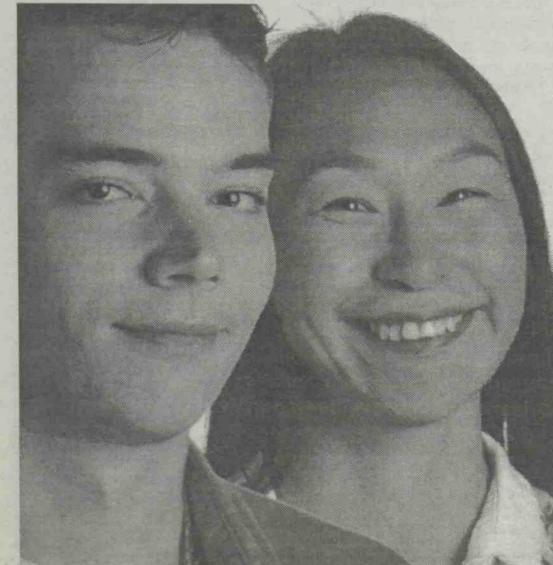
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The *Aboriginal Canada Portal* is a unique Internet gateway to a wide variety of national, provincial and local information about Aboriginal peoples in Canada. Both Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal people will find one-stop access to information about business, health, employment, culture, economic development, education, Aboriginal associations, organizations, news and people. The *Portal* uses the power of the Internet to group on-line information and services into categories that are meaningful to Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal people in Canada.

Developed in partnership, the *Portal* was launched on March 29, 2001 by the Government of Canada, the Assembly of First Nations (AFN), the Council for the Advancement of Native Development Officers (CANDO), the Congress of Aboriginal Peoples (CAP), the Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami (ITK), the Métis National Council (MNC), and the Native Women's Association of Canada (NWAC).

Aboriginal partners in the development of the *Portal* praise it as a rich resource and effective tool to help Aboriginal businesses grow. There are more than 14,000 links available on the *Aboriginal Canada Portal*, and every day, more and more people are discovering the many uses for the *Portal*.

Aboriginal Canada Portal Portail des Autochtones au Canada

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April 2002

Copyright infringement

MUSIC BIZ

101

By Ann Brascoupé Windspeaker Columnist

Copyright is owned exclusively by the songwriter/composer who has the right to assign his copyright of his song to a publisher. A songwriter / composer's revenue comes from five sources: Performing rights royalties, mechanical royalties, synchronization rights, licensing and sheet music or folio.

song to the masses through television, radio, film and recordings. So the publisher's role is to administer the copyright by reviewing new songs to determine the potential success of a song.

Ultimately, the publisher works to have songs 'exploited' or given exposure in as many markets and mediums as possible. The more songs are exploited, the more revenue-generating income accrues to the publisher and songwriter.

For a copyright to be infringed it must meet three criteria. First,

which are name of author and source, is mandatory. It is not considered a violation of copyright if you enjoy a CD in your home, but it is if you perform or play that same song or CD at a wedding without getting permission from the copyright owner.

Misleading the public through misrepresentation is another example of infringement. In this scenario, the public buys your CD because it believes it to be The publisher's job is to get the another person's work. That's where trademarks can also be violated. When you think of KISS or the Rolling Stones logo, what do you think of?

Ultimately, it is the responsibility of the copyright owner to prove that a copyright infringement has occurred. Initially, a letter of notice is sent to the alleged violator before making a claim in court. If it is determined that there has been a violation of copyright, the claimant may decide to negotiate a settlement out of court to recover damages.

The claimant may decide accessibility or knowledge must whether it is worth the cost of litigation, compared to the amount they might be able to recover out of court. If the court decides in favour of the claimant, it may serve an injunction to stop further infringement, seize the product, award actual damages or statutory damages depending on the specific case. A songwriter can voluntarily waive or give up their copyright by signing a release. They sign away their rights for any future claims or compensation. This scenario can happen when a producer asks permission for a waiver for a recording compilation and proceeds go to benefit a charitable organization. Another example is when a songwriter is approached at a music festival, concert, or pow-Third, this example also met wow and may feel compelled to sign the waiver because the other artists have signed such a release. The songwriter is under no obligation to sign the waiver. It would be prudent to determine, in advance, the advantages or disadvantages of signing waivers. Enough said, more about music publishing and songwriter royalty administration in the next column. Until then, 'starving artists' should be vigilant about their work because, in effect, you may be waving goodbye to any potential royalties. This column is for reference and education only and is not intended to be a substitute for legal advice. The author assumes no responsibility or liability arising from any outdated information, errors, omissions, claims, demands, damages, actions, or causes of actions from the use of any of the above. Ann Brascoupé owns What's Up Promotions, a company specializing in promoting booking, and managing Aboriginal artists across Canada. She can be reached at

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be determined. Did the violator have access to the song, for example, by hearing it or by buying a recording?

Second, consciously or unconsciously copying a copyrighted. work is another test. An example of consciously copying is criminal copyright infringement or piracy. Think Napster and the whole debate about music file sharing on the Internet. Copying without permission and (usually) selling another's copyright work is a serious criminal offence.

A classic example of unconsciously copying is the famous George Harrison infringement of the Chiffons "He's So Fine" hit in Harrison's "My Sweet Lord" song.

the substantial similarity test because the melody was recognizable.

The Copyright Act does not protect performances of songs. It is permissible to imitate major artists and record it, but the recording is protected.

Think of André-Phillipe Gagnon, internationally famous Quebecois comedian who performs songs by celebrities like Mick Jagger and others. A parody of a song as in Weird Al Yankovic's 'Eat It" version of Michael Jackson's "Beat It" song is not in violation of copyright because permission has been secured with the publisher.

Fair use refers to a limited use of a copyrighted work. Music reviewers and critics often quote a few lines of a song to illustrate or make a point to support their view. Substantial use of the lyrics, however, requires getting permission from the owner or assignee, i.e. publisher, and paying a negotiated fee to use the work.

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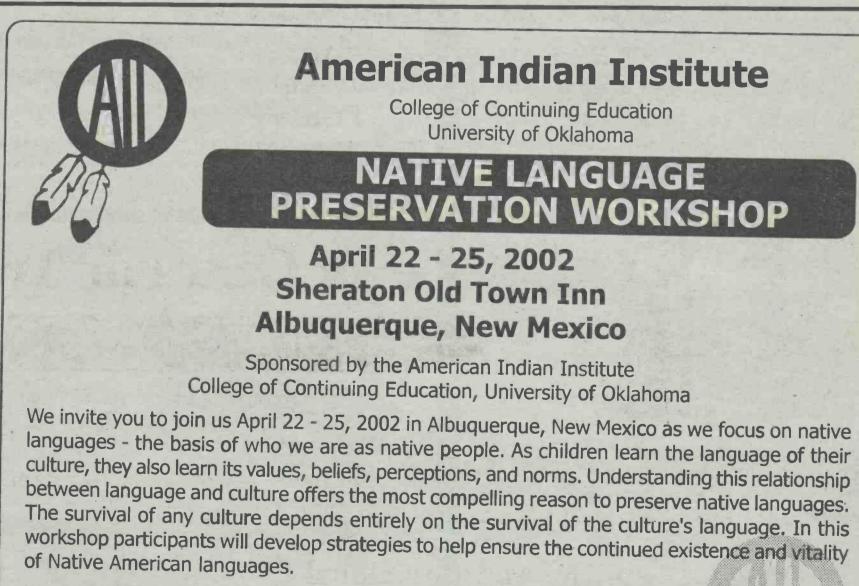
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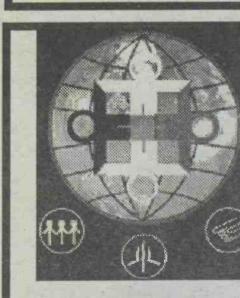
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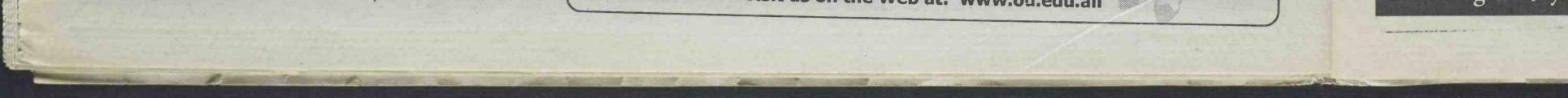
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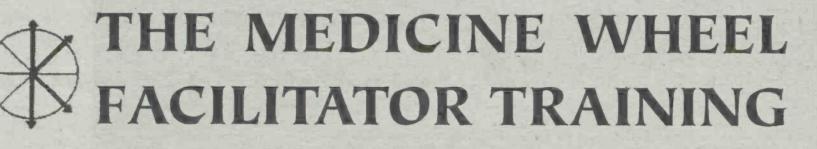
ATTENTION **To all Lake St. Martin First Nation Band Members REGISTER TO VOTE**

This is to remind all the First Nations Band Members living off reserve to keep their address current at the Lake St. Martin Band administration office. If you are a Band Member of the Lake St. Martin First Nation and wish to participate in the up coming General Band Election in July of 2002, please contact Shirley Choken or Kate Traverse at the administration office.

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Kids inspired by new book

REVIEW

By Cheryl Petten Windspeaker Staff Writer

If you know a kid who likes to write, or if you are one, there's a book you just might want to check out.

So, You Wanna Be A Writer? is part of a series of books aimed at inspiring young readers to reach for the stars. Other books in the series include So, You Wanna Be A Rock Star? and So, You Wanna Be A Comic Book Artist?

While So, You Wanna Be A Writer isn't written by kids, it is definitely written for them, by two people very familiar with both writing and kids.

One of the authors, Vicki Hambleton, is an experienced writer and editor and has a teenaged daughter who is a published writer. The other,

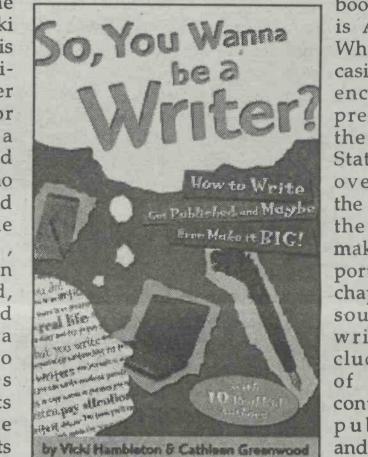
probably find the most interesting, and most inspiring, about the book are the interviews with young writers.

Page 19

Ten real kids get the chance to tell their stories in the book. Kids that are no different than any other kids, except that they have chosen to follow their dreams and actively work towards becoming published writers.

Some of the young writers included in the book have already reached that goal and have become published authors, although still barely into their teens. Each of the ten writers shares stories about why they write, how they write, and what tips they have to share with other young writers.

The only drawback to the



book is that it is American. While the occasional reference to the president of the United States can be overlooked, the origins of book the makes a large portion of the chapter on resources for writers-including lists of writing contests, book publishers and other possible markets



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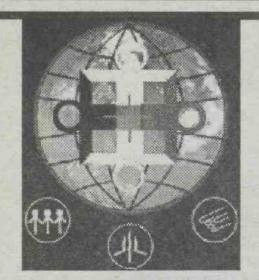
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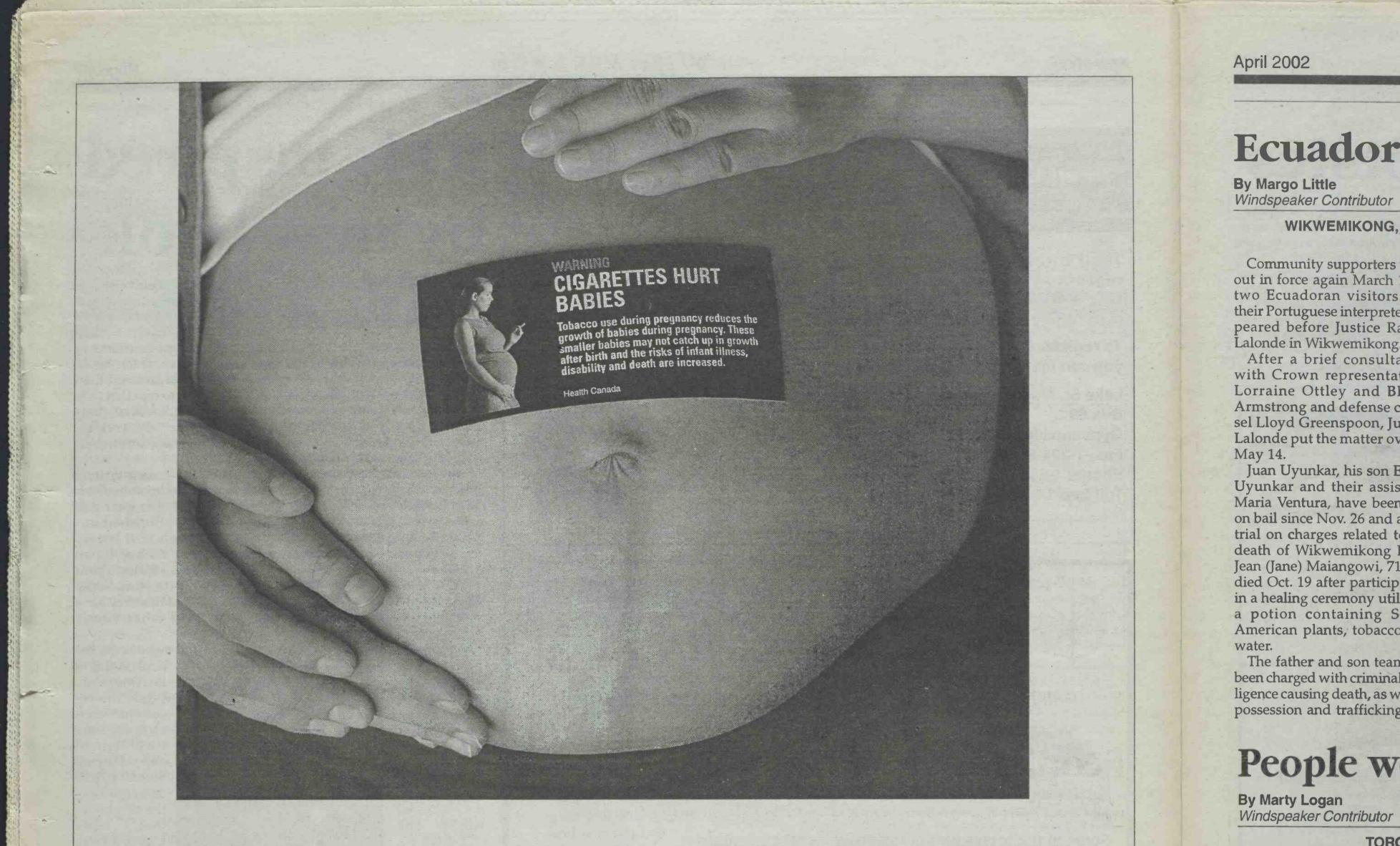
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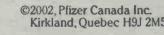
Canada

Criminal charges agai South American healer wh formed a ceremony in On where an Elder died have people concerned about a ble crackdown on tradit Aboriginal healing in Cana

Juan Uyankar and his so charges, including crimina ligence causing death, afte Maiangowi died on Mani Island during an Octobe emony they performed.

"There's a concern that be of the (Manitoulin) inci that's going to fuel the fe government even more....T going to use that as a way t tify regulating and licensin ditional Indian medicine,"

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WINDSPEAKER

HEALTH

Ecuadoran shaman and son return to court May 14

By Margo Little Windspeaker Contributor

WIKWEMIKONG, Ont.

Community supporters were out in force again March 12 as two Ecuadoran visitors and their Portuguese interpreter appeared before Justice Randy Lalonde in Wikwemikong.

with Crown representatives Lorraine Ottley and Blaine Armstrong and defense counsel Lloyd Greenspoon, Justice Lalonde put the matter over to May 14.

Juan Uyunkar, his son Edgar Uyunkar and their assistant, Maria Ventura, have been free on bail since Nov. 26 and await trial on charges related to the death of Wikwemikong Elder Jean (Jane) Maiangowi, 71. She died Oct. 19 after participating yet. in a healing ceremony utilizing a potion containing South American plants, tobacco and water.

The father and son team has been charged with criminal negligence causing death, as well as possession and trafficking of a

controlled substance. Ventura help." faces charges of administering a noxious substance and trafficking in a controlled substance.

A legal defence committee continues to solicit funds from First Nations groups across Canada. Meanwhile, the Hispanic Latin Association of Sudbury has announced a After a brief consultation fundraising dance to be held April 12 at the Caruso Club in pressing for a full inquiry and/ Sudbury. Toronto musicians Cassava have been commissioned to play at the event.

> Anne Russell, a member of the Hispanic group's executive, said the organization was moved by the plight of the Ecuadoran visitors to the north.

"They have been here a long time with little contact with home," she said. "Juan hasn't even seen his youngest child

"Usually we fundraise for natural disasters," Russell added. "There is always lots of need for funds. Last year we gave money to the local hospital. We will contribute something to the fund for Juan and Edgar. We do what we can to

Although many community members in Wikwemikong have stepped forward to actively support Uyunkar and his son, some dissenting voices are now being heard on Manitoulin Island.

In a letter to the editor of the Manitoulin Expositor, Wikwemikong band member Jean Trudeau writes, "I will be or inquest into the death of Jean Maiangowi once the criminal trial is finished."

Trudeau is calling for the inquiry to know why an analysis wasn't done on the plants before the healing ceremonies started, and why the healing ceremony participants' medical charts weren't reviewed by the Naandwedidaa program manager, the interpreter and the Ecuadorians to prevent any reactions or complications. She also questions why medical personnel weren't present during the ceremony in case complications developed.

Furthermore, Trudeau questions the role the Wikwemikong Health Centre played in invit-

ing the shaman and his helpers who invited these people into to the community. She asks: Do we just bring anyone into the community and "not do a thorough check of the medicines they propose to use? What rules and regulations does the Wikwemikong Health Centre follow when it comes to bringing in outside healers?"

Similar misgivings have been expressed by Wikwemikong observer Ronald J. Rivers. In a published opinion he notes that "the Ecuadorans have made friends since their arrival and have supporters, but it's not all the band members or even most band members and there are band members that do not want to be on either side."

medicine men "did come here in good faith looking for positive results in their traditional medicines indigenous to their country, but something went wrong. An investigation was done, charges were laid and now it is in the hands of the court."

Band member Ian Peltier is equally vocal about the issues. He points out that "there is only a small handful of individuals

our community." In addition, he said, they "did not consult with any doctors, nurses, support staff, or other program areas. There were no medical personnel present at these healing ceremonies."

Page 21

Peltier emphasizes that he fully supports the use of traditional medicines in his community; however, he feels the soliciting of visiting medicine men is disrespectful to Wikwemikong's own resident healers.

Unfortunately, he said, Mrs. Maiangowi's death "was the result of the ingestion of a known, banned substance." He argues that everyone must be Rivers believes the Ecuadoran subject to the statutes of Canada.

> "We are not immune to them because we are Native. What kind of a precedent are we going to set for the world? It is okay for Natives, Indigenous peoples, Aboriginal peoples, etc. to carry around illegal substances? Why not legalize crack, heroin, and other illegal substances while you are at it," he concluded.

People worried case could lead to government interference

By Marty Logan Windspeaker Contributor

TORONTO

Perry McLeod, a traditional healing helper from Ontario's Nipissing First Nation.

ments pay for various other ini- serve, five per cent of urban Abo- said Lamouche. complement to Western medicine. The programs seem to coincide with what one observer calls the slow re-emergence of healing.

tiatives often with the goal of of- riginals and three per cent of fering traditional healing as a Métis people had consulted a tra- ance to it, especially because ditional healer the previous year. NAHO, which was born from the RCAP recommendations, is sponsoring a study to gauge the current use of traditional healing. The RCAP report also recommended developing ways to assure Aboriginal people have access to traditional healers, taking steps to safeguard traditional knowledge and skills, encouraging traditional healers to organize in order to self-regulate and increasing contact between traditional healers and Western medicine.

"There would be a huge resistmany healers grew up at a time when the government had banned it." The healers network spread the news of the Manitoulin arrests even before the Uyankars were charged, said a British Columbia woman who also works with healers. "There are healers in Canada who are extremely concerned about this case because it's Canadian law that's being made," said Rhonda Weitzel.

Criminal charges against a South American healer who performed a ceremony in Ontario where an Elder died have many people concerned about a possible crackdown on traditional Aboriginal healing in Canada.

Juan Uyankar and his son face charges, including criminal negligence causing death, after Jane Maiangowi died on Manitoulin Island during an October ceremony they performed.

"There's a concern that because of the (Manitoulin) incident, that's going to fuel the federal government even more....They're going to use that as a way to justify regulating and licensing traditional Indian medicine," said

Ottawa is in the process of enacting a law that will govern how "natural health products" are used and who can sell them. McLeod said the healers he works with are concerned the law will be the first step in forcing them to qualify for a licence.

But Health Canada spokesman Marie Lemaire said the new rules will exclude Aboriginal medicine if healing items are not sold on the market and the products are created "at a particular moment in time for a particular patient."

Governments are taking an ad hoc approach to Aboriginal healing. Health Canada pays transportation costs for healer visits and funds some centres that provide healing programs.

Provincial and local govern-

"There's a feeling that it was extinguished, but it just went underground," said James Lamouche of the National Aboriginal Health Organization (NAHO). "In every Aboriginal community if you knew who to talk to you would find someone who practises traditional healing."

But "sometimes [a healer's] presence is unknown even in their own communities," said the report of the Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples. A 1994 survey it sponsored found that 10 per cent of people living on-re-

The growing interest in healing is part of a cultural renaissance among Indigenous people, but healers remain cautious about any government involvement,

Others outside the country understand the Uyankars' plight, she added.

"Jailing of healers and the oppression of healers is still an ongoing phenomenon across the Americas," said Weitzel. (see Traditional page 26.)

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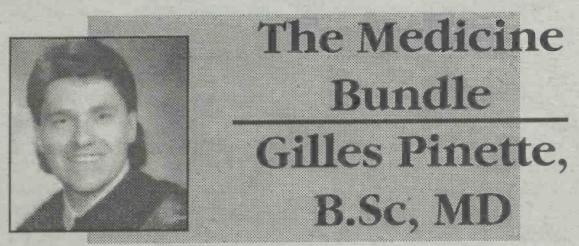
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WINDSPEAKER HEALTH

April 2002

Take care of those tender tootsies



Ingrown toenails are common. I see one or two every week in my family practice. Ingrown fingernails rarely occur. Our toenails give extra protec-

tion to our soft fleshy toes.

Normally, the toenail lays flat choice for your toes. on top of the toe. The nail grows outward along a "nail groove". When the edge of the nail groove is altered in someway, the toenail does not fit in the groove as well. A callous forms, then swelling, and the corner of the toenail pokes into the soft toe beneath it. This is an ingrown toenail.

with ingrown toenails in their 20s and 30s. The symptoms can include pain or difficulty walking on the toe. The nail edge can become infected causing a red, tender, swollen area that might drain pus. Causes

The two main causes of ingrown toenails are tight-fitting shoes and improper nail trimming. Nails are also at risk of becoming ingrown as part of normal aging or if a person is obese or has diabetes. Sometimes the way you walk or stand may contribute to ingrown toenails. Home remedies

Wear shoes that allow a comfortable fit of the toes. You want to relieve the pressure on the nails that cause them to curve and become ingrown. High heels are usually not a good

Proper trimming technique allows the corners of the nail to grow out flat from the end of the toe. You should cut your nails straight across. Avoid a rounded nail, and do not tear off the ends of the toenails.

For a mild ingrown toenail, start with warm water soaks of the toes for about 15 minutes at Most people start presenting a time. Apply an antibiotic cream or ointment to the toe afterwards (available without a prescription). Try elevating the corner of the nail with a small wad of cotton.

> Signs that the nail is getting worse are an increase in the pain, swelling or drainage from the area. If the nail worsens or you are a diabetic, consult your family physician. You may need

Toenail surgery

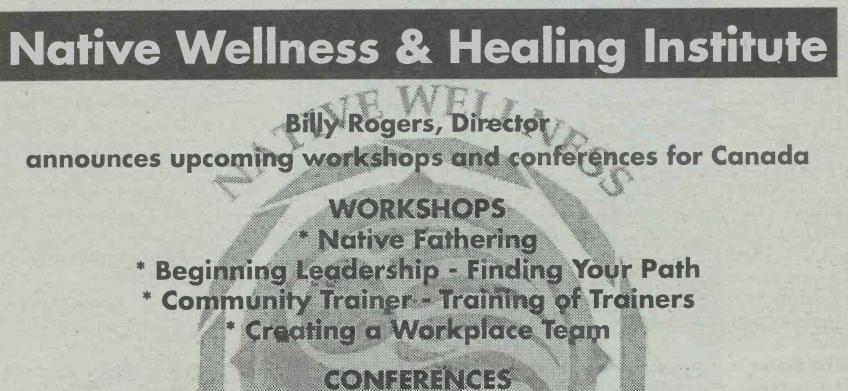
Toenail surgery is not something to fear. The doctor will numb your toe with an anaesthetic (freezing) and then remove a strip off the side of toenail or perhaps the complete nail. The nail bed is where the nail grows from and it is usually destroyed with a chemical or an electric charge so the nail doesn't grow

back and continue to cause trouble. After the procedure, you will need to clean the toe daily with warm water and apply an antibiotic ointment until the toe is healed. You will need to avoid running and strenuous activity for 1 to 2 weeks.

education only and is not intended to be a substitute for the advice of

an appropriate health care professional. The author assumes no responsibility or liability arising from any outdated information, errors, omissions, claims, demands, damages, actions, or causes of actions from the use of any of the above.

Dr. Pinette is a Métis family phy-This column is for reference and sician in Manitoba and host of APTN's Medicine Chest. Contact Dr. Pinette at pinette@shaw.ca.



* Youth Leadership Training * Men's and Women's Wellness Conference * Native Men's Wellness Conference

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OR

Georgina Cowie, Canadian Coordinator

Jillene Joseph, Associate Director,

Partner

April 2002

By Cheryl Petten Windspeaker Staff Writer

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Improving the health of riginal people across Cana one of the priorities of the dian Medical Associat (CMA) newly formed Offi Public Health, but the initi won't work without the su of the Aboriginal comm said CMA president Dr. I Haddad.

The Office for Public H was created in order to allo CMA to strengthen its effe health promotion. While health promotion has been ority at the CMA for a num years, the creation of the of Public health strengthen commitment, and provide mal structure for addre health promotion issues.

"The intent, of course, is much more involved in promotion than the CM.



to take an antibiotic pill to fight an infection or you may need to have part or all of the toenail removed. Diabetics need to be careful with their nails and feet as simple infections can worsen and lead to amputations.

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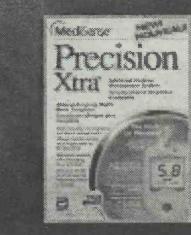
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April 2002

WINDSPEAKER

HEALTH

Partnerships key to Aboriginal health promotion

By Cheryl Petten Windspeaker Staff Writer

OTTAWA

Improving the health of Aboriginal people across Canada is one of the priorities of the Canadian Medical Association's (CMA) newly formed Office for Public Health, but the initiatives won't work without the support of the Aboriginal community, said CMA president Dr. Henry Haddad.

The Office for Public Health was created in order to allow the CMA to strengthen its efforts in health promotion. While public health promotion has been a priority at the CMA for a number of years, the creation of the office for Public health strengthens that commitment, and provides a formal structure for addressing health promotion issues.

"The intent, of course, is to get much more involved in health promotion than the CMA was

new office. "And the issue at the top of mind for the office right now, the number one issue, is Aboriginal health.

"When we look at the whole field of health inequalities in Canada—there are a number of them, but this is one of the more striking ones—as far as health inequalities, when you look at the difference in health status between the Aboriginal citizens and the other citizens in this country, it's obvious we can't do it alone. Government has had some degree of success, but not as much, I think, as it had hoped to. I don't think any one constituency can do it alone. So this is where we have partnered with NAHO, the National Aboriginal Health Organization, to look at four areas, and we have signed a letter of intent with them."

NAHO is an Aboriginal-designed and controlled organization working to improve the physical, mental, emotional, so-

previously," Haddad said of the cial and spiritual health of Aboriginal people. The partnership would seem a good fit, as all four of the areas CMA hopes to work with NAHO on are already among the objectives of the national organization.

> One of the four areas the CMA and NAHO will be working together on is developing workforce initiatives.

"The object is to increase recruitment and retention of physicians and other health professionals, especially of Aboriginal descent, who serve the Aboriginal community," Haddad explained.

"We also want to look at, secondly, research and practice enhancement initiatives. To promote research into effective clinical practice. And there are a number of health issues which we'd like to look at," he said.

"The issue of diabetes is striking, when you look at it. There was nearly no diabetes amongst the Aboriginal community 25

years ago, and now the inci- ers in this country, and also has dence, I think, is about four times that of the general Canadian population. And we do know that this is probably related to the change in diet, a less physically active life, and there may be other issues. But I think we have to develop a proper research, and find out exactly what has happened in the last 25 years to really have an explosion in the incidence of diabetes amongst our Aboriginal communities."

The third area the two organizations will be looking at is development of public and community health programs for promotion of healthy living in Aboriginal communities.

"Which means things like tobacco," Haddad said. "We know that tobacco use in Aboriginal communities is higher than the rest of the country. The use of illicit drugs is higher. So these are issues. We have to promote healthy living."

opment.

"It's very important that the-Aboriginal community can count on its own leaders," Haddad said, adding that, in order to help in leadership development the office will help identify potential leaders, support them, and "encourage and celebrate their success when it occurs."

One of the keys to the success of the health promotion initiatives is support from the Aborigi-Haddad said. get any success on this issue if we don't have a buy-in from the communities, from Aboriginal communities across the country. And, of course, the issue also of our Aboriginal citizens within the inner city, too, is going to have to be looked at," he said. CMA's contribution to the partnership, "is 53,000 physicians who are committed to work to attain that objective, an association that has quite a strong advocacy structure. I think it's quite well listened to among the decid-

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good research capabilities and a very strong staff. So I think we're bringing something to the table that's very interesting."

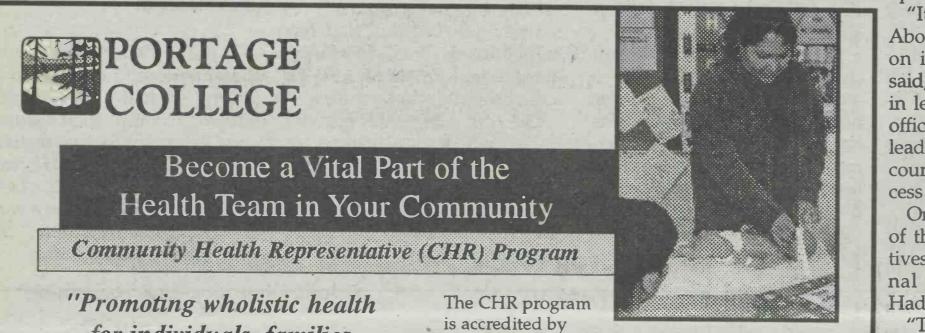
Page 23

The CMA will be holding a forum in April to try to set a direction for the initiatives aimed at improving Aboriginal health.

"We're going to ask ourselves several questions," Haddad said, "Like, for example, where are we now? What is the present situation? Where do we want to go? What do we want to reach in a year, in three years, and five years? And how are we going to get there, and who's going to do it? I think the intent is there. There's still a lot of work to do. It's going to need a lot of partnering to get success. Because we do know that the federal government has invested a reasonable amount of good money in this. There has been some degree of success on the issue of Aboriginal health, but not The fourth is leadership devel- nearly, I think, where any one of us wants to be at today.

"And so I think we have to learn why we haven't been able to get more success. And I have a feeling that the federal government can't to it alone. We can't do it alone. The Aboriginal communities won't be able to do it alone. We need a partnership amongst many constituencies," he said.

"I think the number one chal-



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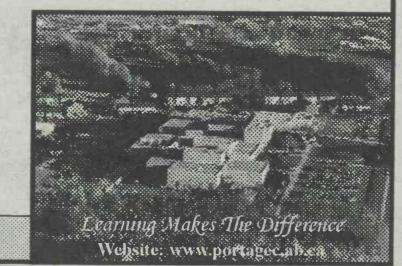
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lenge right now is to get the nal communities themselves, people that should be sitting around the table in fact sitting "There's absolutely no way to around the table. And that means the Aboriginal communities, the Aboriginal leaders, the government leaders, the research people, physicians of this country. Because there's a lot of people interested in those issues across the country. I think we have to get all those people "What we're bringing to the sitting around the table, and see table," Haddad said of the if we can get them to develop common objectives, and find out how to get there, without each one going their own way, and then none of us getting where we want to go. I think that's our number 1 challenge right now."

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Region

nadian Sports Awards w the winners of the Nationa Longboat Award and th tional Aboriginal Coa Award, there are a num other Aboriginal athlete coaches that have receive ognition at the regional le

A total of 28 regional av

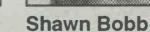
The regional recipients ner, wrestler Tara Hedicar

While the spotlight at th

were handed out for 200 cluding 13 regional Abor Coaching Awards and gional Tom Longboat Aw

2001 Tom Longboat Awar clude in the female div badminton player Anderson from Makkovil rador; boxer Robin Bea from Fort Smith, N.W.T.; b ball player Denise Wilson Nanaimo, B.C.; hockey Kayla Narvie from Eel Riv First Nation, N.B.; h player Fallon Head from Smith Cree Nation in Sas ewan; and national awar

April 2002



Tara Hedican

"I think it's a real honor for the athletes and coaches to be among so many other mainstream, accomplished leaders, and Olympians for that matter," said Gina Doxtator, program manager for the ASC of the awards ceremony. "They were quite honored to be there."

(More on page 25.)

second-year history student at Guelph University.

Shawn Bobb is a member of the Spuzzum Nation in the Nlaka'pamux territory in B.C. Bobb, who will graduate from the University of British Columbia with his law

was co-captain of the University of British Columbia (UBC) men's soccer team this past season when the team took silver at the Canadian Interuniversity Sport (CIS) championships in Halifax.

His team mates named him Most Inspirational Player, and he was recognized as a First Team Canada West Conference Tara Hedican, a member of All Star, and named to the Tournament All Star Team. Bobb is also a member of the Westside women's freestyle wrestling for - Soccer Club, which was a silver medallist at the National Club Soccer Championships held in Saskatoon in October 2000. He also was involved in the UBC's summer soccer camp program, working to teach and motivate

> tional Aboriginal Coaching Awards are Jill Mathez, and Bob



WINDSPEAKER

SPORTS

Jill Mathez (right)

degree in May,

camp participants.

The recipients of the 2001 Na-



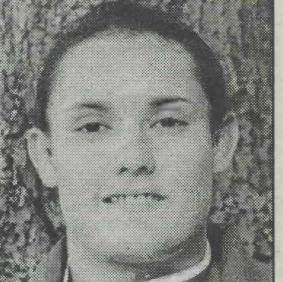
In addition to her coaching duties, Mathez also travels across the province to hold hockey clinics for young Aboriginal players. In all her coaching work, she takes a holistic approach to player development, concentrating not just on developing an athlete, but the whole person.

Bob Kowal

Bob Kowal is a member of the Shoal Lake First Nation in Ontario and teaches school in Kenora, Ont. He works to motivate Aboriginal youth both in the classroom and on the volleyball court, where he has coached school teams to a number of provincial championships. He also coached the bronze medal team at the Manitoba provincial league championships.

Although he's coached a number of his school's teams to victory, his main emphasis remains on education, and has helped many of the athletes he has coached to receive athletic and academic scholarships.

The four recipients received their awards in Toronto on March 26, as part of the Canadian Sport Awards ceremonies. This is the third year the awards presentation have been part of the national event.



Award recipients serve as role models

Once again this year, the Aboriginal Sport Circle (ASC) has recognized four individuals who personify what the organization is all about: developing Aboriginal athletes, coaches and community sports leaders through a holistic approach, focusing not only on developing them physically, but mentally, spiritually, and culturally as

Page 24

well. Each of the four national award recipients -the male and female recipients of the Tom Longboat Award and the male and female recipients of the National Aboriginal Coaching Award-have not only excelled in their chosen sport, but have channeled the same dedication they give to their game towards helping Aboriginal youth achieve their personal best.

This year's Tom Longboat Award recipients are Tara Hedican and Shawn Bobb.

the Eabametoong First Nation in Ontario, has been involved in nine years. In 2001, she was the World Junior Champion, the National Junior Champion, the CIAU (Canadian Interuniversity Athletic Union) Champion, and Most Valuable Player.

In addition to her wrestling accomplishments, Hedican is also a level two certified coach, a mentor, and a referee, and is a Kowal.



federati

Teetl'it Gwich'in Council congratulates

Liz Wright

as the **Regional Recipient of the** 2001 National Aboriginal Coaching Award for her achievements in the sport of snowshoeing.



M. M. M.

The South Slave Métis Tribal Council congratulates

Robin Beaulieu

as the **Regional Recipient of the Tom Longboat Award** for her achievements in the sport of amateur boxing.

The Fea honours and c

> **Fallon H** and rol

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Jonathan Rice





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it's a real honor for es and coaches to be many other maincomplished leaders, pians for that matter," Doxtator, program for the ASC of the remony. "They were red to be there." re on page 25.)

While the spotlight at the Ca-Guelph, Ont.

nadian Sports Awards was on the winners of the National Tom Longboat Award and the National Aboriginal Coaching Award, there are a number of other Aboriginal athletes and coaches that have received recognition at the regional level.

April 2002

A total of 28 regional awards were handed out for 2001, including 13 regional Aboriginal Coaching Awards and 15 regional Tom Longboat Awards.

The regional recipients of the 2001 Tom Longboat Awards include in the female division badminton player Holly Anderson from Makkovik, Labrador; boxer Robin Beaulieu from Fort Smith, N.W.T.; basketball player Denise Wilson from Nanaimo, B.C.; hockey goalie Kayla Narvie from Eel River Bar First Nation, N.B.; hockey player Fallon Head from James Smith Cree Nation in Saskatchewan; and national award winner, wrestler Tara Hedican from

In the male division, the regional recipients for 2001 were power lifter Paul McDonald from Conne River, Nfld.; soccer and volleyball player Craig Gagnon form Mayo, Yukon; hockey player Brandon Nolan from St. Catherine's, Ont.; cross country distance runner Jason Loutitt from Winnipeg, Man.; dog musher Jason Baxter from Inuvik, N.W.T.; hockey player Matt Simonson from Eel River Bar First Nation, N.B.; wrestler Jonathon Rice from Kahnawake, Que.; wrestler Tony Eetuk from Coral Harbor, Nunavut; and national award winner, soccer player Shawn Bobb from North Delta, B.C.

Female regional recipients of the 2001 Aboriginal Coaching Award include volleyball coach Colleen Lambert from Conne River, Nfld.; rifle shooting coach Pauline Frost Hanberg from Dawson City, Yukon; soccer coach Dorothy Jean Paul from

Saanichton, B.C.; volleyball coach Geraldine Jacobs from Cornwall Island, Ont.; snowshoeing coach Liz Wright from Fort McPherson, N.W.T.; hockey coach Karen Narvie from Eel River Bar First Nation, N.B.; and national award winner, hockey coach Jill Mathez from Winnipeg, Man.

WINDSPEAKER

SPORTS

Regional athletic award recipients shine

The male regional recipients of the 2001 Aboriginal Coaching Awards were softball coach Max Winters from Happy Valley-Goose Bay, Labrador; archery coach Sam Johnston from Teslin, Yukon; hockey coach Hubert Paul Jr. from St. Mary's First Nation, N.B.; hockey coach Ben Berlind from Prince George, B.C.; basketball coach Mel Mercredi from Prince Albert, Sask.; and national award winner, volleyball coach Bob Kowal from Kenora, Ont.

With 13 member sport bodies involved in the Aboriginal Sport Circle (ASC), a maximum number of 26 regional nominees

for each national award can be put forward for consideration each year, for a total of 52 nominees. This year's roster of 28 regional nominees falls far short of that total.

"The awards are still fairly new, and gaining awareness of the nomination process, it's just going to take some time for it to get its momentum," said Gina Doxtator, ASC program manager. "I think it's just the awareness and the promotion of the awards that really needs to grow. And hopefully that will happen, perhaps with a corporate sponsor at some point. That's something we're pursuing."

Page 25

The National Aboriginal Coaching Award was established by the ASC in 1999, the same year the organization took over coordination of the Tom Longboat Award from the Assembly of First Nations, and broadened the scope of the award to include not only First Nations athletes, but all Aboriginal athletes.

Tom Longboat award

While almost a century has passed since Tom Longboat began running marathons, the memory of his many victories and accomplishments has stood the test of time, making his name synonymous with outstanding athletic achievement.

Longboat, a member of the Onondaga Nation, was born on the Six Nations Reserve in 1886. He won his first marathon in 1906, and went on to win the Boston Marathon in 1907. Other highlights of his running career include representing Canada in the 1908

world professional marathon championship in 1909.

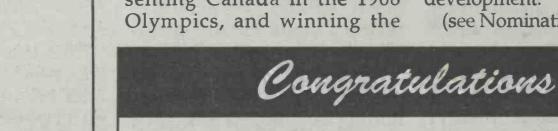
In 1999, 50 years after his death, Maclean's magazine voted him the number one sports figure of the 20th century.

Since 1951, his name and accomplishments have been honored through the Tom Longboat Award, given out each year to two of Canada's top Aboriginal athletes.

The Tom Longboat Award is co-ordinated by the Aboriginal Sport Circle (ASC), the national sports body for Aboriginal sport development.

(see Nominations page 31.)

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eing.



The Federation of Saskatchewan Indian Nations honours and congratulates Aboriginal achievement in sports.

Fallon Head, James Smith Cree Nation, is a hockey athlete and role model to all female athletes in Saskatchewan.

Mel Mercredi, Prince Albert Grand Council, is an outstanding example of a dedicated coach who goes beyond the call of duty for Saskatchewan Sports and athletes.

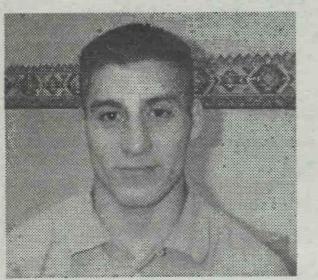
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Jonathan Rice

The Mohawk Council of Kahnawake on behalf of the community would like to congratulate **Jonathan Rice**

for being chosen as the winner of the **Tom Longboat Regional Trophy for the year 2001.**

Jon was chosen for excellence in the sport of wrestling.

"Jon is a worthy example of what hard work, talent and education can do for an individual."

- Grand Chief of Kahnawake, **Joseph Tokwiro Norton**

Coaches: Ben Berlind, Hockey and Dorothy Paul, Soccer

Athletes: Denise Wilson, Basketball and Shawn Bobb, Soccer on raising the standard in BC Aboriginal Sport.

Congratulations to Shawn Bobb for your receiving the Tom Longboat National Award as Male Athlete of the Year 2001



From the Aboriginal Sport Development Centre and Aboriginal Sport/Recreation Association of BC





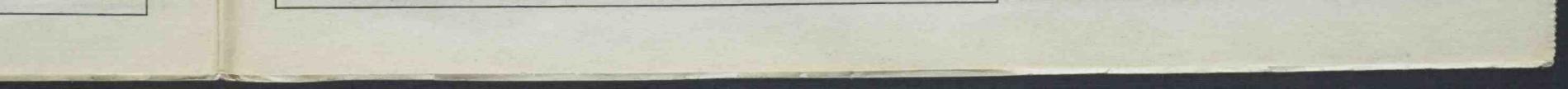
Kwebenaajijgo Gaazheskeooziin **Azadeawahtquay! Congratulations Tara!**

We are proud of your dedication, commitment and level of excellence. Savor this precious moment as you recieve the prestigious Ontario Provincial and National Tom Longboat Award for Aboriginal Athletic Excellence.

We encourage you to allow the inspiration of this experience and honorable award to be a steppingstone to your goal of participating in the 2004 Olympic Games. With love and blessings from your Mom, brothers Michael & Shaun, sisters Maya-& Celeena, Aunties, Uncles, cousins and your Gokum.

We give our gratitude to the people who have supported, and who continue to support Tara in the sport of women's wrestling. To your fellow competitors we thank you for the challenge. Chi-meegwetch to Auntie Anne Solomon for the nomination to this award and to Uncle Larry Gouine for the photography.





WINDSPEAKER

April 2002

Traditional healers

(Continued from page 21.)

Healers in Mexico lobbied for more than a decade before the government finally changed the law last year to recognize their healing practises, she said, adding that she cautions healers travelling across the Canada/ U.S. border not to carry their medicine bundles.

Lamouche said visits of healers from other countries are likely to dry up if Canada gets a reputation as a country that prosecutes them. Gatherings like the one hosted by the Nekaneet First Nation in Sas- yer, "is some people who in katchewan attract many healers from outside Canada, including Ecuador.

Fewer visiting healers would also open the door for fake healers, Lamouche added. "It's kind of a test case. Everybody's wondering what the government's going to do."

Funders are also following the case, which will see the Uyankars back in court for a pre-trial hearing on May 14. In January a judge refused to return the Ecuadorans' passports so they could return home while free on bail.

"Organizations are very keenly watching this and they are very concerned as well," said Kathy Wakeford, manager of Ontario's Aboriginal Wellness Program.

She said the incident hasn't changed her feeling about the

"My husband and I pick medicine. We're kind of taking a stand for our plants because they're being attacked."

-Marie Eshikbok-Trudeau

good faith came to Canadawere invited—to help with what has been recognized as a healing ceremony. As a result of this, something went wrong with this one person."

An Indian Affairs spokesman said the department does not have a policy on traditional healing.

Supporters of the Uyankars have formed a group to help raise money for their defense.

"My husband and I pick medicine," says Marie Eshikbok-Trudeau, an organizer of the Association in Support of Indigenous Medicine International (ASIMI). "We're kind of taking a stand for our plants because they're being attacked."

She said police, who also charged the Uyankars with importing a controlled substance, don't understand Aboriginal

Métis hunting rights upheld

(Continued from page 9.)

"Our season for big game is September through to the end of December. And throughout Ontario, depending on the wildlife management unit, the seasons are limited to a specific period of weeks or months. In some areas a season is limited to one week. That's ridiculous ... to say we're going to limit the Métis right to hunt and fish for food to a oneweek period."

Belcourt said that does not mean they want to go out and kill all the game if it is scarce. He said in appropriate circumstances, after consultation with their communities, their captains of the hunt may either limit or expand the harvesting season.

Historically the Métis and OFAH, a sports anglers and hunters' group, have differed on questions surrounding licensing requirements and harvesting rights. Both groups have said they uphold the principles of conservation.

On Feb. 23 this year, however, Belcourt was the keynote speaker at the annual general meeting of OFAH in Kingston.

"It went extremely well," said Belcourt, who remembers the hostility and accusations back and forth a year ago.

This time, however, "there were people lined up at the mikes after my presentation to commend us and to say ... all of their concerns are addressed in our

harvesting policy. Many of the people . . . were saying 'too bad we didn't know about this before, because our concerns are being addressed here'."

Mark Holmes, communications director for OFAH, said Belcourt and the information he imparted was well received.

"There was consensus among most people that the Métis harvesting plan, which is really at issue . . . because of the conservation implications, people were relieved to hear some of the thought that has gone into it, and the thinking behind it, and the practices that will be employed, if they aren't already."

Holmes said the two groups are on a good footing "considering a year ago at the conference the war of words was launched." The problem had been "some misunderstanding and a lack of communication." Both parties, Holmes said, took steps to "improve those lines of communication."

He added that he believes the two organizations can work together and agree to disagree on some issues.

"I think where our concerns lie are the reporting mechanisms, to make sure that we know, not just from the Métis perspective, but all perspectives, what the harvest of a species is, and to make sure that that harvest level is sustainable."

The MNO has processed 9,000

membership applications and another 3,000 are being processed. Of the validated membership, 1,200 people have been issued harvesting certificates over the past eight years. Not all wanted a certificate for hunting, and not all wanted to hunt moose. Slightly more than 450 MNO members "actually harvest moose."

Belcourt pointed out "that OFAH still thinks they need to take those groups (such as OMAA) seriously and be worried about them."

He explained, "we shouldn't have to try to find ways to limit the Métis right to hunt because of some suspicion that there might be 100,000 out there—this phantom group and phantom numbers. That's a problem we continue to have" with the government and OFAH, which fuels their call for harvesting tags to track everybody.

The change in Ontario government leadership may signal another delay on establishing timelines for negotiating an agreement between the Métis and the province. Belcourt said his group had spent "a lot of time at the Conservative (party) convention" and have established a good relationship with premierelect Ernie Eves.

But he also said he also won't be surprised to see Snobelen moved in a cabinet shuffle, which could delay talks.

Alternati

April 2002

By Annette Francis Windspeaker Contributor

BURLEIGH FALLS,

The Anishnaabe Bimadi Cultural Learning Program first of its kind in souther tario, recently opened its to Native children and you Burleigh Falls and the rounding area. This uniqu gram offers an alternati public education for stu from kindergarten to Gra

The students' day begin culturally appropriate wa boys prepare to smudge sweetgrass, and the girl care of the sage before th join in a sharing circle. Th gram integrates language tural teachings and cerem such as sweats, and fullceremonies, with contemp education into the daily s ule.

Nicole Bell, program ordinator, said the prog not all mainstream, nor i culture-based.

"We see the children a ting the best of both w They are able to walk and both worlds. There's not flict going on within them



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seven-year-old Wellness program, which funds health centres whose communities decide what traditional healing should be available.

"I participate in a large strategy, that is jointly managed by Ontario and 15 Aboriginal organizations, that has signed a long-term agreement and in that agreement there is a recognition of traditional practices. That has not changed."

Juan Uyankar's lawyer said he sees no reason his client's case should focus on Aboriginal healing.

"I don't think this case should be a debate about this type of healing process because it's been going on for centuries," said Bill Trudell. "The moment you set off on larger questions, the longer and more complicated the case becomes.

"What we have here really," added the Toronto-based lawhealing. "Our medicines are not a drug. They are sacred medicines that have been used for thousands of years."

The arrests were also discussed on the sidelines of a recent international meeting in Montreal to discuss traditional knowledge. Participants met to discuss the Convention on Biodiversity, unveiled during the 1992 Earth Summit, which includes a section devoted to protecting and promoting traditional knowledge.

Canada's signing of the treaty contradicts the Uyankar charges, said Weitzel. It "has signed on to a global convention that calls for the protection of traditional Indigenous knowledge, of which traditional medicine knowledge is part, and yet here it is criminalizing traditional healers for doing what they do."



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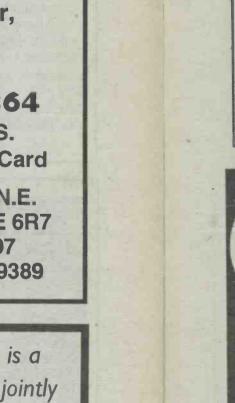
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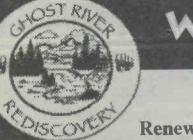
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April 2002

WINDSPEAKER EDUCATION

Alternative learning environment a hit with students

By Annette Francis Windspeaker Contributor

BURLEIGH FALLS, Ont.

The Anishnaabe Bimadiziwin Cultural Learning Program, the first of its kind in southern Ontario, recently opened its doors to Native children and youth of Burleigh Falls and the surrounding area. This unique program offers an alternative to public education for students from kindergarten to Grade 12.

The students' day begins in a culturally appropriate way. The boys prepare to smudge with sweetgrass, and the girls take care of the sage before they all join in a sharing circle. The program integrates language, cultural teachings and ceremonies, such as sweats, and full-moon ceremonies, with contemporary education into the daily schedule.

Nicole Bell, program coordinator, said the program is not all mainstream, nor is it all culture-based.

"We see the children as getting the best of both worlds. They are able to walk and be in both worlds. There's not a conflict going on within themselves

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about that," said Bell.

Elders Vera Martin and Edna Manitowabi are advisors to the staff and are also actively involved with the program. Manitowabi teaches ceremonies and songs. Martin visits weekly to give hugs, to listen to the children read, and to just spend time.

based," said Martin. "It's creative. There's always work to do, but there's always time for creativity. The children call me Grandma. Traditionally there was always a grandma and grandpa around. It's the renewal of the culture."

Alyce Johnson is originally from Whitehorse, Yukon and currently resides in Peterborough with her 12-year-old nephew Samuel who is enrolled in the program. The program offers the students the chance to learn about their traditions and their culture, she said.

"Although some of the practices relevant to this area are foreign to us, such as the sweetgrass ceremony, this exposes Samuel to other First Nation cultures and their belief systems and world views, so that he comes out with a

different perspective and re- ity to be the best spect for other people."

Johnson said it's a key environment for Samuel because he has skills and abilities that he can pass on to the other children. She adds, this kind of learning environment really helps to build and refine those skills that children have, because they're able "The program is culture to share their knowledge with 17-year-old others.

> This is a contrast to the public was kicked out of school system, where the teacher has all the knowledge. In this kind of environment students begin to share their knowledge with the others, so then the students become even more empowered.

Nicole Bell, a teacher and young mother of four boys, said it was never her intention to send her kids through the public school system, because they would never receive any cultural identity. However, when her eldest son, Nodin, asked to go to school with the other kids, she felt that he should be able to experience the public system. Once Nodin reached Grade 2, he no longer wanted to go to school, and Bell decided to home-school him.

"Part of our teaching is that we individually have a responsibil-



that we can be, and to use our gifts for the good of the community, and I firmly believe that, so I worked really hard to find a way," said Bell. In September 2001, Anthony Seager the high school he was enrolled in. Seager approached Bell to ask for help with his correspondence course, and she told him about the new program.

"I like the cultural stuff they do

every day, like Wassinode Webb, 6, plays in the water drumming, and I during the morning break of the also get a lot of ex- Anishnaabe Bimadiziwin Cultural Learning tra help with Program. math," said Seager.

ing whenever possible.

Bell is working towards getting private school status with the ministry of education, which means parents can send their kids just like they do to any other school.



(Continued from page 15.)

The school is currently op-

erating as a home-schooling

collective. Some students

were previously home-

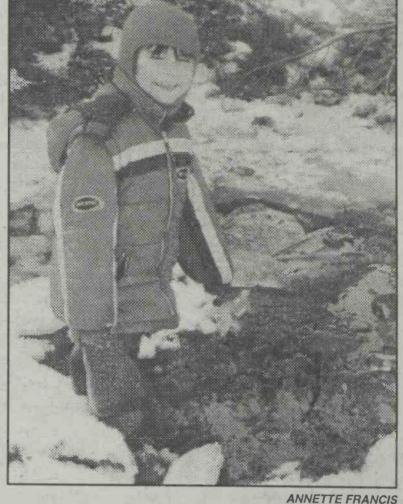
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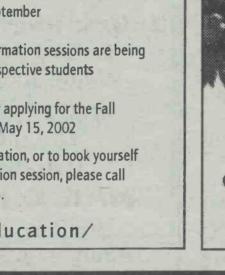
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the current JCSR process begin as an experiment and that the committee's power would be consolidated in legislation after it had functioned without any major problems for an unspecified period of time. But no prime minister has yet seen fit to propose legislation that would codify a power over his government that he can't control, and therefore no action has been taken.

"The disallowance procedure must be on a statutory footing," Grewal said.

The government has already shown a reluctance to respond to the committee's recommendations. Grewal said some disputes over regulations have been the in various departments. "Those regulations are not

supposed to be there but they continue to be there for 25 years? That is shameful," he said.

The Alliance MP believes the public has an impact on the way regulations are formulated because politicians direct the bureaucrats and politicians have to be responsive to the voters if they want to keep their jobs. But he admitted legislation affecting Native people-like the proposed First Nations governance act-could reflect the needs of the majority rather than the needs of the people most directly affected by the legislation.

"Yes, their opinions will be skewed," he said.

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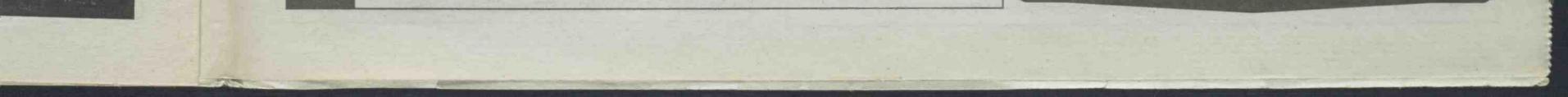
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WINDSPEAKER

BUSINESS

April 2002

"We respect that choice and

will not object to certification of

a bargaining unit comprising

news department editorial

staff," he wrote. "As always, we

will deal with our staff in a fair

and caring manner, whether

He said a pay equity review

"This review will include all

that is in progress at the net-

staff and adjustments to pay

and benefits which are deter-

mined as a result of the review

they are unionized or not."

work will continue.



By Paul Barnsley Windspeaker Staff Writer

WINNIPEG

The Aboriginal Peoples Television Network's news and current affairs employees have asked the Canadian Media Guild to represent them as a union.

"Congratulations, APTN news department employees," Gerry Whelang, a union organizer with the media guild wrote in an email to the employees affected on March 12. "This is a day to celebrate."

After more than 50 per cent of the staff members signed cards indicating their interest in becoming unionized, the guild filed an application with the Canada Industrial Relations Board, which has the network. The bureau in authority to issue a certificate Yellowknife and a reporting recognizing them as a bargaining unit.

editorial employees in news and current affairs. Whelang told Windspeaker he will continue the campaign to unionize employees who work in technical, Web and administrative areas.

Whelang said he first took an interest in the new television network last October.

"I was interested in APTN because I knew they weren't organized and when I approached a number of people they were interested in talking to us," he said.

Asked if he approached the employees or they approached him, he said it was "a combo."

Several staff members told this publication a few months ago, they were concerned about their job security at the position in Toronto remain unmanned and the planned

has not occurred.

News director Dan David left the network and anchor Carol Adams left to take a job with the CBC.

Whelang said he sent notification of the employees' desire to form a union to APTN management and received an answer the same day, even though the regulations gave them 10 days to respond. He said the promptness of the company's response surprised him.

"They came back a couple of hours later. The company came back through (APTN chief operating officer) Ron Nadeau and said they won't be filing any objection to the news and current affairs being organized," he said on March 23.

The company's deadline to file an objection was March 26. Work on the first collective bargaining agreement will start soon after the certifica-The application only covers expansion to a city in Quebec tion becomes official and the

local forms an executive and wanted to join the union. appoints negotiators.

Sources within APTN say that after the departure of David, whose position is being filled on a temporary basis by the network's head of programming, Jim Compton, reporters felt not having someone with a strong journalism background making the decisions about which stories to cover could be a problem.

"I heard that resoundingly from people that that was one of the things that was a small amount of frustration to people," the organizer said.

Nadeau sent a memo to his staff on March 15 saying he had been informed that they

will be implemented immediately for non-union staff and

will be part of our negotiation proposals for unionized staff," Nadeau wrote.

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Focus on the future

By Cheryl Petten Windspeaker Staff Writer

WINNIPEG

2002 will have their eyes fo- whose speech topic is entitled cused on the future, as the Endless Opportunities. two-day conference examines the many economic development opportunities that lay before Aboriginal communities across Canada. the theme of this year's conference, being held May 15 and 16 at the Winnipeg Convention Centre. The conference will feature four areas of special focus-opportunities for youth, community development, business opportunities, also on the conference agenda, and financing options. Vision Quest, an event designed to provide both inspiration and information to anyone interested in Aboriginal

community and economic development.

Among the keynote speakers scheduled to take part in this year's conference are re-Participants of Vision Quest cording artist Susan Aglukark,

Vision Quest in the past will notice a few changes at this year's conference. Vision Quest 2002 will feature longer workshops and, although in past years workshops have been repeated throughout the conference, this year's conference will offer a full roster of different workshops to choose from.

Chief Billy Diamond, former chief of Waskaganish First Nation, will make a presentation entitled Looking at the Deal: The Cree Nation and Quebec A Future of Opportunities is Hydro. Mike Birch, president and owner of the First Nations Buying Group, will speak about Joint Ventures. Actor Ryan Black, will make a presentation on Creating Your Own Opportunities.

Comedian Don Burnstick is scheduled to perform at the This year marks the sixth for conference banquet, which will also feature a grand entry and powwow, and a performance by Aglukark.

Those who have attended

29th Annual KSFC Victoria Day Tournament

May 17-20, 2002

A trade show is once again planned as part of the event, although this year the trade show will take part in the same room in which the plenary sessions will be held.

Participating in the trade show, Beaulieu explained, gives businesses and service providers exposure to Aboriginal clientele, and to opportunities for developing partnerships with Aboriginal companies, as many of the conference delegates are involved directly or indirectly in creating new business in their communities.



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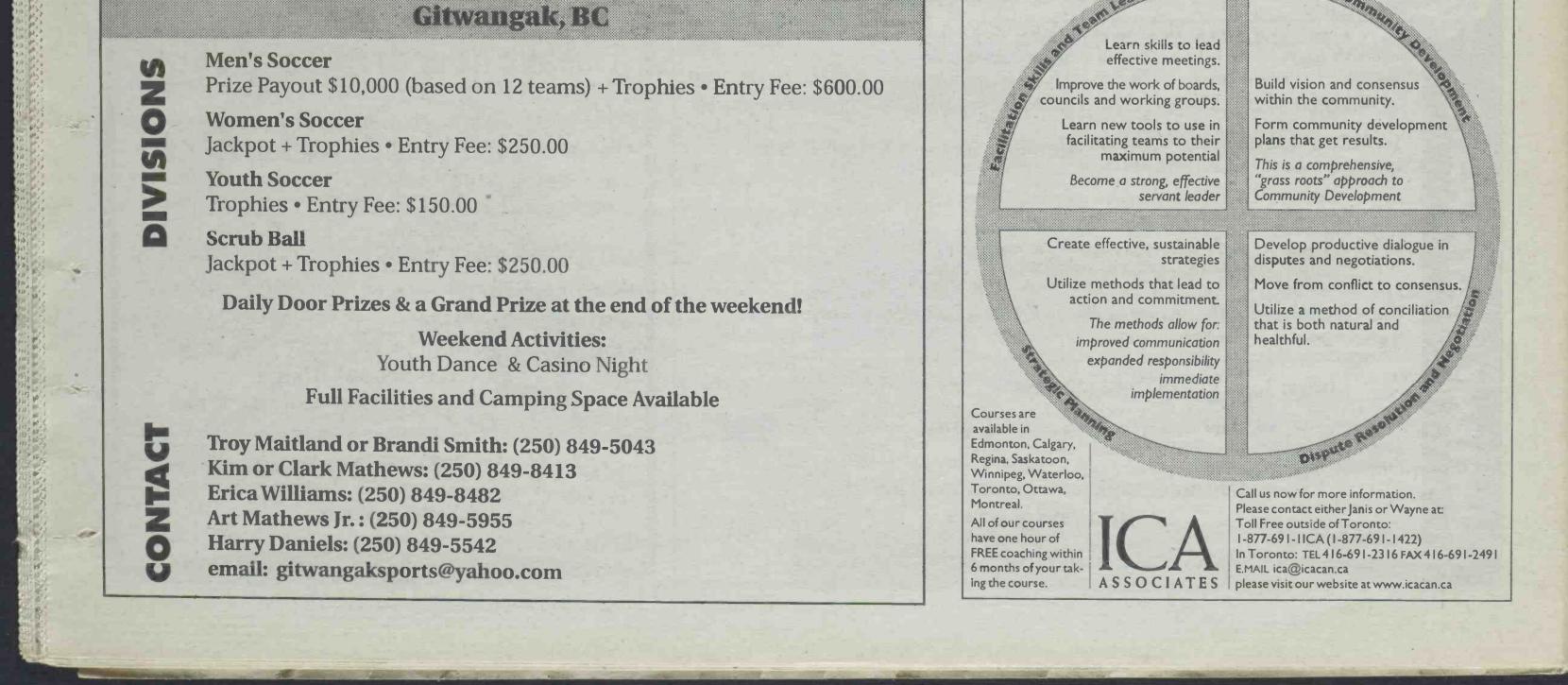
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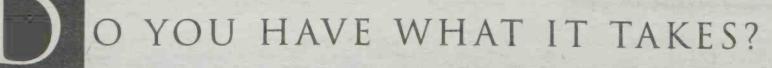
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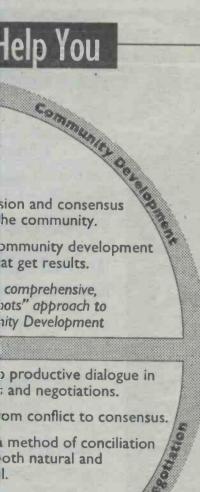
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Nous sommes à la recherche d'un agent des ressources techniques qualifié pour notre bureau de Thunder Bay pour assurer un service technique compétent et économique à tous les secteurs d'activité du Centre d'affaires de l'Ontario. Le titulaire travaillera de façon autonome sous direction générale dans sa propre discipline ou une discipline connexe et exécutera des tâches routinières ou non routinières comportant beaucoup de variété ou de complexité, exigeant une bonne connaissance des principes de génie ou de science du bâtiment en cause ou de la théorie, des principes et des pratiques de construction et se chargera de l'analyse, des décisions et des recommandations que nécessitent les problèmes techniques.

Si vous possédez les aptitudes et qualités suivantes, nous serons heureux d'examiner votre candidature:

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- Une connaissance approfondie des lignes de conduite, des procédures et des directives en matière de construction.
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- La connaissance et l'expérience de diverses sortes ou formes de bâtiments résidentiels qui existent dans la région et de leurs éléments techniques.
- La connaissance et la capacité d'utiliser des systèmes informatiques comme Lotus Notes.
- La connaissance des éléments du génie relatifs aux principes de la science du bâtiment, à la théorie et aux pratiques de construction.

La capacité de voyager est essentielle. Un permis de conduire valide est requis.

Pour de plus amples renseignements ou pour poser votre candidature en ligne, veuillez visiter notre site Web à **www.schl.ca**

Vous pouvez aussi adresser votre lettre de candidature et votre c.v. à titre confidentiel à l'adresse suivante:

Société canadienne d'hypothèques et de logement à l'attention de: Isabelle Dubé 100, av. Sheppard Est, suite 300 Toronto (Ontario) M2N 6Z1 Tél. : (416) 218-3367 Téléc. : (416) 218-3356 Courriel : idube@cmhc-schl.gc.ca

Prière d'énumérer vos qualifications et votre expérience de travail relativement à ce poste dans votre lettre de candidature. La date limite pour les candidatures est le 15 avril 2002.

La SCHL offre une gamme concurrentielle d'avantages sociaux. La SCHL est un employeur qui accorde une grande importance à la diversité et qui favorise l'apprentissage et l'usage des deux langues officielles du Canada.

Nous remercions tous les postulants de leur intérêt. Nous ne communiquerons toutefois qu'avec les personnes retenues pour une entrevue.



Canada

6. News director

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- 8. Sales staff
- 9. Marketing, promotions & public relations

The network needs an ideal mix of seasoned professionals and emerging talent. Your assets could include: working radio experience and/or exceptional raw talent, some Native language(s), and working French would be a bonus.

Competitive salaries will be offered commensurate with experience. Most positions require flexible hours, and working from Toronto facilities.

Positions commence early May 2002.

Application deadline is Monday, April 15, 2002.

Interested applicants must provide:

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- 2. a detailed cover letter identifying the position(s) of interest, and illustrating why you are the right person for the position
- 3. samples of your work, including a demo tape if applying as on-air talent

Preference is for E-mail attached documents in Word, WordPerfect or PDF.

E-mail address is: radiohiring@sympatico.ca

Hard materials may be addressed to:

Radio Hiring, 826A St. Clair Ave. W., Toronto, ON M6C 1C1

(Please note that only those selected for an interview will be contacted.)

Get started!





WINDSPEAKER

CAREERS

April 2002

April 2002

B.C. courts decide

(Continued from page 5.)

In June 2000, the B.C. Supreme Court quashed the project approval. It concluded that the government breached its fiduciary and constitutional obligation to meaningfully address the Tlingit's concerns. The government and the company appealed, but the Taku River Tlingit's position prevailed.

On Jan. 30, a majority decision negotiations. said the B.C. government owes the Tlingit a fiduciary duty even before there is a court declaration of Aboriginal rights, and that this duty is not just to "consult." Importantly, it requires steps to deal with threats to their way of life and their rights.

The Haida and Taku River Tlingit cases have profound implications for the future of all British Columbians. It is clear that the provincial policies on Aboriginal rights and title are out of step with Canada's constitutional recognition of Abo-B.C. government do?

The government of British Columbia should see these two decisions as a unique opportunity. If it is serious about rebuilding the economy of our province and putting people to work, it needs to understand that Aboriginal rights and title continue to exist, and First Nations must be involved in resource development decisions in their respective territories.

not recognized in the Constitution only to be ignored by governments. Current provincial policies on Aboriginal rights continue to put resource investment and development at serious risk by pitting industry against First Nations. This high level of uncertainty will continue until resolved, either through the courts or through

The following are our suggestions for the provincial government:

• Recognize the legal reality that Aboriginal rights and title, including the inherent right to self-government, continue to exist;

• Recognize that First Nations need to be fully involved in and benefit from all resource development in their respective territories, as has been shown in Quebec with the recent agreement with the Cree; and

• Provide the government riginal rights. So what will the negotiators with strong mandates, sufficient enough to reach viable, workable and fair agreements with First Nations.

If the government refuses to act on the clear message from the B.C. Court of Appeal, it should urge the Supreme Court of Canada to hear the appeals. It is time for all of us to strive to achieve certainty through agreements negotiated in good faith.

Grand Chief Edward John of

First Nations House of Learning announces

The Sixteenth Annual Short Course for Principals of First Nations Schools

Short Course for Principals of First Nations Schools is a practical one. planned for principals, vice-principals, head teachers and administrators of First Nations Schools.

TOPICS:

- Philosophy & Goal Setting **Teacher Supervision & Assessment**
- **Teacher Recruitment & Retention**
- **Effective Communication**
- **Record Keeping**
- Parental Involvement
- School Assessment •

INFORMATION

The Tenth Annual Short Course for **Board Members of First Nations** Schools

The Short Course for Board Members is a basic one, directed toward community members responsible for managing First Nations controlled schools.

TOPICS:

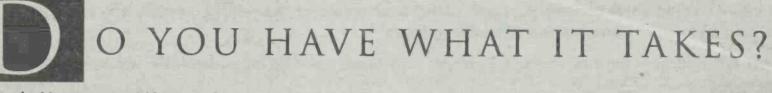
- Philosophy & Goal Setting •
- Roles & Responsibilities of School Boards
- **Teacher Recruitment & Retention**
- **Teacher Employment Agreements**
- Budgeting
- Parental Involvement
- School Assessment

DATE: July 22-26, 2002 at the University of British Columbia (both courses) Cost:\$650.00 (per course)



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- accountable, fair a upon direction of
- Métis Human Res
- along with Métis of Métis-specific s coordinate activit
- and policy issues. • create/enhance
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THE CANDIDATE:

As a visionary Métis ir with proven, successf generations of HRD st services at the local ar

If you are a highly m environment that enc package plus excellen offered for this senior

Please submit your a later than 5:00 pm Fi

Executive Director Fax: (613) 232-4262 E-mail: wenda@meti



It is not good enough for the Attorney General to suggest that "Aboriginal rights exist, but we don't know where or who elected Chief of the Tl'azt'en holds it." Aboriginal rights are

the Tl'azt'en Nation is a lawyer and past member of the First Nations Summit Task Group Chief Harry Pierre is the

Atlantic chiefs concerned

Nation.

(Continued from page 3.)

The chiefs said they are concerned that this decision may hamper future discussions about fisheries management with the DFO. They are also concerned that Native people in the region will lose faith in the RCMP.

"If this incident had involved a Mi'kmaq boat ramming one of their boats, they would have had the Mi'kmaq charged and convicted by now, but it's not the case here. It shows a two-tiered justice system in this situation and it does concern us," said Barlow. "We will continue to encourage discussions towards

long-term solutions to fisheries management, but this injustice to the Mi'kmag of Burnt Church will only hamper an already fragile relationship between the Mi'kmaq, Maliseet and Passamaquoddy Nations and DFO."

"It's difficult to understand that the attorney general of New Brunswick, who also happens to be the minister responsible for Aboriginal Affairs, Brad Green, can allow this injustice to fall through the cracks," said Paul. "It is discouraging to see this happening and I hope it doesn't adversely affect the fisheries."

GRADUATE TRAINEE OPPORTUNITY

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Durée : 12 mois Endroit : Toronto (Ontario) Échelle salariale : 37 700 \$ - 47 112 \$

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- SCHL À l'attention de Isabelle Dubé
- 100, av. Sheppard Est, bureau 300 Toronto (Ontario) M2N 6Z1
- Tél. : (416) 218-3367 Téléc. : (416) 218-3356 Courriel :idube@cmhc-schl.gc.ca

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La SCHL est un employeur qui accorde une grande importance à la diversité et qui favorise l'apprentissage et l'usage des deux langues officielles du Canada.

Nous remercions tous les candidats de l'intérêt qu'ils portent à la SCHL. Cependant, nous ne communiquerons qu'avec les personnes qui seront convoquées à une entrevue.

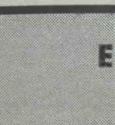
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- Carolyn Bennett, M Penny Priddy, Forr
- Adriane Carr, Lead
- Hon. Linda Reid, M
- Elizabeth Cull, For
- Patty Sahota, MLA • Sue Hammell, Fori
- Libby Davies, MP



To make a difference please contact: **Native Indian Teacher Education Program Faculty of Education** The University of British Columbia **1985 West Mall** Vancouver, BC V6T 1Z2 Telephone: (604) 822-5465 THEY FOR

First Nations Teachers make a Difference

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April 2002

WINDSPEAKER CAREERS

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EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY

MÉTIS NATIONAL COUNCIL

DIRECTOR OF HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT

The Métis National Council (MNC) is the National representative of the Métis Nation in Canada and is recognized as the voice of the historic Métis Nation in federal negotiations. Training and Employment programming has been devolved from the federal government to the MNC governing members through the past three generations of human resources development strategies. In 1999 the MNC entered into a 5 year National Accord with HRDC in support of the Aboriginal Human Resources Development Strategy (AHRDS). This strategy will sunset in 2004 and MNC is seeking a Director to lead us into the new strategy and beyond.

THE MANDATE:

As Director, you will:

- implement the objectives of the National Accord to ensure Métis people are provided with accountable, fair and equitable access to all human resource programs and services.
- upon direction of the Métis Nation Minister of Social Development, represent the interests of the Métis Human Resources Development in the federal consultation process leading to 2004 and beyond.
- along with Métis Human Resources Development Agreement (MHRDA) holders, facilitate the development of Métis-specific strategies on human resources development policy and program matters.
- coordinate activities of the MHRDA technical committee for information-sharing on operational and policy issues.
- create/enhance partnerships at the national level with HRDC and other federal departments/agencies; private sector, etc.

THE CANDIDATE:

As a visionary Métis individual you are intimately familiar with Métis Nation governance, structure and processes with proven, successful experience in dealing with the federal government. Your knowledge of the past three generations of HRD strategies and your understanding of the challenges involved in the delivery of programs and services at the local and regional levels, will enable you to facilitate meaningful discussion around these matters.

If you are a highly motivated self starter with the sincere desire to play a leadership role in a dynamic team environment that encourages change this challenging position will appeal to you. A competitive remuneration package plus excellent fringe benefits and relocation expenses are

offered for this senior Ottawa-based position.

Please submit your application by fax or e-mail no later than 5:00 pm Friday, April 26 to:

Executive Director Fax: (613) 232-4262 E-mail: wenda@metisnation.ca

www.metisbusiness.com

Nominations online _

(Continued from page 25.)

The ASC also coordinates the annual National Aboriginal Coaching Award, handed out each year to two certified coaches that have demonstrated both their coaching skills and their dedication to their players and to the community.

Although the awards are handed out each year to recognize the most outstanding Aboriginal athletes and coaches in Canada, the awards criteria goes beyond just athletic achievements, explained Gina Doxtator, ASC program manager.

Nomination forms are available on the Aboriginal Sport Circle's Web site at http://www.aboriginalsportcircle.ca, or by calling the ASC national office at 613-938-1176.

Whistle blower

(Continued from page 16.)

"In Canada, whistle blowing is not legislated yet so I have a private member bill. It was the first bill introduced in this House, in the new session. The bill is 201. I'm still waiting for when the bill will be debated in the House," Grewal said.

The Liberal government promised to create legislation to protect whistle blowers before the 1993 election. The appointment of someone without legislative power to act is seen as a poor attempt to keep that promise.

"We have given them almost nine years. Nothing has happened so far," the Alliance MP said.

He added that the government's tepid response to the idea of having someone with power oversee the public service will not encourage anyone to step forward on serious matters.

"No. Encouragement is one thing. Leaving them alone is another thing. But muzzling them is the third degree. So they are completely trying to suppress the whistle-blowing intent," he said.



Page 31

April18 2002,

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First Nations leaders,

politicians, both active and retired as well as experts in

Chief Kim Baird, Tsawwassen

campaign management such as:

Chief Leah George, Tsleil-Waututh

Adriane Carr, Leader, Green Party

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Women's Campaign School UBC at Robson Square

> April 25-28 Vancouver, BC 2002 Canada

Explore the political skills, strategies and tactics required to run a winning campaign.

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Early bird registration fee before March 30: \$350. Fee after March 30: \$430. Includes GST.

For More Info

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FNET in partnership with SAIT is offering a one-week introductory course with the petroleum industry to Create Aboriginal Owned Energy Companies.

The partnership is also offering a ten-month Petroleum Land Administration course including royalty verification for interested First Nation employees. First Nations Employment and Training Centre - FNET

For information contact: Peter K. Manywounds - President/CED Tet (403) 238-6097 Fax: (403) 281-8351 Cell: (403) 819-8018 www.fact.ca



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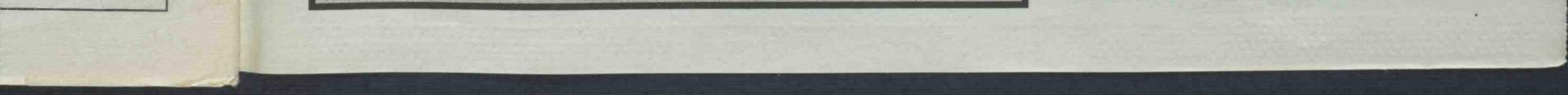
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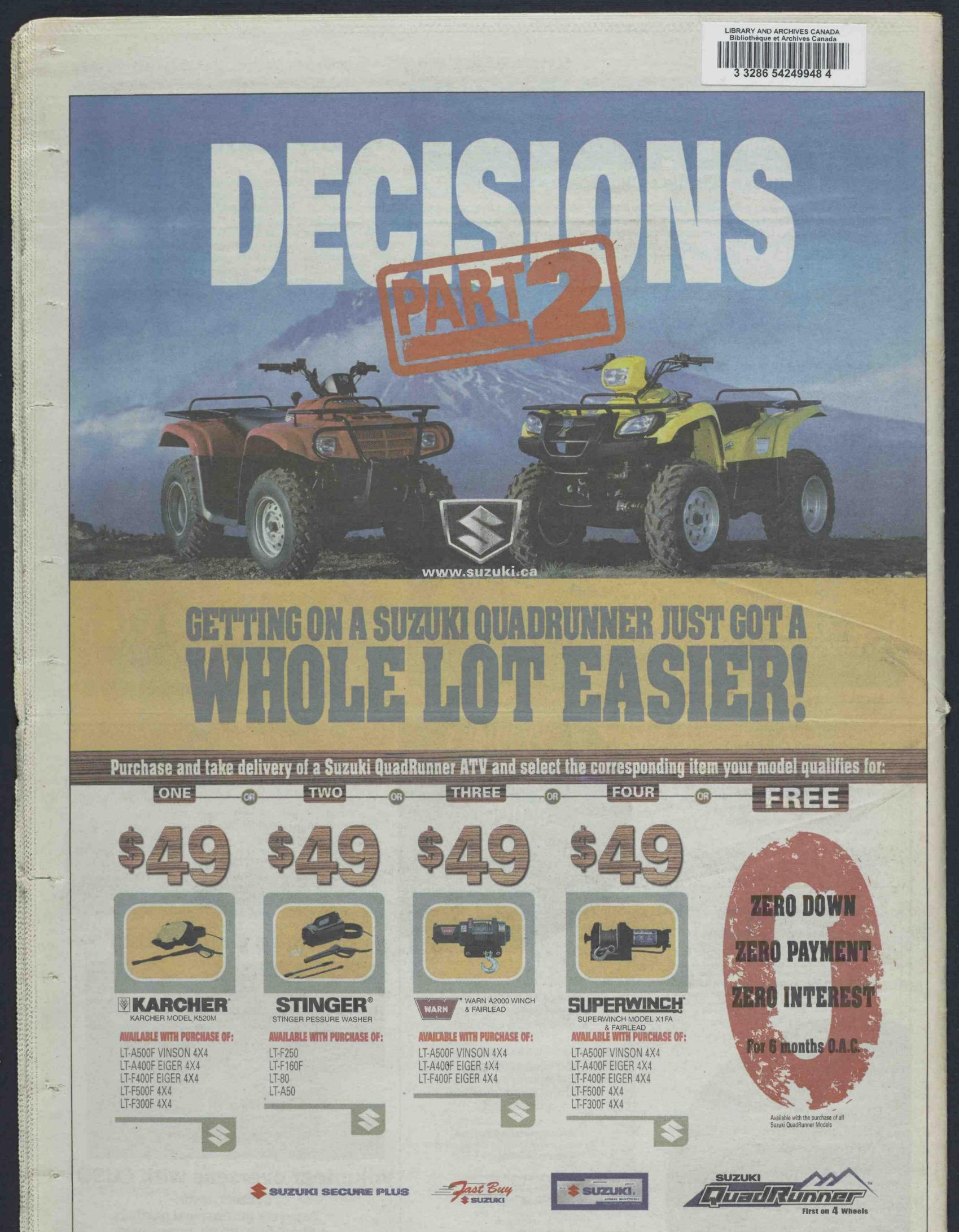
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